



More Science, Less Bookkeeping: Our Path to Hyper-Efficient ADaM Program Generation via AI, Process Improvements, and Good Old-Fashioned Programming

SM04
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Views and opinions expressed are those of the speakers and not necessarily Novo Nordisk

The **mighty** team



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Michael Hedegaard Thomsen



Matthew Phelps



Aksel Thomsen

What's the problem?



What's the problem?



Study
design

Raw
data

CSR

Submission

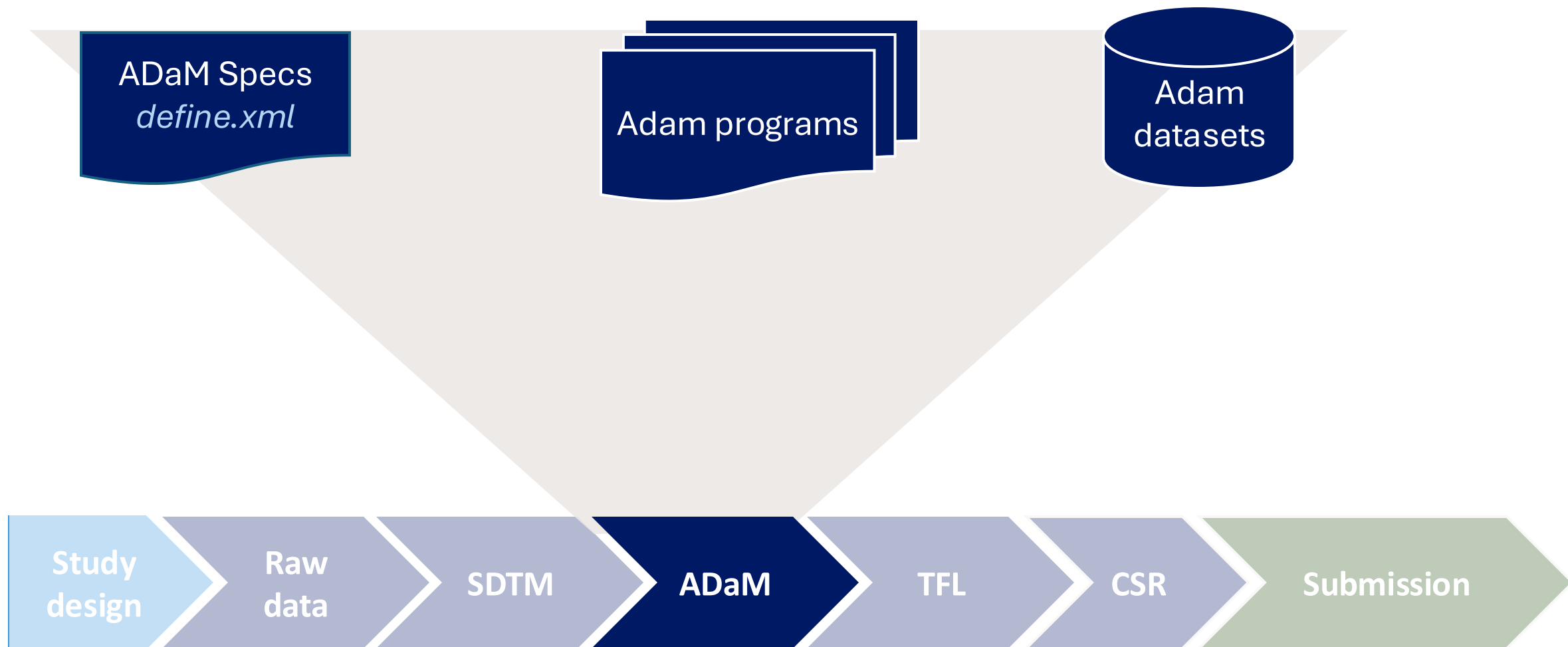
What's the problem?



