

Chrestos – Die grüne CRO

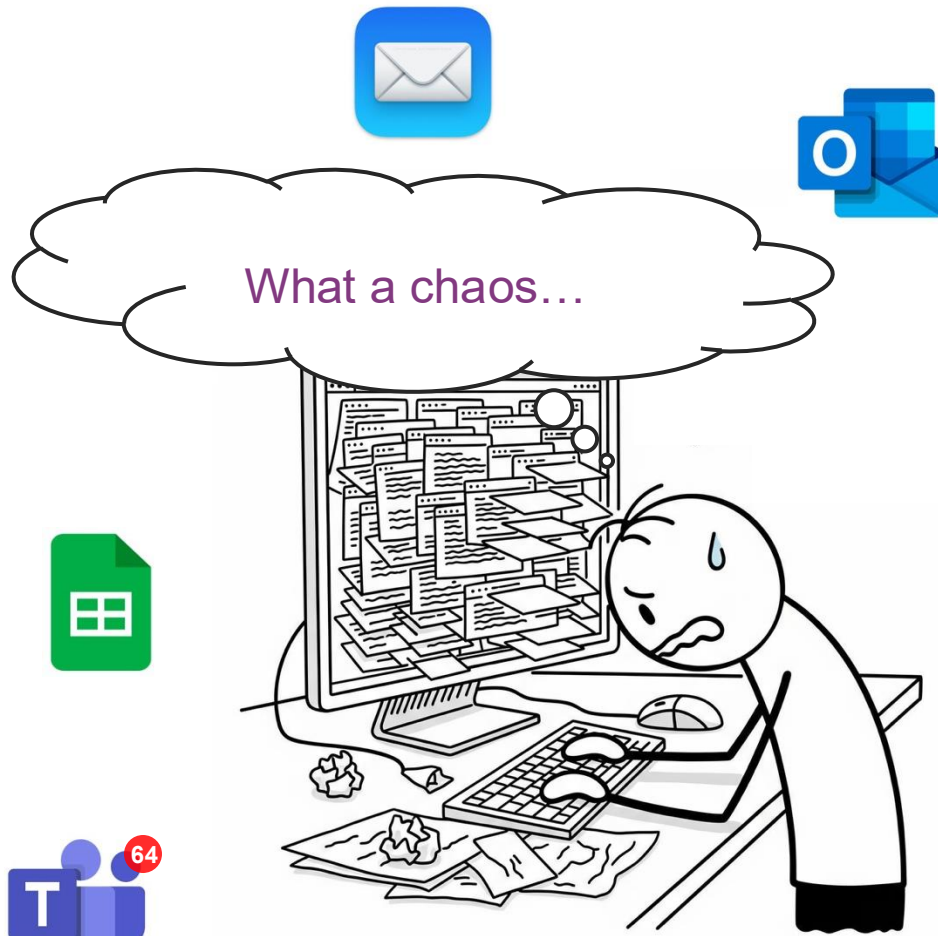
Swarming Success: Optimizing Efficiency in Statistical Programming