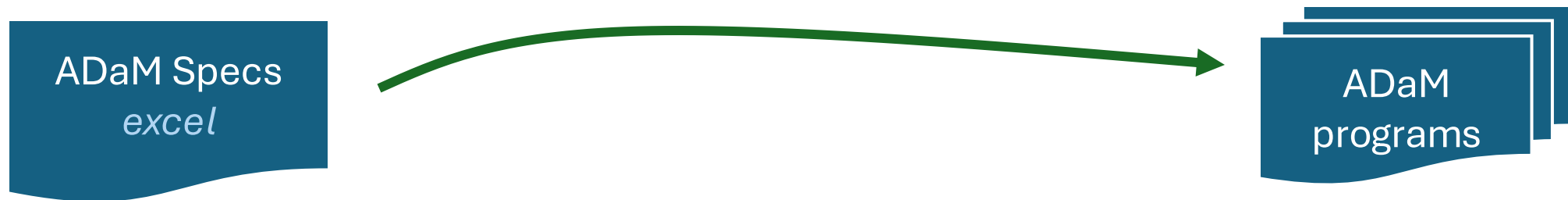


~1.7 → ~1.0





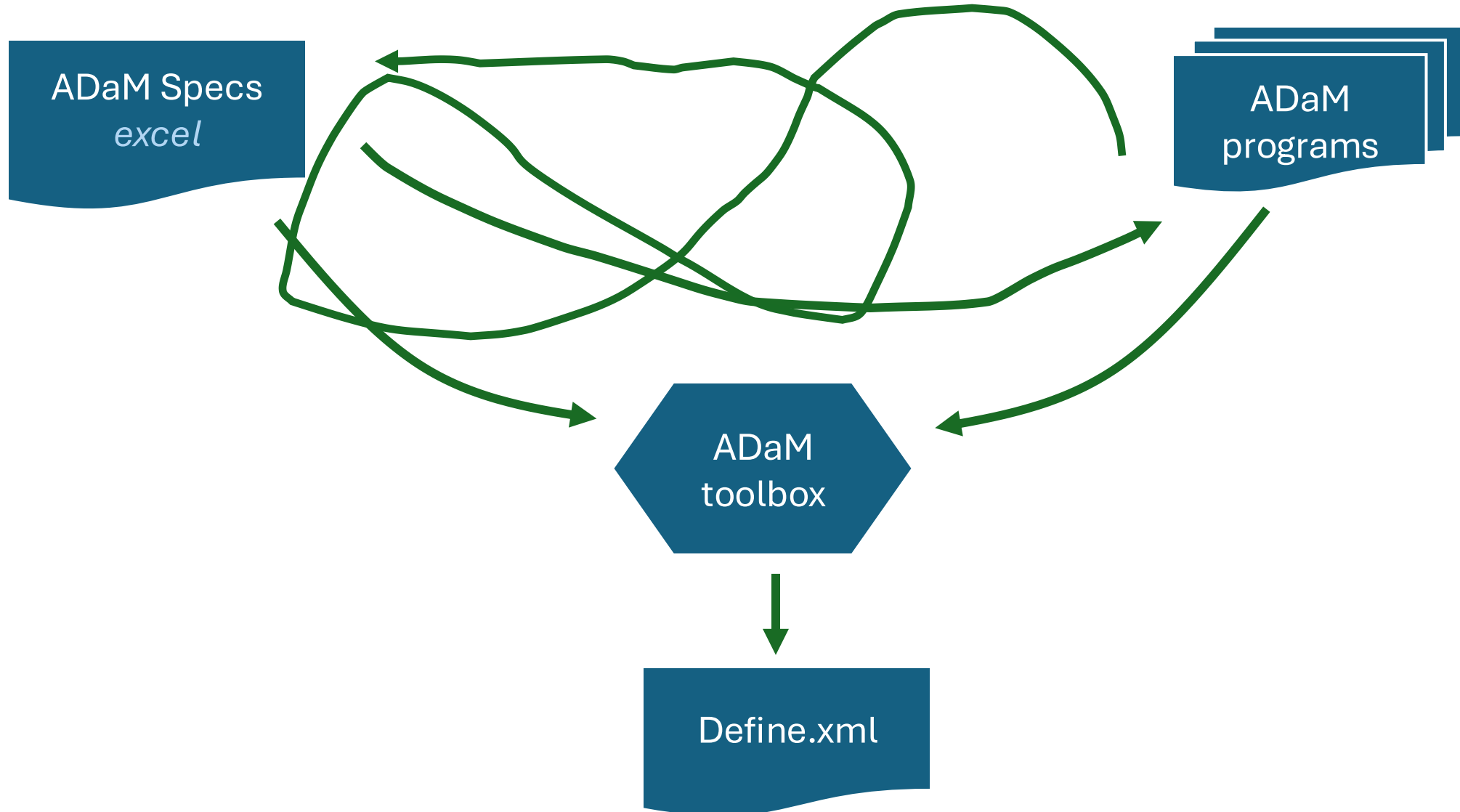
Current state of ADaM programming



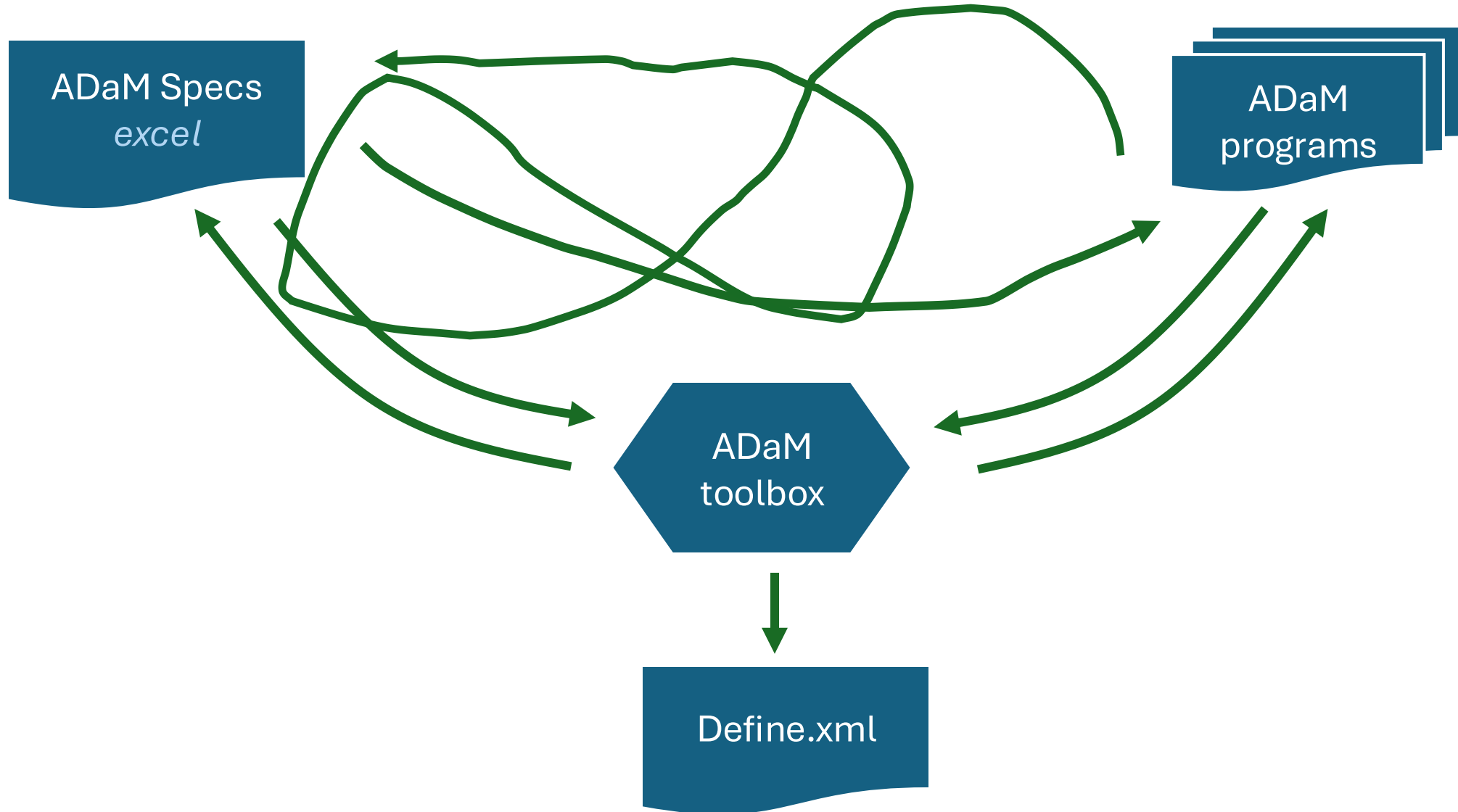
Current state of ADaM programming



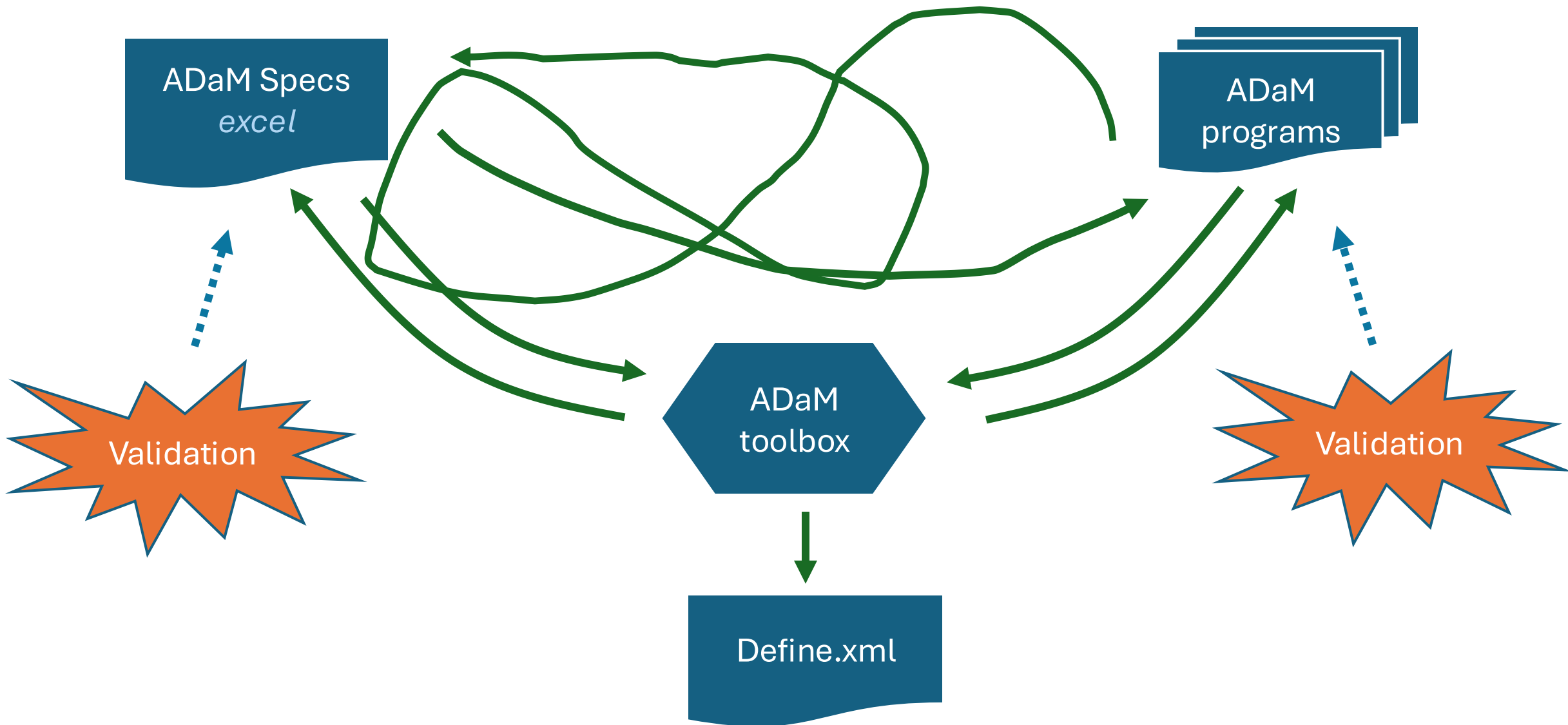
Current state of ADaM programming



Current state of ADaM programming



Current state of ADaM programming



Summary of problems

- Multiple sources of truth

Summary of problems

- Multiple sources of truth
- Inefficient validation

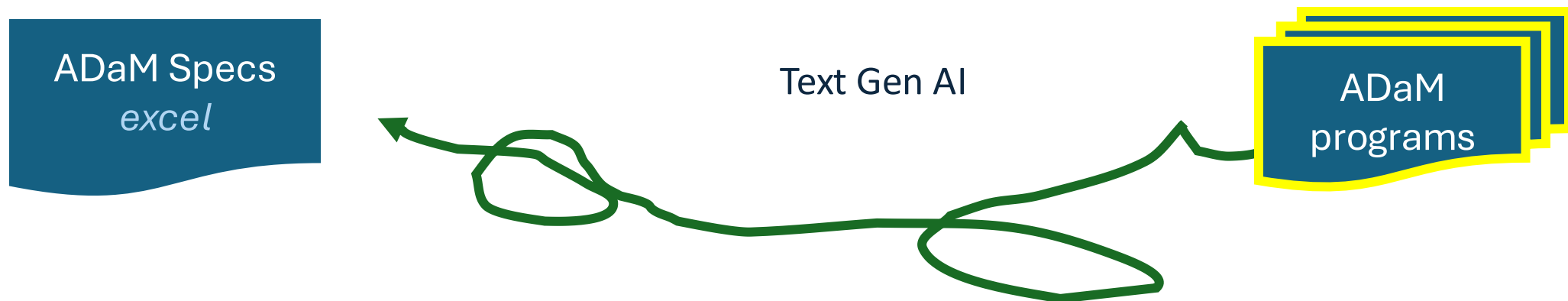
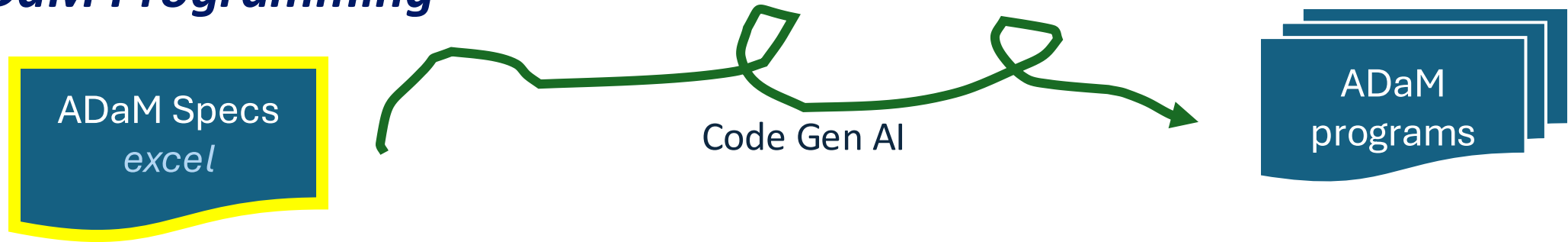
Summary of problems

- Multiple sources of truth
- Inefficient validation
- Burdensome bookkeeping

Summary of problems

- Multiple sources of truth
- Inefficient validation
- Burdensome bookkeeping
- **Lack of standards**

ADaM Programming



Summary of LLM-based approach

- Multiple sources of truth



Summary of LLM-based approach

- Multiple sources of truth
- Inefficient validation
- Burdensome bookkeeping



Summary of LLM-based approach

- Multiple sources of truth
- Inefficient validation
- Burdensome bookkeeping
- Lack of standards



ADaM specification

- ✓ Predecessors
- ✓ Derivations
- ✓ Imputations
- ✓ Derived parameters
- ✓ ...



ADaM specification

- ✓ Predecessors
- ✓ Derivations
- ✓ Imputations
- ✓ Derived parameters
- ✓ ...



Pre-validated code nodes



ADaM specification

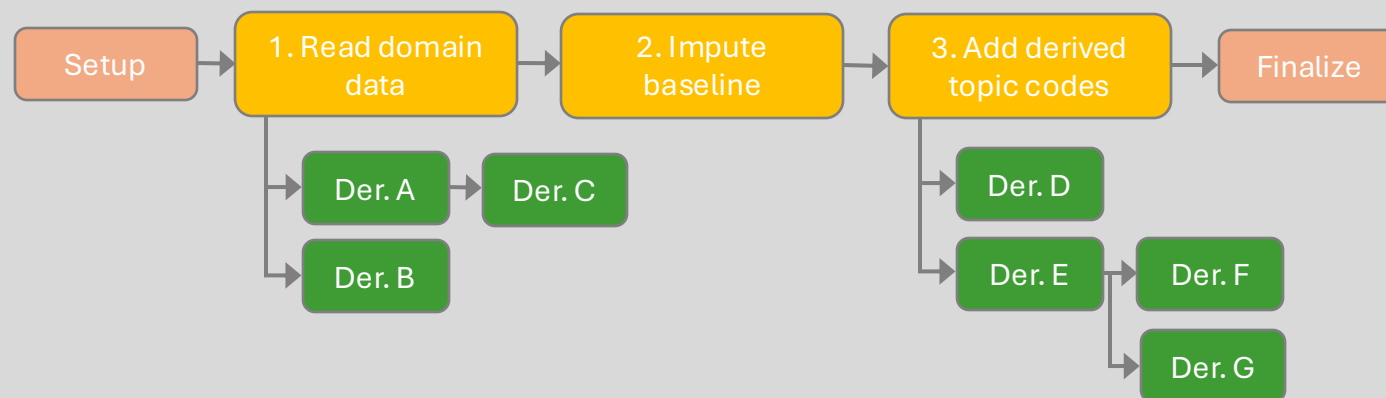
- ✓ Predecessors
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- ✓ Derived parameters
- ✓ ...

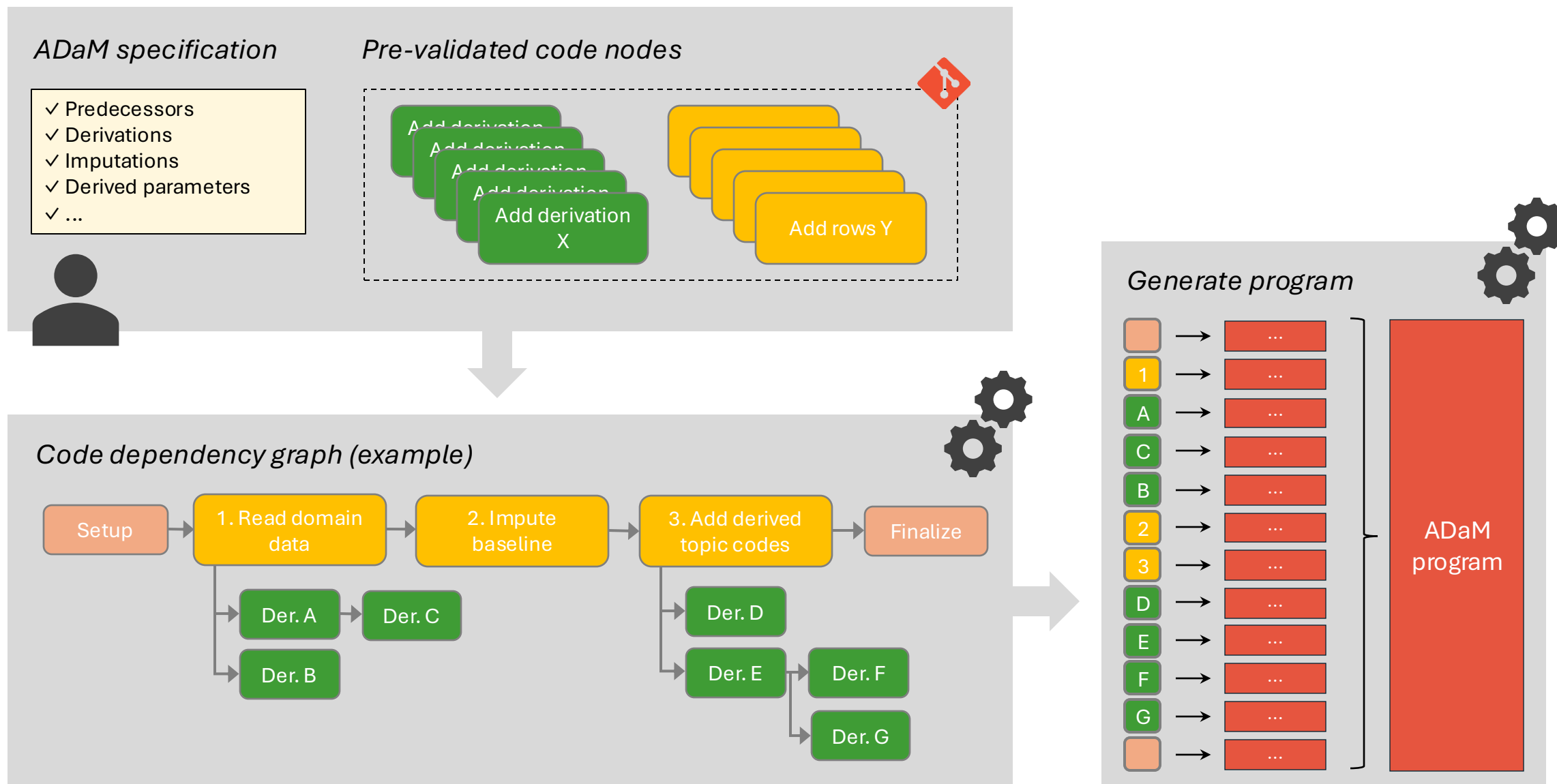


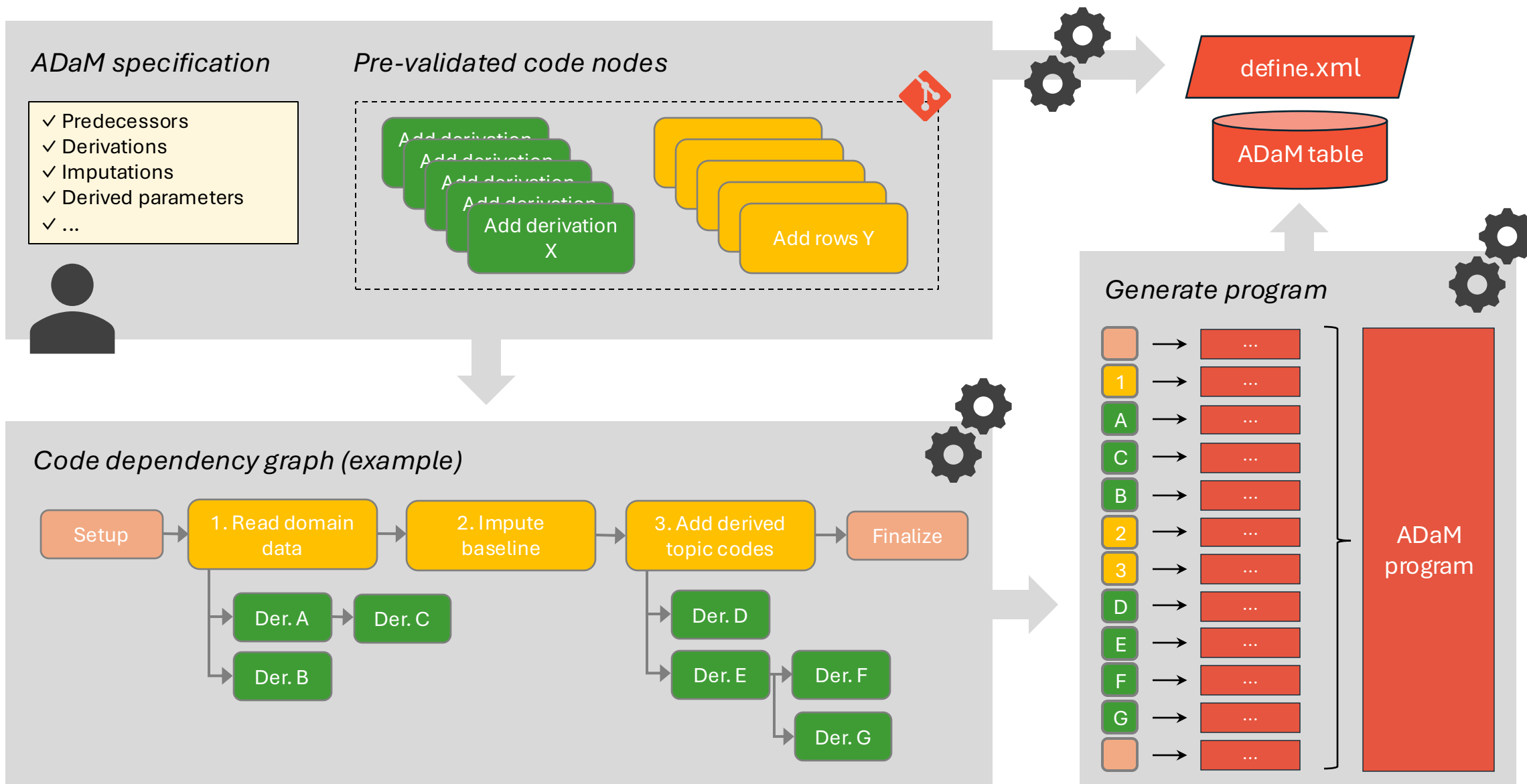
Pre-validated code nodes

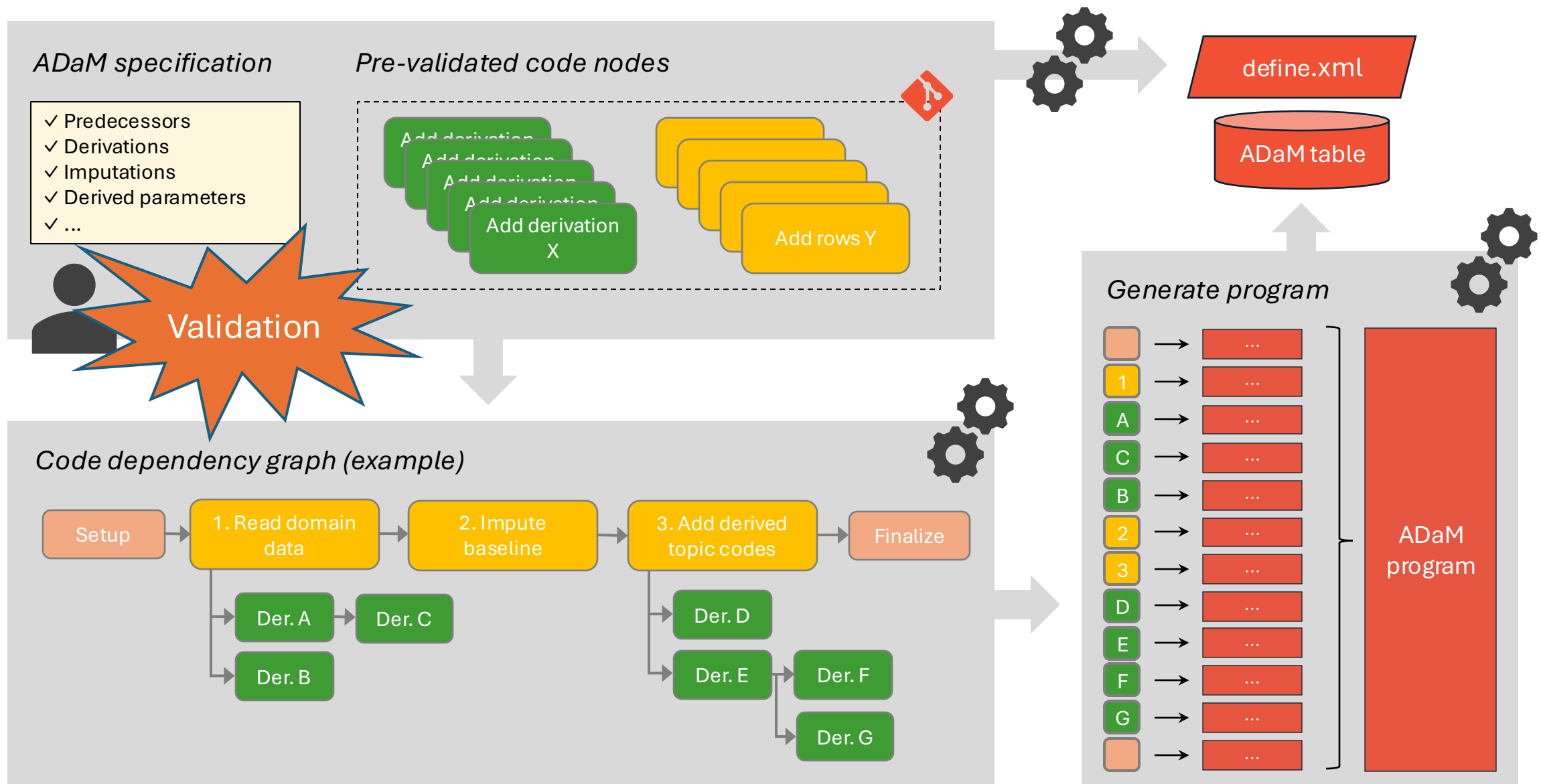


Code dependency graph (example)









```
{self}} <- .self |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    {{variable}} = admiral::compute_duration(
      start_date = TRTSDT,
      end_date = {{date}},
      in_unit = "days",
      out_unit = "days",
      add_one = TRUE
    )
  )
}
```

ADY

```
adlb <- exmapleFunction(
  d_datain = bind_rows(
    adlb_11_homa1r,
    adlb_11_leptin
  ), v_dtvar = "LBDTC",
  v_dtout = "ADT")
```

LBDTC

```
ADLB <- ADLB |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dt(
      dtc = LBDTC, highest_imputation = "M",
      date_imputation = "mid"),
    ADTF = admiral::compute_dtf(
      dtc = LBDTC, dt = ADT)
```

ADT

```
ex %>%
  mutate(EXSTD = ymd(EXSTDTC)) %>%
  filter(!is.na(EXSTD)) %>%
  group_by(USUBJID) %>%
  summarise(TRTSDT = min(EXSTD), .groups = "drop")
```

TRTSDT

```
lower <- baseline_window[1]
upper <- baseline_window[2]
bds2 <- bds %>% mutate(.row_id = row_number())
base_candidates <- bds2 %>%
  filter(!is.na(AVAL), !is.na(ADT), !is.na(TRTSDT)) %>%
  mutate(rel_day = as.integer(ADT - TRTSDT)) %>%
  filter(rel_day >= lower, rel_day <= upper)
base_pick <- base_candidates %>%
  group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>%
  filter(ADT == max(ADT, na.rm = TRUE)) %>%
  { if ("ADTM" %in% names(.)) {
    arrange(., ADT, ADMT, .row_id, .by_group = TRUE) %>%
    slice_tail(n = 1)
  } else {
    arrange(., ADT, .row_id, .by_group = TRUE) %>% slice_tail(n = 1)}
  } %>% ungroup() %>%
  transmute(USUBJID, PARAMCD, BASE = AVAL, BASEDT = ADT)
```

BASE

```
{self}} <- .self |>
dplyr::mutate(
  {{variable}} = admiral::compute_duration(
    start_date = TRTSDT,
    end_date = {{date}},
    in_unit = "days",
    out_unit = "days",
    add_one = TRUE
  )
)
```

ADY

```
adlb <- exmapleFunction(
  d_datain = bind_rows(
    adlb_11_homar,
    adlb_11_leptin
  ), v_dtvar = "LBDTC",
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LBDTC

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ADLB <- ADLB |>
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  ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dt(
    dtc = LBDTC, highest_imputation = "M",
    date_imputation = "mid"),
  ADTF = admiral::compute_dt(
    dtc = LBDTC, dt = ADT)
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ADT

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TRTSDT

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BASE

Standards repo

```
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ADY

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LBDTC

```
ADLB <- ADLB |>
dplyr::mutate(
  ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dt(
    dtc = LBDTC, highest_imputation = "M",
    date_imputation = "mid"),
  ADTF = admiral::compute_dtf(
    dtc = LBDTC, dt = ADT)
```

ADT

```
ex %>%
  mutate(EXSTD = ymd(EXSTDTC)) %>%
  filter(!is.na(EXSTD)) %>%
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TRTSDT

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BASE

Standards repo

Study repo

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{self}} <- .self |>
dplyr::mutate(
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  )
)
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ADY

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    adlb_11_leptin
  ), v_dtvart = "LBDTC",
  v_dtout = "ADT")
```

LBDTC

```
ADLB <- ADLB |>
dplyr::mutate(
  ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dt(
    dtc = LBDTC, highest_imputation = "M",
    date_imputation = "mid"),
  ADTF = admiral::compute_dtf(
    dtc = LBDTC, dt = ADT)
```

ADT

```
ex %>%
  mutate(EXSTD = ymd(EXSTDTC)) %>%
  filter(!is.na(EXSTD)) %>%
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TRTSDT

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  } else {
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  } %>% ungroup() %>%
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```

BASE

Standards repo

column:

ADT:
code_id: adt_std

BASE:
code_id: base_std

ADY:
code_id: ady_std

Study repo

```
{self}} <- .self | >
dplyr::mutate(
  {{variable}} = admiral::compute_duration(
    start_date = TRTSDT,
    end_date = {{date}},
    in_unit = "days",
    out_unit = "days",
    add_one = TRUE
  )
)
```

ADY

```
adlb <- exmapleFunction(
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    adlb_11_homar,
    adlb_11_leptin
  ), v_dtvar = "LBDTC",
  v_dtout = "ADT")
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LBDTC

```
ADLB <- ADLB | >
dplyr::mutate(
  ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dt(
    dtc = LBDTC, highest_imputation = "M",
    date_imputation = "mid"),
  ADTF = admiral::compute_dtf(
    dtc = LBDTC, dt = ADT)
```

ADT

```
ex %>%
  mutate(EXSTD = ymd(EXSTDTC)) %>%
  filter(!is.na(EXSTD)) %>%
  group_by(USUBJID) %>%
  summarise(TRTSDT = min(EXSTD), .groups = "drop")
```

TRTSDT

```
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upper <- baseline_window[2]
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    arrange(., ADT, ADTM, .row_id, .by_group = TRUE) %>%
    slice_tail(n = 1)
  } else {
    arrange(., ADT, .row_id, .by_group = TRUE) %>% slice_tail(n = 1)}
  } %>% ungroup() %>%
  transmute(USUBJID, PARAMCD, BASE = AVAL, BASEDT = ADT)
```

BASE

column:

ADT:
code_id: adt_std

BASE:
code_id: base_std

ADY:
code_id: ady_std

```
{self}} <- .self |>
dplyr::mutate(
  {{variable}} = admiral::compute_duration(
    start_date = TRTSDT,
    end_date = {{date}},
    in_unit = "days",
    out_unit = "days",
    add_one = TRUE
  )
)
```

ADY

```
adlb <- exmapleFunction(
  d_datain = bind_rows(
    adlb_11_homar,
    adlb_11_leptin
  ), v_dtvart = "LB DTC",
  v_dtout = "ADT")
```

LB DTC

```
ADLB <- ADLB |>
dplyr::mutate(
  ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dt(
    dtc = LB DTC, highest_imputation = "M",
    date_imputation = "mid"),
  ADTF = admiral::compute_dt(
    dtc = LB DTC, dt = ADT)
```

ADT

```
ex %>%
  mutate(EXSTD = ymd(EXSTDTC)) %>%
  filter(!is.na(EXSTD)) %>%
  group_by(USUBJID) %>%
  summarise(TRTSDT = min(EXSTD), .groups = "drop")
```

TRTSDT

```
lower <- baseline_window[1]
upper <- baseline_window[2]
bds2 <- bds %>% mutate(.row_id = row_number())
base_candidates <- bds2 %>%
  filter(!is.na(AVAL), !is.na(ADT), !is.na(TRTSDT)) %>%
  mutate(rel_day = as.integer(ADT - TRTSDT)) %>%
  filter(rel_day >= lower, rel_day <= upper)
base_pick <- base_candidates %>%
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  { if ("ADTM" %in% names(.)) {
    arrange(., ADT, ADTM, .row_id, .by_group = TRUE) %>%
    slice_tail(n = 1)
  } else {
    arrange(., ADT, .row_id, .by_group = TRUE) %>% slice_tail(n = 1)}
  } %>% ungroup() %>%
  transmute(USUBJID, PARAMCD, BASE = AVAL, BASEDT = ADT)
```

BASE



column:

ADT:
code_id: adt_std

BASE:
code_id: base_std

ADY:
code_id: ady_std

```
{self}} <- .self |>
dplyr::mutate(
  {{variable}} = admiral::compute_duration(
    start_date = TRTSDT,
    end_date = {{date}},
    in_unit = "days",
    out_unit = "days",
    add_one = TRUE
  )
)
```

ADY

```
adlb <- exampleFunction(
  d_datain = bind_rows(
    adlb_11_homair,
    adlb_11_leptin
  ), v_dvar = "LBDTC",
  v_dtout = "ADT")
```

LBDTC

```
ADLB <- ADLB |>
dplyr::mutate(
  ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dt(
    dtc = LBDTC, highest_imputation = "M",
    date_imputation = "mid"),
  ADTF = admiral::compute_dt(
    dtc = LBDTC, dt = ADT)
```

ADT

```
ex %>%
  mutate(EXSTD = ymd(EXSTDTC)) %>%
  filter(!is.na(EXSTD)) %>%
  group_by(USUBJID) %>%
  summarise(TRTSDT = min(EXSTD), .groups = "drop")
```

TRTSDT

```
lower <- baseline_window[1]
upper <- baseline_window[2]
bds2 <- bds %>% mutate(.row_id = row_number())
base_candidates <- bds2 %>%
  filter(!is.na(AVAL), !is.na(ADT), !is.na(TRTSDT)) %>%
  mutate(rel_day = as.integer(ADT - TRTSDT)) %>%
  filter(rel_day >= lower, rel_day <= upper)
base_pick <- base_candidates %>%
  group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>%
  filter(ADT == max(ADT, na.rm = TRUE)) %>%
  { if ("ADTM" %in% names(.)) {
    arrange(., ADT, ADTM, .row_id, .by_group = TRUE) %>%
    slice_tail(n = 1)
  } else {
    arrange(., ADT, .row_id, .by_group = TRUE) %>% slice_tail(n = 1)
  } %>% ungroup() %>%
  transmute(USUBJID, PARAMCD, BASE = AVAL, BASEDT = ADT)
```

BASE



column:

ADT:
code_id: adt_std

BASE:
code_id: base_std

ADY:
code_ide: ady_std

```
.self <- .self |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    {{variable}} = admiral::compute_duration(
      start_date = TRTSDT,
      end_date = {{date}},
      in_unit = "days",
      out_unit = "days",
      add_one = TRUE
    )
  )
```

ADY

```
adlb <- exampleFunction(
  d_datain = bind_rows(
    adlb_11_homair,
    adlb_11_leptin
  ), v_dvar = "LBDTC",
  v_dtout = "ADT")
```

LBDTC

```
ADLB <- ADLB |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dt(
      dtc = LBDTC, highest_imputation = "M",
      date_imputation = "mid"),
    ADTF = admiral::compute_dtf(
      dtc = LBDTC, dt = ADT)
```