PD02

Lea Zittlau, Dr. Saskia Ständler

17.11.25

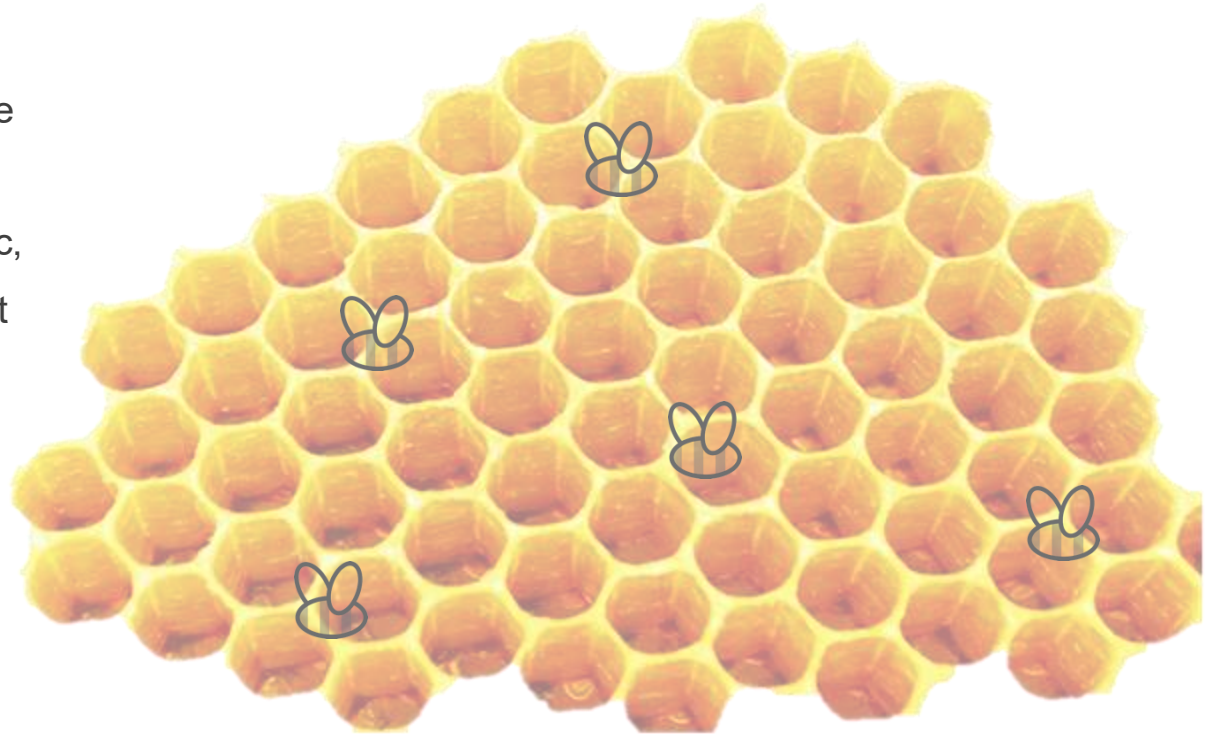




Google DeepMind. (2025). Gemini 2.5 Pro (25 March version) [Large language model]. <https://gemini.google.com>

Natures' Example: Bees

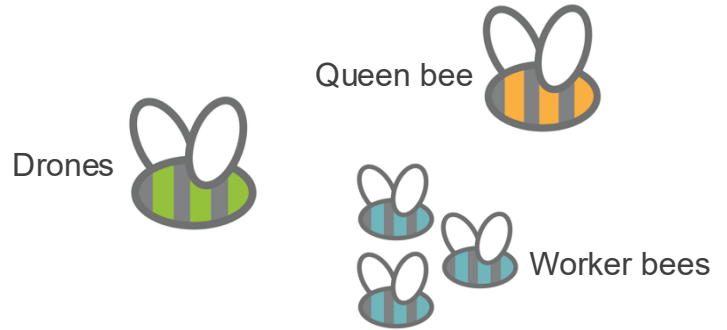
- Over 80,000 bees in a beehive
- One can think it is very chaotic, but actually it is highly efficient



<https://blog.ratiiform.de/vorbild-natur-teil-3-bienenwaben-ideale-form-bester-schutz/>

The “Secret” of Bees

- Hierarchies are not decisive; there is no single bee that controls everything
- It's all about the outcome
- Clear division of labour, every bee knows its role
 - Three main bee types
- All tasks in the hive can be done simultaneously due to labour division
- Each bee is self-organized and can make decisions on its own to a certain extent



Collaboration

Queen, workers, and drones all
work together to build the nest and
collect nectar

A stylized illustration of a team of people sitting around a table, collaborating. The people are represented by colorful, rounded figures. On the table are various items like laptops, papers, and a lightbulb, symbolizing teamwork and problem-solving. The background is a light blue gradient.

People with different skills, each
person takes on a task that suits their
skills, everyone must work together to
achieve the common goal

Communication

"Waggle dance" to communicate
information about food sources

Clear and open
communication in spoken and
written form is crucial



Adaptability

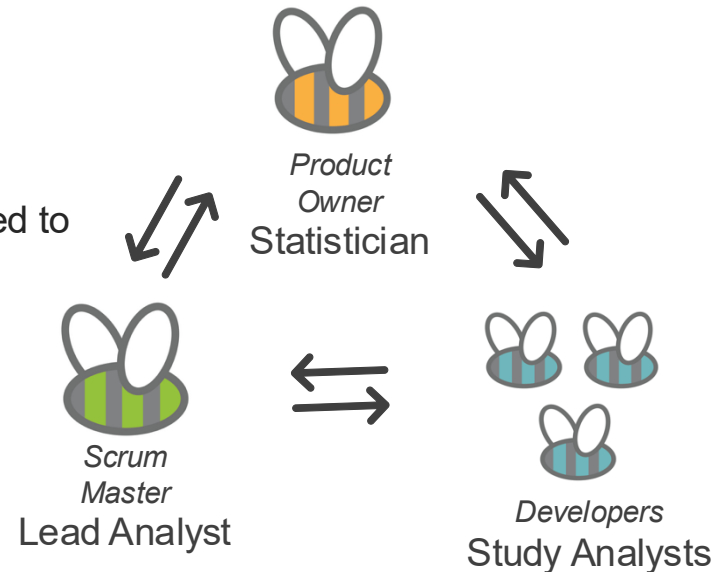
Very adaptable when needed to
adjust the size of the nest to
environmental conditions