ADT

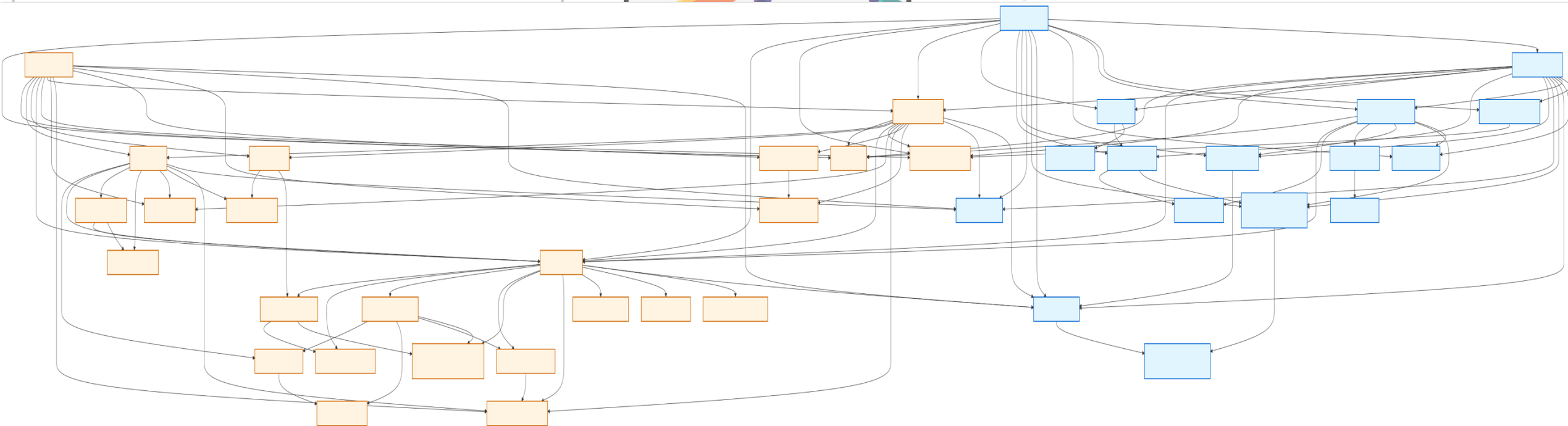


column:

ADT:
code_id: adt_std

BASE:
code_id: base_std

ADY:
code_ide: ady_std



```
.self <- .self |>
dplyr::mutate(
  {{variable}} = admiral::compute_duration(
    start_date = TRTSDT,
    end_date = {{date}},
    in_unit = "days",
    out_unit = "days",
    add_one = TRUE
  )
)
```

ADY

```
adlb <- exampleFunction(
  d_datain = bind_rows(
    adlb_11_homa1r,
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  ), v_dvar = "LBDTC",
  v_dtout = "ADT")
```

LBDTC

```
ADLB <- ADLB |>
dplyr::mutate(
  ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dt(
    dtc = LBDTC, highest_imputation = "M",
    date_imputation = "mid"),
  ADTF = admiral::compute_dtf(
    dtc = LBDTC, dt = ADT)
```

ADT

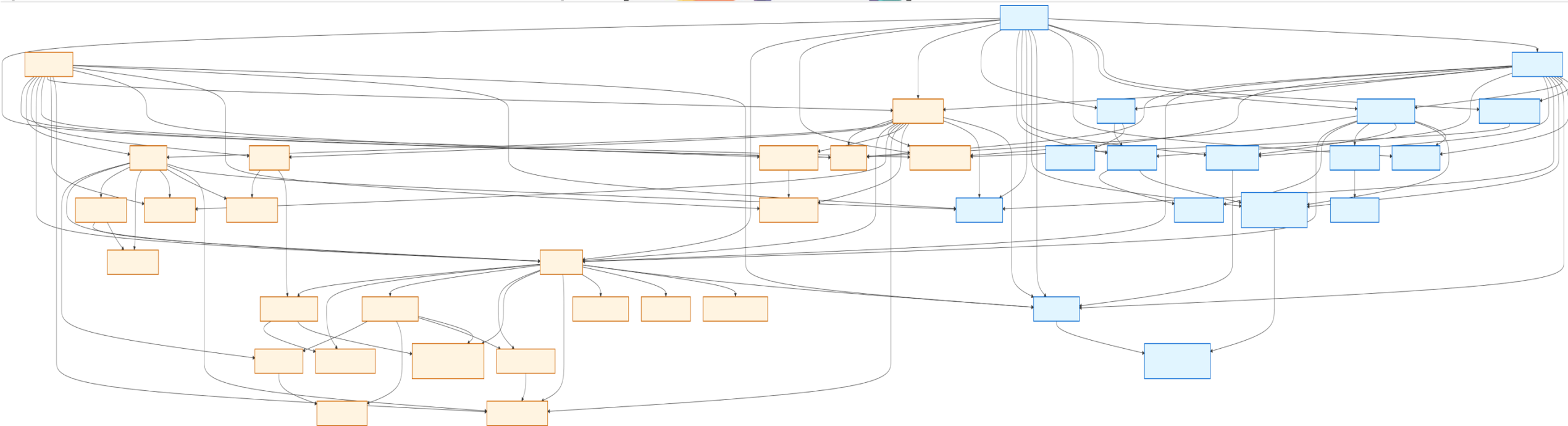


column:

ADT:
code_id: adt_std

BASE:
code_id: base_std

ADY:
code_ide: ady_std



```
#' @title Analysis relative day
#' @description
#' Derives the relative day compared to the treatment start date.
#' @type derivation
#' @depends ADLB ADT
#' @depends ADLB TRTSDT
#' @outputs ADY
#' @code
```

```
ADLB <- ADLB |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    ADY = admiral::compute_duration(
      start_date = TRTSDT,
      end_date = ADT,
      in_unit = "days",
      out_unit = "days",
      add_one = TRUE
    )
  )
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#' @title Analysis relative day
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      start_date = TRTSDT,
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      start_date = TRTSDT,
      end_date = ADT,
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      out_unit = "days",
      add_one = TRUE
    )
  )
```

```
#' @title Analysis relative day
#' @description
#' Derives the relative day compared to the treatment start date.
#' @param variable `character` Name of new variable to create
#' @param date `character` Name of date variable to use
#' @type derivation
#' @depends {{domain}} {{date}}
#' @depends {{domain}} TRTSDT
#' @outputs {{variable}}
#' @code
{{domain}} <- {{domain}} |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    {{variable}} = admiral::compute_duration(
      start_date = TRTSDT,
      end_date = {{date}},
      in_unit = 'days',
      out_unit = 'days',
      add_one = TRUE
    )
  )
```

```
.self <- .self |>
dplyr::mutate(
  {{variable}} = admiral::compute_duration(
    start_date = TRTSDT,
    end_date = {{date}},
    in_unit = "days",
    out_unit = "days",
    add_one = TRUE
  )
)
```

ADY

```
adlb <- exampleFunction(
  d_datain = bind_rows(
    adlb_11_homair,
    adlb_11_leptin
  ), v_dtvart = "LBDTC",
  v_dtout = "ADT")
```

LBDTC

```
ADLB <- ADLB |>
dplyr::mutate(
  ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dt(
    dtc = LBDTC, highest_imputation = "M",
    date_imputation = "mid"),
  ADTF = admiral::compute_dtf(
    dtc = LBDTC, dt = ADT)
```

ADT

```
ex %>%
  mutate(EXSTD = ymd(EXSTDTC)) %>%
  filter(!is.na(EXSTD)) %>%
  group_by(USUBJID) %>%
  summarise(TRTSDT = min(EXSTD), .groups = "drop")
```

TRTSDT

```
lower <- baseline_window[1]
upper <- baseline_window[2]
bds2 <- bds %>% mutate(.row_id = row_number())
base_candidates <- bds2 %>%
  filter(!is.na(AVAL), !is.na(ADT), !is.na(TRTSDT)) %>%
  mutate(rel_day = as.integer(ADT - TRTSDT)) %>%
  filter(rel_day >= lower, rel_day <= upper)
base_pick <- base_candidates %>%
  group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>%
  filter(ADT == max(ADT, na.rm = TRUE)) %>%
  { if ("ADTM" %in% names(.)) {
    arrange(., ADT, ADTM, .row_id, .by_group = TRUE) %>%
    slice_tail(n = 1)
  } else {
    arrange(., ADT, .row_id, .by_group = TRUE) %>% slice_tail(n = 1)}
  } %>% ungroup() %>%
  transmute(USUBJID, PARAMCD, BASE = AVAL, BASEDT = ADT)
```

BASE



column:

ADT:
code_id: adt_std

BASE:
code_id: base_std

ADY:
code_id: ady_std

ADLB

```
# ADLB-1-read_data -----
cnt <- connector::connect(config = './_connector.yml')
LB <- cnt$sdtm$read_cnt('LB') |>
dplyr::select(LBDTC, STUDYID, TRTSDT, USUBJID)
# ADLB-init_domain -----
ADLB <- LB |>
dplyr::select(LBDTC, STUDYID, TRTSDT, USUBJID) |>
admiral::convert_blanks_to_na()
# ADLB-ADT-ADTF -----
ADLB <- ADLB |>
dplyr::mutate(
  ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dt(
    dtc = LBDTC,
    highest_imputation = "M",
    date_imputation = "mid"
  ),
  ADTF = admiral::compute_dtf(
    dtc = LBDTC,
    dt = ADT
  )
)
# ADLB-ADY -----
ADLB <- ADLB |>
dplyr::mutate(
  ADY = admiral::compute_duration(
    start_date = TRTSDT,
    end_date = ADT,
    in_unit = "days",
    out_unit = "days",
    add_one = TRUE
  )
)
```

```

# ADLB-1-read_data -----
cnt <- connector::connect(config = './_connector.yml')
LB <- cnt$sdtm$read_cnt('LB') |>
  dplyr::select(LBDTC, STUDYID, TRTSDT, USUBJID)
# ADLB-init_domain -----
ADLB <- LB |>
  dplyr::select(LBDTC, STUDYID, TRTSDT, USUBJID) |>
  admiral::convert_blanks_to_na()
# ADLB-ADT-ADTF -----
ADLB <- ADLB |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dt(
      dtc = LBDTC,
      highest_imputation = "M",
      date_imputation = "mid"
    ),
    ADTF = admiral::compute_dtf(
      dtc = LBDTC,
      dt = ADT
    )
  )
# ADLB-ADY -----
ADLB <- ADLB |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    ADY = admiral::compute_duration(
      start_date = TRTSDT,
      end_date = ADT,
      in_unit = "days",
      out_unit = "days",
      add_one = TRUE
    )
  )

```

```
# ADLB-1-read_data -----
cnt <- connector::connect(config = './_connector.yml')
LB <- cnt$sdtm$read_cnt('LB') |>
  dplyr::select(LBDTC, STUDYID, TRTSDT, USUBJID)
# ADLB-init_domain -----
ADLB <- LB |>
  dplyr::select(LBDTC, STUDYID, TRTSDT, USUBJID) |>
  admiral::convert_blanks_to_na()

# ADLB-ADT-ADTF -----
ADLB <- ADLB |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dt(
      dtc = LBDTC,
      highest_imputation = "M",
      date_imputation = "mid"
    ),
    ADTF = admiral::compute_dtf(
      dtc = LBDTC,
      dt = ADT
    )
  )

# ADLB-ADY -----
ADLB <- ADLB |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    ADY = admiral::compute_duration(
      start_date = TRTSDT,
      end_date = ADT,
      in_unit = "days",
      out_unit = "days",
      add_one = TRUE
    )
  )
```

```
# ADLB-1 read_data -----
cnt <- connector::connect(config = './_connector.yml')
LB <- cnt$sdm$read_cnt('LB') |>
dplyr::select(LBDTC, STUDYID, TRTSDT, USUBJID)
# ADLB-1 read_data -----
ADLB <- LB |>
  dplyr::select(LBDTC, STUDYID, TRTSDT, USUBJID) |>
  admiral::convert_blanks_to_na()

# ADLB-ADT-ADTF -----
ADLB <- ADLB |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dt(
      dtc = LBDTC,
      highest_imputation = "M",
      date_imputation = "mid"
    ),
    ADTF = admiral::compute_dtf(
      dtc = LBDTC,
      dt = ADT
    )
  )

# ADLB-ADY -----
ADLB <- ADLB |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    ADY = admiral::compute_duration(
      start_date = TRTSDT,
      end_date = ADT,
      in_unit = "days",
      out_unit = "days",
      add_one = TRUE
    )
  )
```

```

# ADLB-1 read_data -----
cnt <- connector::connect(config = './_connector.yml')
LB <- cnt$sdtm$read_cnt('LB') |>
dplyr::select(LBDTC, STUDYID, TRTSDT, USUBJID)
# ADLB-1 read_data -----
ADLB <- LB |>
  dplyr::select(LBDTC, STUDYID, TRTSDT, USUBJID) |>
  admiral::convert_blanks_to_na()

# ADLB-ADT-ADTF -----
ADLB <- ADLB |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dt(
      dtc = LBDTC,
      highest_imputation = "M",
      date_imputation = "mid"
    ),
    ADTF = admiral::compute_dtf(
      dtc = LBDTC,
      dt = ADT
    )
  )

# ADLB-ADY -----
ADLB <- ADLB |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    ADY = admiral::compute_duration(
      start_date = TRTSDT,
      end_date = ADT,
      in_unit = "days",
      out_unit = "days",
      add_one = TRUE
    )
  )

```

Cervan
Girard



Vladimir
Obucina



Aksel
Thomsen



```

# ADLB-1-read_data -----
cnt <- connector::connect(config = './_connector.yml')
LB <- cnt$sdtm$read_cnt('LB') |>
  dplyr::select(LBDTC, STUDYID, TRTSDT, USUBJID)
# ADLB-init_domain -----
ADLB <- LB |>
  dplyr::select(LBDTC, STUDYID, TRTSDT, USUBJID) |>
  admiral::convert_blanks_to_na()

# ADLB-ADT-ADTF -----
ADLB <- ADLB |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dt(
      dtc = LBDTC,
      highest_imputation = "M",
      date_imputation = "mid"
    ),
    ADTF = admiral::compute_dtf(
      dtc = LBDTC,
      dt = ADT
    )
  )

# ADLB-ADY -----
ADLB <- ADLB |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    ADY = admiral::compute_duration(
      start_date = TRTSDT,
      end_date = ADT,
      in_unit = "days",
      out_unit = "days",
      add_one = TRUE
    )
  )

```

```
# ADLB-1-read_data -----
cnt <- connector::connect(config = './_connector.yml')
LB <- cnt$sdtm$read_cnt('LB') |>
  dplyr::select(LBDTC, STUDYID, TRTSDT, USUBJID)
# ADLB-init_domain -----
ADLB <- LB |>
  dplyr::select(LBDTC, STUDYID, TRTSDT, USUBJID) |>
  admiral::convert_blanks_to_na()
```

```
# ADLB-ADT-ADTF -----
ADLB <- ADLB |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dt(
      dtc = LBDTC,
      highest_imputation = "M",
      date_imputation = "mid"
    ),
    ADTF = admiral::compute_dtf(
      dtc = LBDTC,
      dt = ADT
    )
  )
```

```
# ADLB-ADY -----
ADLB <- ADLB |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    ADY = admiral::compute_duration(
      start_date = TRTSDT,
      end_date = ADT,
      in_unit = "days",
      out_unit = "days",
      add_one = TRUE
    )
  )
```

```
# ADLB-1-read_data -----
cnt <- connector::connect(config = './_connector.yml')
LB <- cnt$sdtm$read_cnt('LB') |>
  dplyr::select(LBDTC, STUDYID, TRTSDT, USUBJID)
# ADLB-init_domain -----
ADLB <- LB |>
  dplyr::select(LBDTC, STUDYID, TRTSDT, USUBJID) |>
  admiral::convert_blanks_to_na()
```

```
# ADLB-ADT-ADTF -----
ADLB <- ADLB |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dt(
      dtc = LBDTC,
      highest_imputation = "M",
      date_imputation = "mid"
    ),
    ADTF = admiral::compute_dtf(
      dtc = LBDTC,
      dt = ADT
    )
  )
```

```
# ADLB-ADY -----
ADLB <- ADLB |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    ADY = admiral::compute_duration(
      start_date = TRTSDT,
      end_date = ADT,
      in_unit = "days",
      out_unit = "days",
      add_one = TRUE
    )
  )
```

```
# ADLB-1-read_data -----
cnt <- connector::connect(config = './_connector.yml')
LB <- cnt$sdtm$read_cnt('LB') |>
  dplyr::select(LBDTC, STUDYID, TRTSDT, USUBJID)
# ADLB-init_domain -----
ADLB <- LB |>
  dplyr::select(LBDTC, STUDYID, TRTSDT, USUBJID) |>
  admiral::convert_blanks_to_na()
```

```
# ADLB-ADT-ADTF -----
ADLB <- ADLB |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dt(
      dtc = LBDTC,
      highest_imputation = "M",
      date_imputation = "mid"
    ),
    ADTF = admiral::compute_dtf(
      dtc = LBDTC,
      dt = ADT
    )
  )
```

```
# ADLB-ADY -----
ADLB <- ADLB |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    ADY = admiral::compute_duration(
      start_date = TRTSDT,
      end_date = ADT,
      in_unit = "days",
      out_unit = "days",
      add_one = TRUE
    )
  )
```

```
.self <- .self |>
dplyr::mutate(
  {{variable}} = admiral::compute_duration(
    start_date = TRTSDT,
    end_date = {{date}},
    in_unit = "days",
    out_unit = "days",
    add_on_e = TRUE
  )
)
```

ADY

```
adlb <- exampleFunction(
  d_datain = bind_rows(
    adlb_11_homar,
    adlb_11_leptin
  ), v_dtv = "LBDTC",
  v_dtout = "ADT")
```

LBDTC

```
ADLB <- ADLB |>
dplyr::mutate(
  ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dt(
    dtc = LBDTC, highest_imputation = "M",
    date_imputation = "mid"),
  ADTF = admiral::compute_dtf(
    dtc = LBDTC, dt = ADT)
```

ADT

```
ex %>%
  mutate(EXSTD = ymd(EXSTDTC)) %>%
  filter(!is.na(EXSTD)) %>%
  group_by(USUBJID) %>%
  summarise(TRTSDT = min(EXSTD), .groups = "drop")
```

TRTSDT

```
lower <- baseline_window[1]
upper <- baseline_window[2]
bds2 <- bds %>% mutate(.row_id = row_number())
base_candidates <- bds2 %>%
  filter(!is.na(AVAL), !is.na(ADT), !is.na(TRTSDT)) %>%
  mutate(rel_day = as.integer(ADT - TRTSDT)) %>%
  filter(rel_day >= lower, rel_day <= upper)
base_pick <- base_candidates %>%
  group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>%
  filter(ADT == max(ADT, na.rm = TRUE)) %>%
  { if ("ADTM" %in% names(.)) {
    arrange(., ADT, ADTM, .row_id, .by_group = TRUE) %>%
    slice_tail(n = 1)
  } else {
    arrange(., ADT, .row_id, .by_group = TRUE) %>% slice_tail(n = 1)
  } %>% ungroup() %>%
  transmute(USUBJID, PARAMCD, BASE = AVAL, BASEDT = ADT)
```

BASE



column:

ADT:
code_id: adt_std

BASE:
code_id: base_std

ADY:
code_ide: ady_std

ADLB

```
stopifnot("USUBJID" %in% names(bds))
bds <- mutate(bds, ADT = as.Date(ADTM))
} else if ("ADT" %in% names(bds) && "ADTM" %in% names(bds)) {
  bds <- mutate(bds, ADT = if_else(is.na(ADT), as.Date(ADTM), ADT))
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<ODM xmlns="http://www.cdsc.org/ns/odm/v1.3"
  xmlns:def="http://www.cdsc.org/ns/def/v2.0"
  xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" ODMVersion="1.3.2" FileType="Snapshot"
  FileOID="DEF.ADaM.ADSL.ADLB" Originator="Novo Nordisk" CreationDateTime="2025-
  10-03T10:00:00Z">
  <StudyOID="STUDY.ABC123">
    <GlobalVariables>
      <StudyName>ABC123 Hypothetical Trial</StudyName>
      <StudyDescription>Hypothetical phase 2 randomized study with ADSL and ADLB
      datasets</StudyDescription>
      <ProtocolName>ABC123</ProtocolName>
    </GlobalVariables>
    <MetadataVersion OID="MDV.ADaM" Name="ADaM Metadata"
      def:DefineVersion="2.0.0" def:StandardName="ADaM" def:StandardVersion="2.1">
      <def:SupplementalDocRef>
        <def:DocumentRef leafID="LF.ANALYSIS.SPEC"/>
      </def:SupplementalDocRef>
      <ItemGroupDef OID="IG.ADSL" Name="ADSL" Repeating="No" IsReferenceData="No"
      SASDatasetName="ADSL" Domain="ADSL" Label="Subject-Level Analysis Dataset"
      Purpose="Analysis">
        <def:Class>ADSL</def:Class>
        <def:ArchiveLocationRef leafID="LF.ADSL"/>
      </ItemGroupDef>
      <ItemRef ItemOID="IT.STUDYID" Mandatory="Yes" OrderNumber="1"/>
      <ItemRef ItemOID="IT.USUBJID" Mandatory="Yes" OrderNumber="2"/>
```

```
.self <- .self |>
dplyr::mutate(
  {{variable}} = admiral::compute_duration(
    start_date = TRTSDT,
    end_date = {{date}},
    in_unit = "days",
    out_unit = "days",
    add_one = TRUE
  )
)
```

ADY

```
adlb <- exampleFunction(
  d_datain = bind_rows(
    adlb_11_homair,
    adlb_11_leptin
  ), v_dvar = "LBDTC",
  v_dtout = "ADT")
```

LBDTC

```
ADLB <- ADLB |>
dplyr::mutate(
  ADT = admiral::convert_dtc_to_dtc(
    dtc = LBDTC, highest_imputation = "M",
    date_imputation = "mid"),
  ADTF = admiral::compute_dtf(
    dtc = LBDTC, dt = ADT)
```

ADT

```
ex %>%
  mutate(EXSTD = ymd(EXSTDTC)) %>%
  filter(!is.na(EXSTD)) %>%
  group_by(USUBJID) %>%
  summarise(TRTSDT = min(EXSTD), .groups = "drop")
```

TRTSDT

```
lower <- baseline_window[1]
upper <- baseline_window[2]
bds2 <- bds %>% mutate(.row_id = row_number())
base_candidates <- bds2 %>%
  filter(!is.na(AVAL), !is.na(ADT), !is.na(TRTSDT)) %>%
  mutate(rel_day = as.integer(ADT - TRTSDT)) %>%
  filter(rel_day >= lower, rel_day <= upper)
base_pick <- base_candidates %>%
  group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>%
  filter(ADT == max(ADT, na.rm = TRUE)) %>%
  { if ("ADTM" %in% names(.)) {
    arrange(., ADT, ADTM, .row_id, .by_group = TRUE) %>%
    slice_tail(n = 1)
  } else {
    arrange(., ADT, .row_id, .by_group = TRUE) %>% slice_tail(n = 1)}
  } %>% ungroup() %>%
  transmute(USUBJID, PARAMCD, BASE = AVAL, BASEDT = ADT)
```

BASE



column:

ADT:
code_id: adt_std

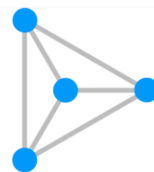
BASE:
code_id: base_std

ADY:
code_ide: ady_std

ADLB

```
stopifnot("USUBJID" %in% names(bds))
bds <- mutate(bds, ADT = as.Date(ADTM))
} else if ("ADT" %in% names(bds) && "ADTM" %in% names(bds)) {
  bds <- mutate(bds, ADT = if_else(is.na(ADT), as.Date(ADTM), ADT))
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<ODM xmlns="http://www.cdsc.org/ns/odm/v1.3"
  xmlns:def="http://www.cdsc.org/ns/def/v2.0"
  xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" ODMVersion="1.3.2" FileType="Snapshot"
  FileOID="DEF.ADaM.ADSL.ADLB" Originator="Novo Nordisk" CreationDateTime="2025-
  10-03T10:00:00Z">
```



Appsilon

```
<SupplementalDocRef>
<DocumentRef leafID="LF.ANALYSIS.SPEC"/>
</SupplementalDocRef>
<ItemGroupDef OID="IG.ADSL" Name="ADSL" Repeating="No" isReferenceData="No"
  SASDataSetName="ADSL" Domain="ADSL" Label="Subject-Level Analysis Dataset"
  Purpose="Analysis">
<def:Class ADSL</def:Class>
<def:ArchiveLocationRef leafID="LF.ADSL"/>
<ItemRef ItemOID="IT.STUDYID" Mandatory="Yes" OrderNumber="1"/>
<ItemRef ItemOID="IT.USUBJID" Mandatory="Yes" OrderNumber="2"/>
```