Plans and strategies must be
changed when circumstances
and projects change

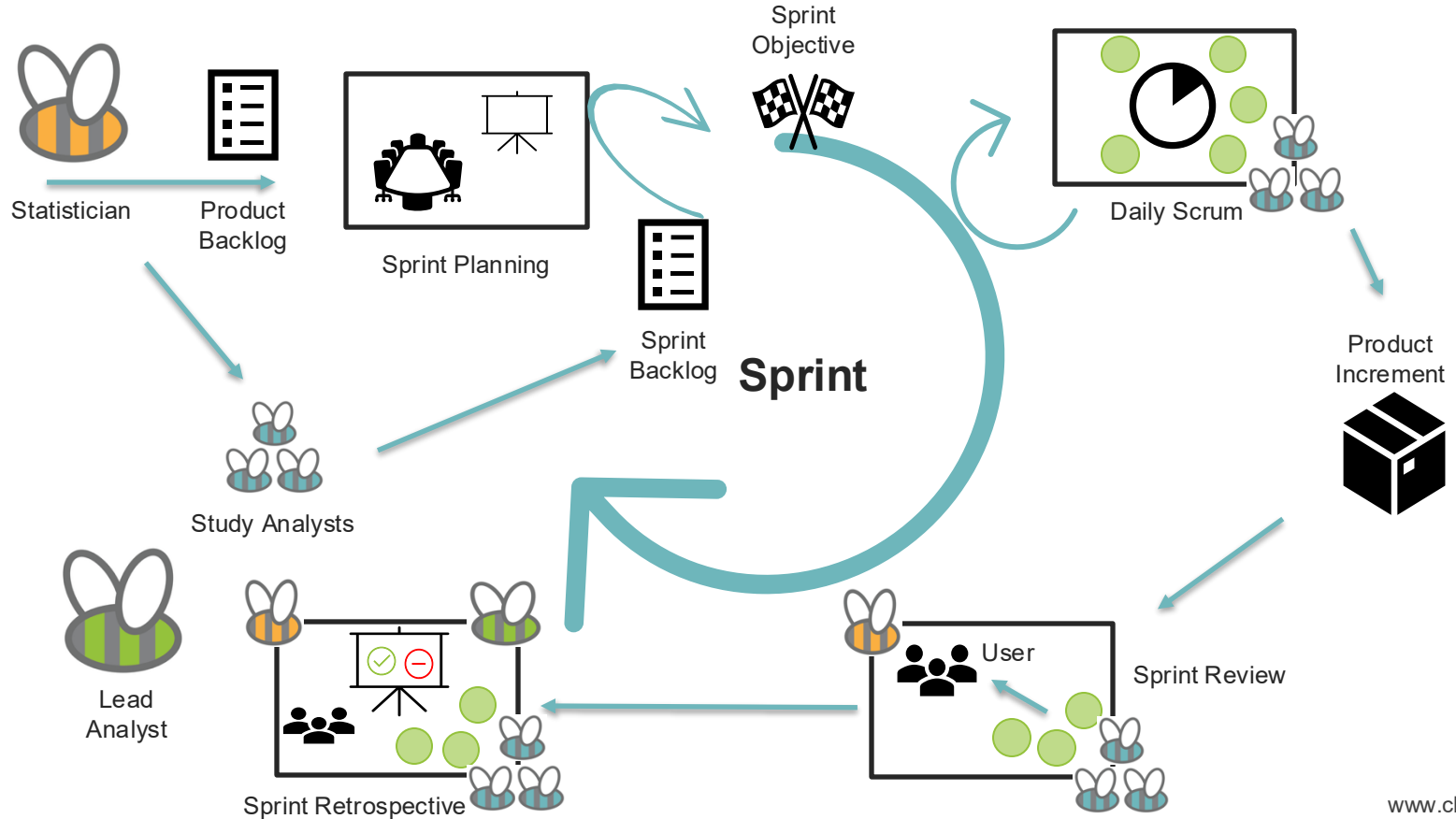


Why Swarming Success?