Did we solve the problem

- Multiple sources of truth



Did we solve the problem

- Multiple sources of truth
- Inefficient validation



Did we solve the problem

- Multiple sources of truth
- Inefficient validation
- Burdensome bookkeeping



Did we solve the problem

- Multiple sources of truth
- Inefficient validation Burdensome
- bookkeeping
- Lack of standards



```
# Baseline flag and baseline value (last non-missing prior to first dose)
adlb <- adlb %>%
  group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>%
  arrange(USUBJID, PARAMCD, ADTM, by_group = TRUE) %>%
  mutate(ABLFL = if_else(is.na(ADTM) & ADTM <= TRTSDTM & is.na(AVAL) &
    ADTM == max(ADTM[ADTM <= TRTSDTM & is.na(AVAL)], narm = TRUE),
    "Y", "N"),
  # Handle case where no pre-dose records exist (max(..., narm=TRUE) gives -Inf)
  ABLFL = if_else(is.infinite(max(ADTM[ADTM <= TRTSDTM & is.na(AVAL)], narm = TRUE)), "N", ABLFL),
  BASE = if_else(ABLFL == "Y", AVAL, NA_real_) %>% fill(BASE, .direction = "downup") %>% ungroup()
# On-treatment and post-baseline flags
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate(POSTBLFL = if_else(is.na(ADT) & is.na(TRTSDT) & ADT >= TRTSDT, "Y", "N"), ONTRTFL = if_else(
  is.na(ADTM) & is.na(TRTSDTM) & is.na(TRTEDTM) & ADTM >= TRTSDTM & ADTM <= (TRTEDTM + days(1)), "Y", "N" ))
# Change and percent change from baseline
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate(CHG = if_else(is.na(AVAL) & is.na(BASE), AVAL - BASE, NA_real_), PCHG = if_else(is.na(AVAL) &
  is.na(BASE) & BASE != 0, 100 * (AVAL - BASE) / BASE, NA_real_))
# Normal range-based indicators and ratios (coalesce to SDTM STNR ranges if present)
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate(ANRLO = coalesce(ANRLO, LBSTNRLO), ANRHI = coalesce(ANRHI, LBSTNRHI), ANRIND = case_when(
  is.na(AVAL) | (is.na(ANRLO) & is.na(ANRHI)) ~ NA_character_, is.na(ANRLO) & AVAL < ANRLO ~ "LOW",
  is.na(ANRHI) & AVAL > ANRHI ~ "HIGH",
  TRUE ~ "NORMAL"), R2ANRHI = if_else(is.na(ANRHI) & ANRHI > 0, AVAL / ANRHI, NA_real_), R2ANRLO = if_else(is.na(ANRLO)
  & ANRLO > 0, AVAL / ANRLO, NA_real_)
) %>% group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>% mutate(BNRIND = first(ANRIND[ABLFL == "Y"]), BASECAT = BNRIND
) %>% ungroup()
# Shift from baseline category (baseline to current)
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate(SHIFT1 = if_else(POSTBLFL == "Y",
  paste0(coalesce(BASECAT, "MISSING")), "to", coalesce(ANRIND, "MISSING")), NA_character_)
# CTCAE-like toxicity grades for selected labs using multiples of ULN (ANRHI)
# Note: These are simplified examples; consult CTCAE for exact, parameter-specific rules.
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate(ULN = ANRHI,
  ATOXGRN = case_when(
    PARAMCD %in% c("ALT", "AST") & is.na(ULN) & is.na(AVAL) ~ case_when(AVAL <= ULN ~ 0,
    AVAL <= 3 * ULN ~ 1, AVAL <= 5 * ULN ~ 2, AVAL <= 20 * ULN ~ 3, AVAL > 20 * ULN ~ 4),
    PARAMCD %in% c("ALP") & is.na(ULN) & is.na(AVAL) ~ case_when(AVAL <= ULN ~ 0, AVAL <= 2.5 * ULN ~ 1,
    AVAL <= 5 * ULN ~ 2, AVAL <= 20 * ULN ~ 3, AVAL > 20 * ULN ~ 4),
    PARAMCD %in% c("TBL", "BIU") & is.na(ULN) & is.na(AVAL) ~ case_when(
    AVAL <= ULN ~ 0, AVAL <= 1.5 * ULN ~ 1, AVAL <= 3 * ULN ~ 2,
    AVAL <= 10 * ULN ~ 3, AVAL > 10 * ULN ~ 4), TRUE ~ NA_real_),
  ATOXGR = if_else(is.na(ATOXGRN), paste0("Grade ", as.integer(ATOXGRN)), NA_character_) ) %>% select(-ULN)
# Worst on-treatment record flag per parameter (by highest toxicity grade, then highest value)
worst_gr <- adlb %>%
  filter(ONTRTFL == "Y") %>%
  group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>%
  summarise(
    WORSTGRN = suppressWarnings(max(ATOXGRN, narm = TRUE)),
    .groups = "drop"
  ) %>% mutate(WORSTGRN = ifelse(is.finite(WORSTGRN), WORSTGRN, NA_real_))
adlb <- adlb %>% left_join(worst_gr, by = c("USUBJID", "PARAMCD")) %>%
  group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>% mutate(
  # In case of ties on grade, prefer the highest AVAL; if still tied, earliest ADTM
  WORSTFL = case_when(ONTRTFL == "Y" & is.na(WORSTGRN) & is.na(ATOXGRN) & ATOXGRN == WORSTGRN & AVAL ==
    max(AVAL[ONTRTFL == "Y" & ATOXGRN == WORSTGRN], narm = TRUE) &
    ADTM == min(ADTM[ONTRTFL == "Y" & ATOXGRN == WORSTGRN], narm = TRUE), narm = TRUE) ~ "Y", TRUE ~ "N") ) %>%
  ungroup() %>% select(-WORSTGRN)
# Fairst post-baseline HIGH flag per parameter
first_hi <- adlb %>% filter(POSTBLFL == "Y", ANRIND == "HIGH") %>% group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>% slice_min(ADTM,
  with_ties = FALSE) %>% ungroup() %>% mutate(USUBJID, PARAMCD, FIRSTIDTM = ADTM)
```

```
# Baseline flag and baseline value (last non-missing prior to first dose)
adlb <- adlb %>%
  group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>%
  arrange(USUBJID, PARAMCD, ADTM, by_group = TRUE) %>%
  mutate(ABLFL = if_else(is.na(ADTM) & ADTM <= TRTSDTM & is.na(AVAL) &
    ADTM == max(ADTM[ADTM <= TRTSDTM & is.na(AVAL)], narm = TRUE),
    "Y", "N"),
  # Handle case where no pre-dose records exist (max(..., narm=TRUE) gives -Inf)
  ABLFL = if_else(is.infinite(max(ADTM[ADTM <= TRTSDTM & is.na(AVAL)], narm = TRUE)), "N", ABLFL),
  BASE = if_else(ABLFL == "Y", AVAL, NA_real_) %>% fill(BASE, .direction = "downup") %>% ungroup()
# On-treatment and post-baseline flags
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate(POSTBLFL = if_else(is.na(ADT) & is.na(TRTSDT) & ADT >= TRTSDT, "Y", "N"), ONTRTFL = if_else(
  is.na(ADTM) & is.na(TRTSDTM) & is.na(TRTEDTM) & ADTM >= TRTSDTM & ADTM <= (TRTEDTM + days(1)), "Y", "N" ))
# Change and percent change from baseline
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate(CHG = if_else(is.na(AVAL) & is.na(BASE), AVAL - BASE, NA_real_), PCHG = if_else(is.na(AVAL) &
  is.na(BASE) & BASE != 0, 100 * (AVAL - BASE) / BASE, NA_real_))
# Normal range-based indicators and ratios (coalesce to SDTM STNR ranges if present)
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate(ANRLO = coalesce(ANRLO, LBSTNRLO), ANRHI = coalesce(ANRHI, LBSTNRHI), ANRIND = case_when(
  is.na(AVAL) | (is.na(ANRLO) & is.na(ANRHI)) ~ NA_character_, is.na(ANRLO) & AVAL < ANRLO ~ "LOW",
  is.na(ANRHI) & AVAL > ANRHI ~ "HIGH",
  TRUE ~ "NORMAL"), R2ANRHI = if_else(is.na(ANRHI) & ANRHI > 0, AVAL / ANRHI, NA_real_), R2ANRLO = if_else(is.na(ANRLO)
  & ANRLO > 0, AVAL / ANRLO, NA_real_)
) %>% group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>% mutate(BNRIND = first(ANRIND[ABLFL == "Y"]), BASECAT = BNRIND
) %>% ungroup()
# Shift from baseline category (baseline to current)
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate(SHIFT1 = if_else(POSTBLFL == "Y",
  paste0(coalesce(BASECAT, "MISSING")), "to", coalesce(ANRIND, "MISSING")), NA_character_)
# CTCAE-like toxicity grades for selected labs using multiples of ULN (ANRHI)
# Note: These are simplified examples; consult CTCAE for exact, parameter-specific rules.
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate(ULN = ANRHI,
  ATOXGRN = case_when(
    PARAMCD %in% c("ALT", "AST") & is.na(ULN) & is.na(AVAL) ~ case_when(AVAL <= ULN ~ 0,
    AVAL <= 3 * ULN ~ 1, AVAL <= 5 * ULN ~ 2, AVAL <= 20 * ULN ~ 3, AVAL > 20 * ULN ~ 4),
    PARAMCD %in% c("ALP") & is.na(ULN) & is.na(AVAL) ~ case_when(AVAL <= ULN ~ 0, AVAL <= 2.5 * ULN ~ 1,
    AVAL <= 5 * ULN ~ 2, AVAL <= 20 * ULN ~ 3, AVAL > 20 * ULN ~ 4),
    PARAMCD %in% c("TBL", "BIU") & is.na(ULN) & is.na(AVAL) ~ case_when(
    AVAL <= ULN ~ 0, AVAL <= 1.5 * ULN ~ 1, AVAL <= 3 * ULN ~ 2,
    AVAL <= 10 * ULN ~ 3, AVAL > 10 * ULN ~ 4), TRUE ~ NA_real_),
  ATOXGR = if_else(is.na(ATOXGRN), paste0("Grade ", as.integer(ATOXGRN)), NA_character_) ) %>% select(-ULN)
# Worst on-treatment record flag per parameter (by highest toxicity grade, then highest value)
worst_gr <- adlb %>%
  filter(ONTRTFL == "Y") %>%
  group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>%
  summarise(
    WORSTGRN = suppressWarnings(max(ATOXGRN, narm = TRUE)),
    .groups = "drop"
  ) %>% mutate(WORSTGRN = ifelse(is.finite(WORSTGRN), WORSTGRN, NA_real_))
adlb <- adlb %>% left_join(worst_gr, by = c("USUBJID", "PARAMCD")) %>%
  group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>% mutate(
  # In case of ties on grade, prefer the highest AVAL; if still tied, earliest ADTM
  WORSTFL = case_when(ONTRTFL == "Y" & is.na(WORSTGRN) & is.na(ATOXGRN) & ATOXGRN == WORSTGRN & AVAL ==
    max(AVAL[ONTRTFL == "Y" & ATOXGRN == WORSTGRN], narm = TRUE) &
    ADTM == min(ADTM[ONTRTFL == "Y" & ATOXGRN == WORSTGRN], narm = TRUE), narm = TRUE) ~ "Y", TRUE ~ "N") ) %>%
  ungroup() %>% select(-WORSTGRN)
# Fairst post-baseline HIGH flag per parameter
first_hi <- adlb %>% filter(POSTBLFL == "Y", ANRIND == "HIGH") %>% group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>% slice_min(ADTM,
  with_ties = FALSE) %>% ungroup() %>% mutate(USUBJID, PARAMCD, FIRSTIDTM = ADTM)
```

```

# Baseline flag and baseline value (last non-missing prior to first dose)
adlb <- adlb %>%
  group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>%
  arrange(USUBJID, PARAMCD, ADTM, by_group = TRUE) %>%
  mutate (ABLFL = if_else (is.na(ADTM) & ADTM <= TRTSDTM & is.na(AVAL) &
    ADTM == max(ADTM[ADTM <= TRTSDTM & is.na(AVAL)], narm = TRUE),
    "Y", "N"),
  # Handle case where no pre-dose records exist (max(..., narm=TRUE) gives -Inf)
  ABLFL = if_else (is.infinite(max(ADTM[ADTM <= TRTSDTM & is.na(AVAL)], narm = TRUE)), "N", ABLFL),
  BASE = if_else (ABLFL == "Y", AVAL, NA_real_) %>% fill(BASE, .direction = "downup") %>% ungroup()
# On-treatment and post-baseline flags
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate( POSTBLFL = if_else (is.na(ADT) & is.na(TRTSDT) & ADT >= TRTSDT, "Y", "N"), ONTRTFL = if_else (
  is.na(ADTM) & is.na(TRTSDTM) & is.na(TRTEDTM) & ADTM >= TRTSDTM & ADTM <= (TRTEDTM + days(11)), "Y", "N" ))
# Change and percent change from baseline
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate( CHG = if_else (is.na(AVAL) & is.na(BASE), AVAL - BASE, NA_real_), PCHG = if_else (is.na(AVAL) &
  is.na(BASE) & BASE != 0, 100 * (AVAL - BASE) / BASE, NA_real_)
# Normal range-based indicators and ratios (coalesce to SDTM STNR ranges if present)
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate( ANRLO = coalesce(ANRLO, LBSTNRLO), ANRHI = coalesce(ANRHI, LBSTNRHI), ANRIND = case_when(
  is.na(AVAL) | (is.na(ANRLO) & is.na(ANRHI)) ~ NA_character_, is.na(ANRLO) & AVAL < ANRLO ~ "LOW",
  is.na(ANRHI) & AVAL > ANRHI ~ "HIGH",
  TRUE ~ "NORMAL" ), R2ANRHI = if_else (is.na(ANRHI) & ANRHI > 0, AVAL / ANRHI, NA_real_), R2ANRLO = if_else (is.na(ANRLO)
  & ANRLO > 0, AVAL / ANRLO, NA_real_)
) %>% group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>% mutate( BNRIND = first(ANRIND[ABLFL == "Y"]), BASECAT = BNRIND
) %>% ungroup()
# Shift from baseline category (baseline to current)
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate( SHIFT1 = if_else( POSTBLFL == "Y",
  paste0(coalesce(BASECAT, "MISSING")), "to", coalesce(ANRIND, "MISSING")), NA_character_ ))
# CTCAE-like toxicity grades for selected labs using multiples of ULN (ANRHI)
# Note: These are simplified examples; consult CTCAE for exact, parameter-specific rules.
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate( ULN = ANRHI,
  ATOXGRN = case_when(
    PARAMCD %in% c("ALT", "AST") & is.na(ULN) & is.na(AVAL) ~ case_when(AVAL <= ULN ~ 0,
    AVAL < 3 * ULN ~ 1, AVAL < 5 * ULN ~ 2, AVAL < 20 * ULN ~ 3, AVAL > 20 * ULN ~ 4),
    PARAMCD %in% c("ALP") & is.na(ULN) & is.na(AVAL) ~ case_when( AVAL <= ULN ~ 0, AVAL < 2.5 * ULN ~ 1,
    AVAL < 5 * ULN ~ 2, AVAL < 20 * ULN ~ 3, AVAL > 20 * ULN ~ 4),
    PARAMCD %in% c("TBL", "BIU") & is.na(ULN) & is.na(AVAL) ~ case_when(
    AVAL <= ULN ~ 0, AVAL < 1.5 * ULN ~ 1, AVAL < 3 * ULN ~ 2,
    AVAL < 10 * ULN ~ 3, AVAL > 10 * ULN ~ 4 ), TRUE ~ NA_real_ ),
    ATOXGRN = if_else (is.na(ATOXGRN), paste0("Grade", as.integer(ATOXGRN)), NA_character_) %>% select(-ULN)
  # Worst on-treatment record flag per parameter (by highest toxicity grade, then highest value)
  worst_gr <- adlb %>%
  filter(ONTRTFL == "Y") %>%
  group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>%
  summarise(
    WORSTGRN = suppressWarnings(max(ATOXGRN, narm = TRUE)),
    .groups = "drop"
  ) %>% mutate( WORSTGRN = ifelse (is.finite(WORSTGRN), WORSTGRN, NA_real_) )
  adlb <- adlb %>% left_join(worst_gr, by = c("USUBJID", "PARAMCD")) %>%
  group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>% mutate(
  # In case of ties on grade, prefer the highest AVAL; if still tied, earliest ADTM
  WORSTFL = case_when( ONTRTFL == "Y" & is.na(WORSTGRN) & is.na(ATOXGRN) & ATOXGRN == WORSTGRN & AVAL ==
    max(AVAL[ONTRTFL == "Y" & ATOXGRN == WORSTGRN], narm = TRUE) &
    ADTM == min(ADTM[ONTRTFL == "Y" & ATOXGRN == WORSTGRN]
    & AVAL == max(AVAL[ONTRTFL == "Y" & ATOXGRN == WORSTGRN], narm = TRUE)), narm = TRUE) ~ "Y", TRUE ~ "N") %>%
  ungroup() %>% select(-WORSTGRN)
  # Fairly post-baseline HIGH flag per parameter
  first_hi <- adlb %>% filter(POSTBLFL == "Y", ANRIND == "HIGH") %>% group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>% slice_min(ADTM,
  with_ties = FALSE) %>% ungroup() %>% transmute(USUBJID, PARAMCD, FIRSTIDTM = ADTM)

```

```

# Baseline flag and baseline value (last non-missing prior to first dose)
adlb <- adlb %>%
  group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>%
  arrange(USUBJID, PARAMCD, ADTM, by_group = TRUE) %>%
  mutate (ABLFL = if_else (is.na(ADTM) & ADTM <= TRTSDTM & is.na(AVAL) &
    ADTM == max(ADTM[ADTM <= TRTSDTM & is.na(AVAL)], narm = TRUE),
    "Y", "N"),
  # Handle case where no pre-dose records exist (max(..., narm=TRUE) gives -Inf)
  ABLFL = if_else (is.infinite(max(ADTM[ADTM <= TRTSDTM & is.na(AVAL)], narm = TRUE)), "N", ABLFL),
  BASE = if_else (ABLFL == "Y", AVAL, NA_real_) %>% fill(BASE, .direction = "downup") %>% ungroup()
# On-treatment and post-baseline flags
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate( POSTBLFL = if_else (is.na(ADT) & is.na(TRTSDT) & ADT >= TRTSDT, "Y", "N"), ONTRTFL = if_else (
  is.na(ADTM) & is.na(TRTSDTM) & is.na(TRTEDTM) & ADTM >= TRTSDTM & ADTM <= (TRTEDTM + days(11)), "Y", "N" ))
# Change and percent change from baseline
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate( CHG = if_else (is.na(AVAL) & is.na(BASE), AVAL - BASE, NA_real_), PCHG = if_else (is.na(AVAL) &
  is.na(BASE) & BASE != 0, 100 * (AVAL - BASE) / BASE, NA_real_)
# Normal range-based indicators and ratios (coalesce to SDTM STNR ranges if present)
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate( ANRLO = coalesce(ANRLO, LBSTNRLO), ANRHI = coalesce(ANRHI, LBSTNRHI), ANRIND = case_when(
  is.na(AVAL) | (is.na(ANRLO) & is.na(ANRHI)) ~ NA_character_, is.na(ANRLO) & AVAL < ANRLO ~ "LOW",
  is.na(ANRHI) & AVAL > ANRHI ~ "HIGH",
  TRUE ~ "NORMAL" ), R2ANRHI = if_else (is.na(ANRHI) & ANRHI > 0, AVAL / ANRHI, NA_real_), R2ANRLO = if_else (is.na(ANRLO)
  & ANRLO > 0, AVAL / ANRLO, NA_real_)
) %>% group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>% mutate( BNRIND = first(ANRIND[ABLFL == "Y"]), BASECAT = BNRIND
) %>% ungroup()
# Shift from baseline category (baseline to current)
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate( SHIFT1 = if_else( POSTBLFL == "Y",
  paste0(coalesce(BASECAT, "MISSING")), "to", coalesce(ANRIND, "MISSING")), NA_character_ ))
# CTCAE-like toxicity grades for selected labs using multiples of ULN (ANRHI)
# Note: These are simplified examples; consult CTCAE for exact, parameter-specific rules.
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate( ULN = ANRHI,
  ATOXGRN = case_when(
    PARAMCD %in% c("ALT", "AST") & is.na(ULN) & is.na(AVAL) ~ case_when(AVAL <= ULN ~ 0,
    AVAL < 3 * ULN ~ 1, AVAL < 5 * ULN ~ 2, AVAL < 20 * ULN ~ 3, AVAL > 20 * ULN ~ 4),
    PARAMCD %in% c("ALP") & is.na(ULN) & is.na(AVAL) ~ case_when( AVAL <= ULN ~ 0, AVAL < 2.5 * ULN ~ 1,
    AVAL < 5 * ULN ~ 2, AVAL < 20 * ULN ~ 3, AVAL > 20 * ULN ~ 4),
    PARAMCD %in% c("TBL", "BIU") & is.na(ULN) & is.na(AVAL) ~ case_when(
    AVAL <= ULN ~ 0, AVAL < 1.5 * ULN ~ 1, AVAL < 3 * ULN ~ 2,
    AVAL < 10 * ULN ~ 3, AVAL > 10 * ULN ~ 4 ), TRUE ~ NA_real_ ),
    ATOXGRN = if_else (is.na(ATOXGRN), paste0("Grade", as.integer(ATOXGRN)), NA_character_) %>% select(-ULN)
  # Worst on-treatment record flag per parameter (by highest toxicity grade, then highest value)
  worst_gr <- adlb %>%
  filter(ONTRTFL == "Y") %>%
  group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>%
  summarise(
    WORSTGRN = suppressWarnings(max(ATOXGRN, narm = TRUE)),
    .groups = "drop"
  ) %>% mutate( WORSTGRN = ifelse (is.finite(WORSTGRN), WORSTGRN, NA_real_) )
  adlb <- adlb %>% left_join(worst_gr, by = c("USUBJID", "PARAMCD")) %>%
  group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>% mutate(
  # In case of ties on grade, prefer the highest AVAL; if still tied, earliest ADTM
  WORSTFL = case_when( ONTRTFL == "Y" & is.na(WORSTGRN) & is.na(ATOXGRN) & ATOXGRN == WORSTGRN & AVAL ==
    max(AVAL[ONTRTFL == "Y" & ATOXGRN == WORSTGRN], narm = TRUE) &
    ADTM == min(ADTM[ONTRTFL == "Y" & ATOXGRN == WORSTGRN]
    & AVAL == max(AVAL[ONTRTFL == "Y" & ATOXGRN == WORSTGRN], narm = TRUE)), narm = TRUE) ~ "Y", TRUE ~ "N") %>%
  ungroup() %>% select(-WORSTGRN)
  # Fairly post-baseline HIGH flag per parameter
  first_hi <- adlb %>% filter(POSTBLFL == "Y", ANRIND == "HIGH") %>% group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>% slice_min(ADTM,
  with_ties = FALSE) %>% ungroup() %>% transmute(USUBJID, PARAMCD, FIRSTIDTM = ADTM)

```

```
# Baseline flag and baseline value (last non-missing prior to first dose)
adlb <- adlb %>%
  group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>%
  arrange(USUBJID, PARAMCD, ADTM, .by_group = TRUE) %>%
  mutate(ABLFL = if_else(!is.na(ADTM) & ADTM <= TRTSDTM & !is.na(AVAL) &
    ADTM == max(ADTM[ADTM <= TRTSDTM & !is.na(AVAL)], na.rm = TRUE),
    "Y", "N"),
  # Handle case where no pre-dose records exist (max(..., na.rm=TRUE) gives -Inf)
  ABLFL = if_else(is.infinite(max(ADTM[ADTM <= TRTSDTM & !is.na(AVAL)], na.rm = TRUE)),
    "Y", ABLFL),
  BASE = if_else(ABLFL == "Y", AVAL, NA_real_) %>% fill(BASE, .direction = "downup")
  %>% ungroup()
# On-treatment and post-baseline flags
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate(POSTBLFL = if_else(!is.na(ADT) & !is.na(ADTM) & !is.na(
  TRTSDTM, "Y", "N"), ONTRTFL = if_else(!is.na(ADTM) & !is.na(
  & ADTM == TRTSDTM & ADTM <= (TRTEDTM + days(1)), "Y", "N" ))
# Change and percent change from baseline
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate(CHG = if_else(!is.na(AVAL) & !is.na(
  NA_real_), PCHG = if_else(!is.na(AVAL) & !is.na(BASE) & BASE !=
  / BASE, NA_real_))
# Normal range-based indicators and ratios (coalesce to SDTM STNR ranges if present)
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate(ANRLO = coalesce(ANRLO, LBSTNRLO), ANR
  LBSTNRHI), ANRIND = case_when( !is.na(AVAL) | !is.na(ANRLO) & is
  NA_character_, !is.na(ANRLO) & AVAL < ANRLO ~ "LOW",
  !is.na(ANRHI) & AVAL > ANRHI ~ "HIGH",
  TRUE ~ "NORMAL" ), R2ANRHI = if_else(!is.na(ANRHI) & ANRHI > 0,
  NA_real_), R2ANRLO = if_else(!is.na(ANRLO) & ANRLO > 0, AVAL /
  ) %>% group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>% mutate( ENRIND = first(ANRIND, na.rm = TRUE),
  BASECAT = ENRIND
  ) %>% ungroup()
# Shift from baseline category (baseline to current)
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate( SHFT1 = if_else( POSTBLFL == "Y",
  paste0(coalesce(BASECAT, "MISSING"), " to ", coalesce(ANRIND, "MISSING")),
  NA_character_ ) )
# CTCAE-like toxicity grades for selected labs using nu
# Note: These are simplified examples; consult CTCAE fo
rules.
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate( ULN = ANRHI,
  ATOXGRN = case_when(
  PARAMCD %in% c("ALT", "AST") & !is.na(ULN) & !is.na(AVA
  AVAL <= 3 * ULN ~ 1, AVAL <= 5 * ULN ~ 2, AVAL <= 20 *
  PARAMCD %in% c("ALP") & !is.na(ULN) & !is.na(AVAL) ~ ca
  <= 2.5 * ULN ~ 1,
  AVAL <= 5 * ULN ~ 2, AVAL <= 20 * ULN ~ 3, AVAL > 20 *
  PARAMCD %in% c("TBIL", "BILI") & !is.na(ULN) & !is.na(A
  AVAL <= ULN ~ 0, AVAL <= 1.5 * ULN ~ 1, AVAL <= 3 * ULN
  AVAL <= 10 * ULN ~ 3, AVAL > 10 * ULN ~ 4 ), TRUE ~ NA_
  ATOXGR = if_else(!is.na(ATOXGRN), paste0("Grade ", as.i
  NA_character_)) %>% select(-ULN)
# Worst on-treatment record flag per parameter (by high
highest value)
worst_gr <- adlb %>%
  filter(ONTRTFL == "Y") %>%
  group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>%
  summarise(
  WORSTGRN = suppressWarnings(max(ATOXGRN, na.rm = TRUE)),
  .groups = "drop")
} %>% mutate(WORSTGRN = if_else(is.finite(WORSTGRN), WORSTGRN, NA_real_))
adlb <- adlb %>% left_join(worst_gr, by = c("USUBJID", "PARAMCD")) %>%
  group_by(USUBJID, PARAMCD) %>% mutate(
  # In case of ties on grade, prefer the highest AVAL; if still tied, earliest ADTM
  WORSTFL = case_when( ONTRTFL == "Y" & !is.na(WORSTGRN) & !is.na(ATOXGRN) & ATOXGRN
  WORSTGRN & AVAL == max(AVAL[ONTRTFL == "Y" & ATOXGRN == WORSTGRN], na.rm = TRUE) &
  ADTM == min(ADTM[ONTRTFL == "Y" & ATOXGRN == WORSTGRN &
  AVAL == max(AVAL[ONTRTFL == "Y" & ATOXGRN == WORSTGRN], na.rm = TRUE)), na.rm = TRU
  ~ "Y", TRUE ~ "N") ) %>% ungroup() %>% select(-WORSTGRN)
# First post-baseline HIGH flag per parameter
first_hi <- adlb %>% filter(POSTBLFL == "Y", ANRIND == "HIGH") %>% group_by(USUBJID,
  PARAMCD) %>% slice_min(ADTM, with_ties = FALSE) %>% ungroup() %>% transmute(USUBJID,
  PARAMCD, FIRSTHIDTM = ADTM)
```

```
adlb <- imputeVisitDate(
  d_datain = bind_rows(
    adlb_11_homair,
    adlb_11_leptin
  ),
  v_dvar = "LBOTC",
  v_dout = "ADT",
  d_visit = sdmsv,
  v_vsd = "SVSTDTCT",
  v_vnum = "VISITNUM"
)
```

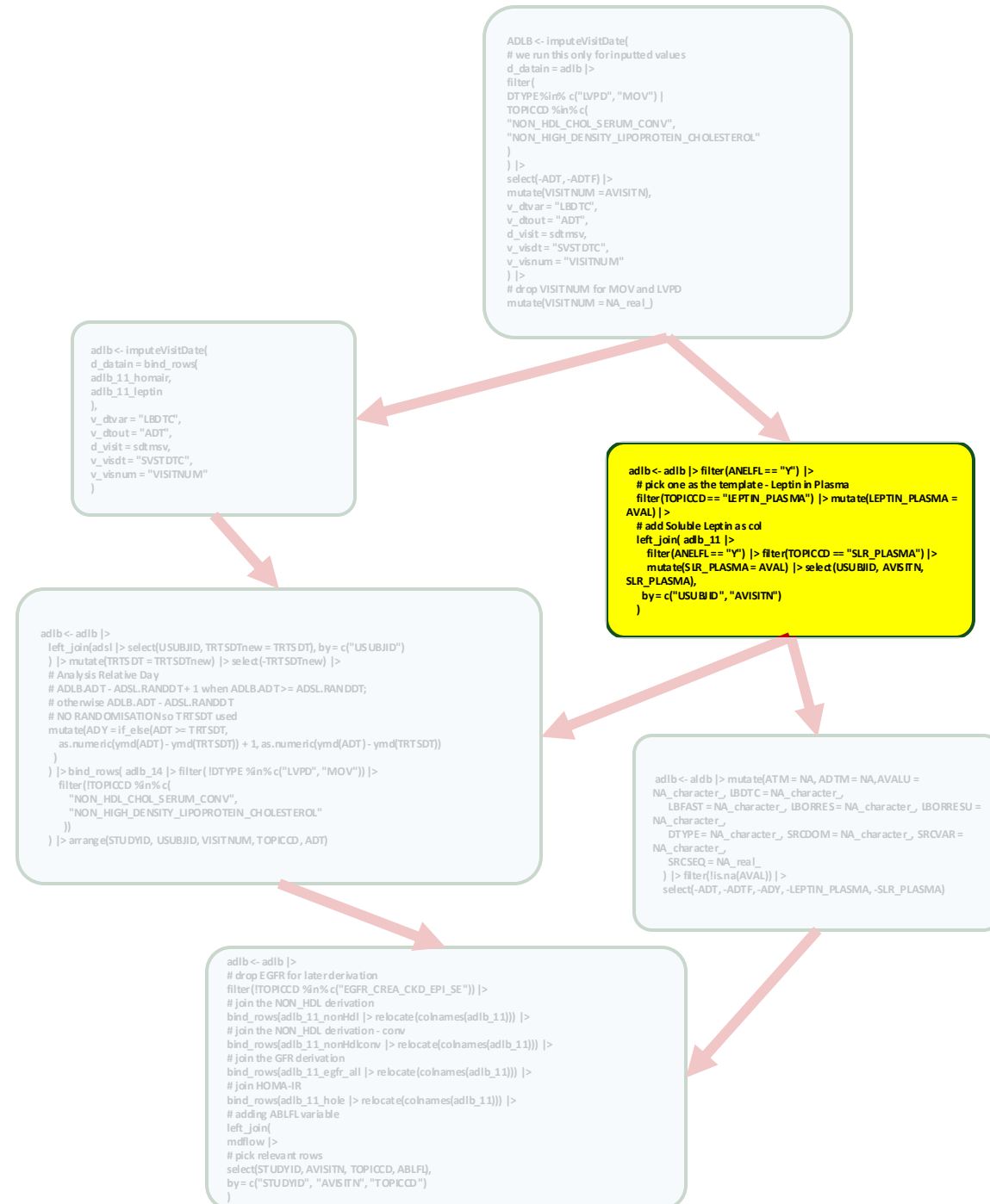
```
ADLB <- imputeVisitDate(
  # we run this only for inputted values
  d_datain = adlb %>%
  filter(
    DTTYPE %in% c("LVPD", "MOV") |
    TOPICCD %in% c(
      "NON_HDL_CHOL_SERUM_CONV",
      "NON_HIGH_DENSITY_LIPOPROTEIN_CHOLESTEROL"
    )
  ) %>%
  select(-ADT, -ADTF) %>%
  mutate(VISITNUM = AVISITN,
    v_dvar = "LBOTC",
    v_dout = "ADT",
    d_visit = sdmsv,
    v_vsd = "SVSTDTCT",
    v_vnum = "VISITNUM"
  )
# drop VISITNUM for MOV and LVPD
mutate(VISITNUM = NA_real_)
```

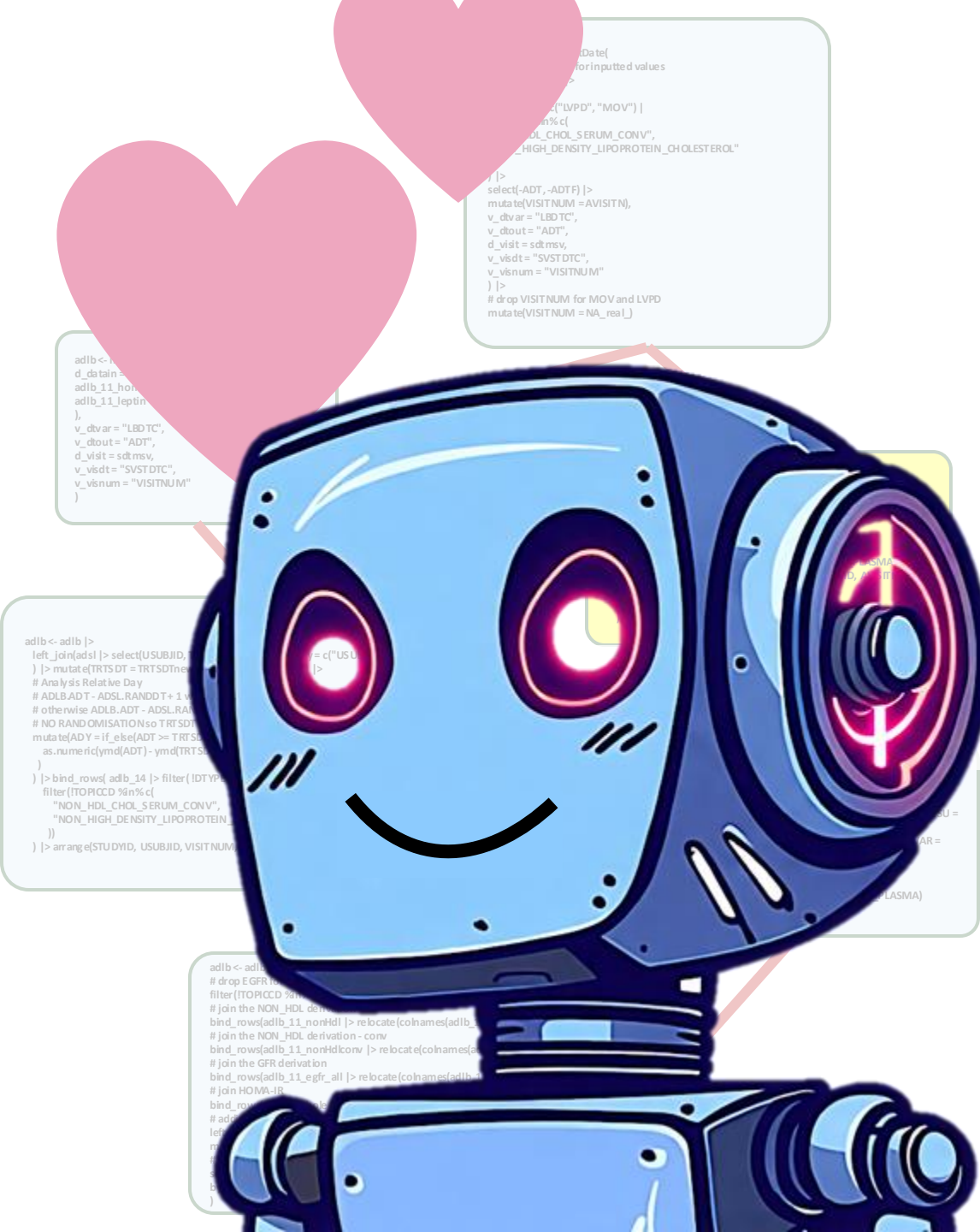
```
adlb <- adlb %>%
  left_join(adsl %>% select(USUBJID, TRTSDTnew = TRTSDT), by = c("USUBJID"))
  %>% mutate(TRTSDT = TRTSDTnew) %>% select(-TRTSDTnew) %>%
  # Analysis Relative Day
  # ADLB.ADT - ADLS.RANDDT + 1 when ADLB.ADT >= ADLS.RANDDT;
  # otherwise ADLB.ADT - ADLS.RANDDT
  # NO RANDOMISATION so TRTSDT used
  mutate(ADY = if_else(ADT >= TRTSDT,
    as.numeric(ymd(ADT) - ymd(TRTSDT)) + 1, as.numeric(ymd(ADT) - ymd(TRTSDT)))
  )
  %>% bind_rows( adlb_14 %>% filter( DTTYPE %in% c("LVPD", "MOV") ) %>%
  filter(TOPICCD %in% c(
    "NON_HDL_CHOL_SERUM_CONV",
    "NON_HIGH_DENSITY_LIPOPROTEIN_CHOLESTEROL"
  ))
  )
  %>% arrange(STUDYID, USUBJID, VISITNUM, TOPICCD, ADT)
```

```
adlb <- adlb %>% filter(ANELFL == "Y") %>%
  # pick one as the template - Leptin in Plasma
  filter(TOPICCD == "LEPTIN_PLASMA") %>% mutate(LEPTIN_PLASMA =
  AVAL) %>%
  # add Soluble Leptin as cd
  left_join( adlb_11 %>%
  filter(ANELFL == "Y") %>% filter(TOPICCD == "SLR_PLASMA") %>%
  mutate(SLR_PLASMA = AVAL) %>% select(USUBJID, AVISITN,
  SLR_PLASMA),
  by = c("USUBJID", "AVISITN")
  )
```

```
adlb <- adlb %>% mutate(ATM = NA, ADTM = NA, AVALU =
  NA_character_, LBOTC = NA_character_,
  LBFAS = NA_character_, LBORRES = NA_character_, LBORRESU =
  NA_character_,
  DTTYPE = NA_character_, SRCDOM = NA_character_, SRCVAR =
  NA_character_,
  SRCSEQ = NA_real_
  ) %>% filter(!is.na(AVAL)) %>%
  select(-ADT, -ADTF, -ADY, -LEPTIN_PLASMA, -SLR_PLASMA)
```

```
adlb <- adlb %>%
  # drop EGR for later derivation
  filter(TOPICCD %in% c("EGR_CREA_CKD_EPI_SE")) %>%
  # join the NON_HDL derivation
  bind_rows(adlb_11_nonHdl %>% relocate(colnames(adlb_11))) %>%
  # join the NON_HDL derivation - cov
  bind_rows(adlb_11_nonHdlcov %>% relocate(colnames(adlb_11))) %>%
  # join the GFR derivation
  bind_rows(adlb_11_e_gfr_all %>% relocate(colnames(adlb_11))) %>%
  # join HOMA-IR
  bind_rows(adlb_11_hole %>% relocate(colnames(adlb_11))) %>%
  # adding ABLFL variable
  left_join(
    mdfrow %>%
    # pick relevant rows
    select(STUDYID, AVISITN, TOPICCD, ABLFL,
      by = c("STUDYID", "AVISITN", "TOPICCD")
    )
  )
```



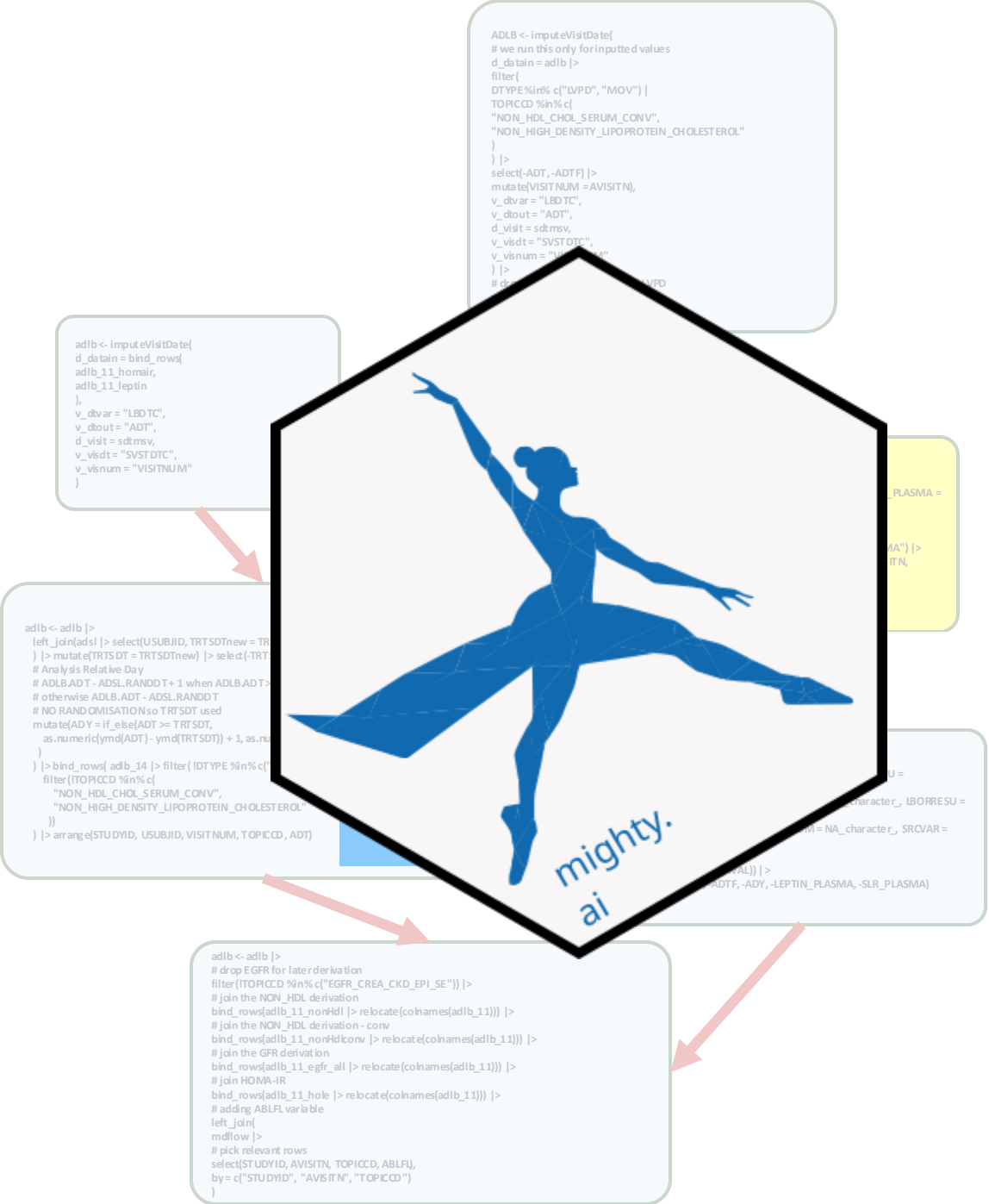


The image features a blue robot character with a friendly expression, large glowing eyes, and a smiling mouth. Three pink hearts of varying sizes float above the robot's head. The robot is surrounded by several light blue rounded rectangular boxes containing R code snippets. Red lines connect the robot's head to the boxes, suggesting it is 'reading' or 'processing' the code. The code snippets are as follows:

```
adlb <- read.csv("adlb.csv")
d_datain = read.csv("d_datain.csv")
adlb_11_nonHdI = read.csv("adlb_11_nonHdI.csv")
adlb_11_eptin = read.csv("adlb_11_eptin.csv")
v_dvar = "LBDTC",
v_dout = "ADT",
d_vist = sdtmsv,
v_vsd = "SVST DTC",
v_vnum = "VISITNUM"
})

adlb <- read.csv("adlb.csv")
left_join(adlb, d_datain, by = c("USUBID", "VISITNUM"))
# Analysis Relative Day
# ADLB.ADT - ADSL.RANDDT + 1 vs ADSL.RANDDT
# otherwise ADLB.ADT - ADSL.RANDDT
# NO RANDOMISATION so TRTSDT = ADSL.RANDDT
mutate(ADY = if_else(ADT >= TRTSDT, ADT - TRTSDT,
as.numeric(ymd(ADT) - ymd(TRTSDT)))
})
# bind_rows(adlb_14)
filter(ITOPICCD %in% c(
"NON_HDL_CHOL_SERUM_CONV",
"NON_HDL_CHOL_SERUM_CONV",
"NON_HDL_CHOL_SERUM_CONV"
))
})
# arrange(STUDYID, USUBID, VISITNUM)

adlb <- read.csv("adlb.csv")
# drop E GFR from adlb
filter(ITOPICCD %in% c(
"NON_HDL_CHOL_SERUM_CONV",
"NON_HDL_CHOL_SERUM_CONV",
"NON_HDL_CHOL_SERUM_CONV"
))
# join the NON_HDL deriv - conv
bind_rows(adlb_11_nonHdI) > relocate(colnames(adlb_11_nonHdI),
# join the NON_HDL deriv - conv
bind_rows(adlb_11_nonHdIconv) > relocate(colnames(adlb_11_nonHdIconv),
# join the GFR derivation
bind_rows(adlb_11_e_gfr_all) > relocate(colnames(adlb_11_e_gfr_all),
# join HOMA-IR
bind_rows(adlb_11_homa_ir) > relocate(colnames(adlb_11_homa_ir),
# add the HOMA-IR to the main dataset
left_join(adlb, adlb_11_homa_ir, by = c("USUBID", "VISITNUM"))
mutate(HOMA_IR = HOMA_IR)
})
```



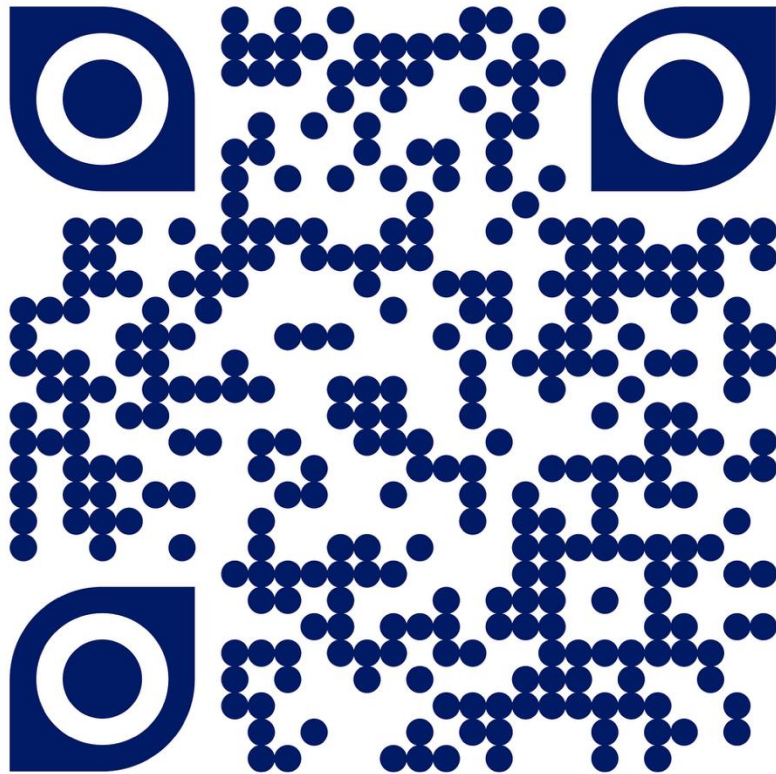


All Girls
With Long
Hair - Must
Be tied UP.
Thank
You

DEBBIE

Matthew Phelps

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Nocialai Skov Jensen