- Agile methods enable teams to be as efficient in their work as bees integrating all three key principles (collaboration, communication, adaptability)
- Divide large projects into small iterations
- Partition of work; each member taking up tasks most suited to their unique skills (role specialisation)
- One method that follows this approach is SCRUM

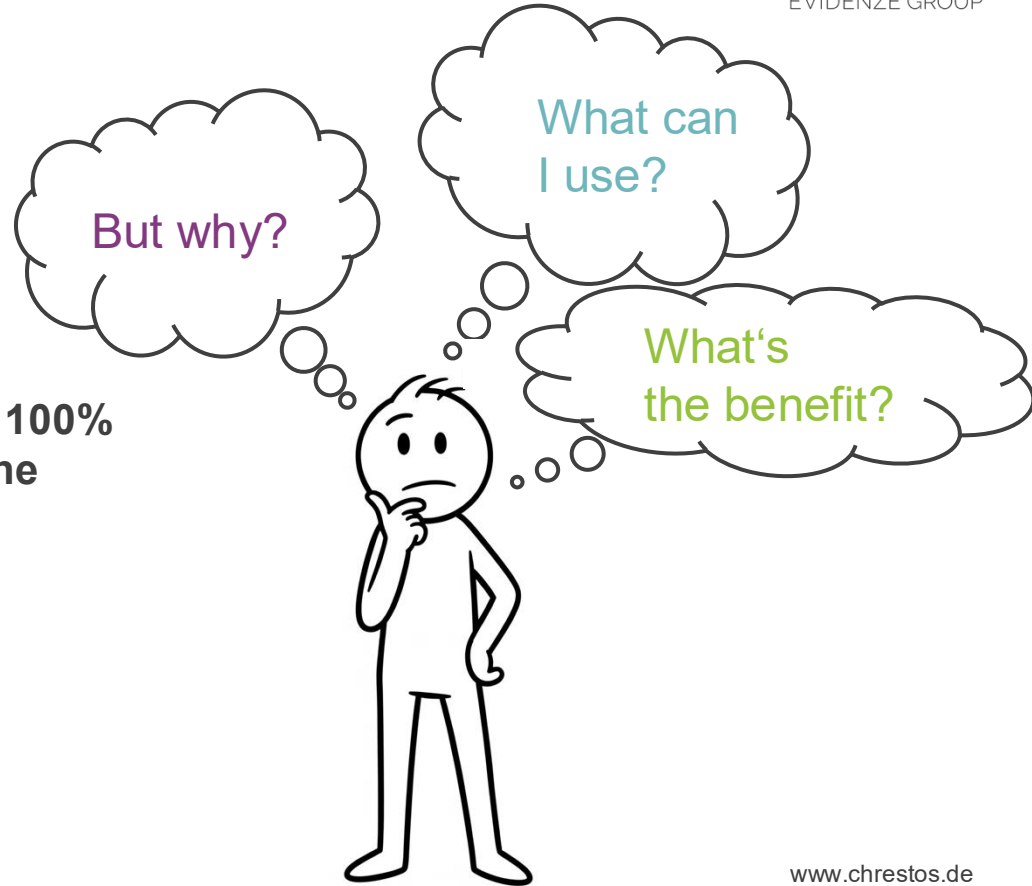


Scrum Recap

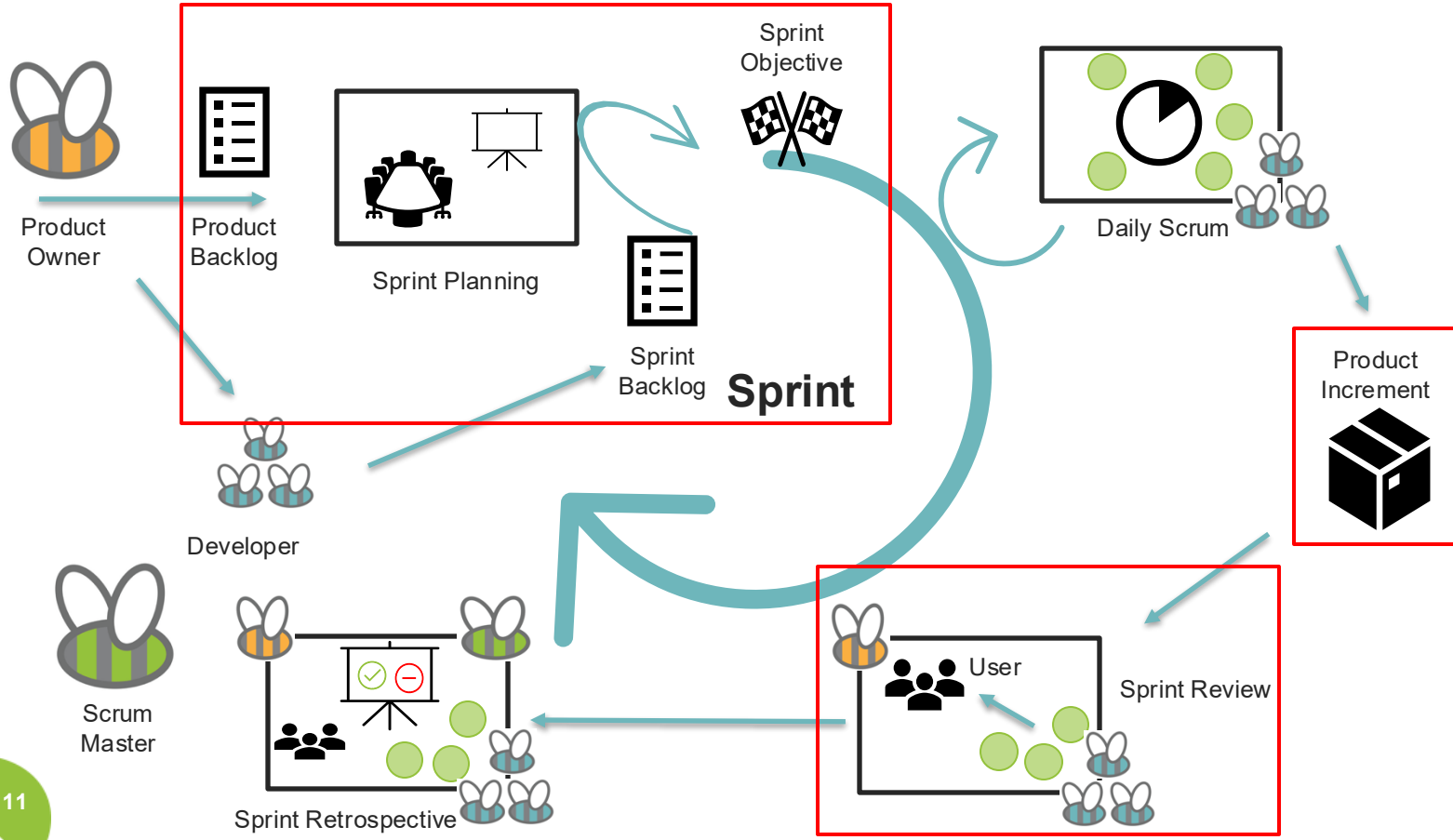


Disclaimer

In our opinion, agile principles are not 100% suitable for our everyday work in the pharmaceutical industry.



Scrum Recap



Challenges of Scrum Implementation

- Working in parallel projects
 - Last minute requests crash sprint planning, sometimes not planable
 - Needs to take different scrum processes into account
- Alignment with colleagues with different working styles
- All meetings are too much effort for small teams that are already in contact every day
- Does not work with highly interdisciplinary teams
- **Benefit: agile tools/software for daily work**

Agile Tools



TAIGA



GitLab



OpenProject



AzureDevOps (ADO)

- Tool from Microsoft for software development
- Track and plan your work
- We use it as **interactive To-Do list**



Disclaimer - SetUp

Azure DevOps chrestosgmbh / Settings / Process

Organization Settings
chrestosgmbh

Search Settings

General

- Overview
- Projects
- Users
- Billing
- Global notifications
- Usage
- Extensions
- Microsoft Entra

Security

- Security overview
- Policies
- Permissions

Boards

- Process

All processes

Processes Fields

Name
Basic (default)
Agile
Scrum
Statistical Programming
CMMI

Customized process
-> detailed information for setup
is in our paper

Static Worksheet Tracker

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	Program name	Programmer	Programming status	Val. Level	Validator	Issues	Validation status
2	Datasets						
3	d_adsl	Lea	done	Double programming	Saskia		done
4	d_adae	Lea	in development	Double programming	Saskia		
5	d_adlb	Lea	done	Double programming	Saskia	baseline flag not right assigned, format for planned treatment is incorrect	in validation
6							
7	Table & Figures						
8	t_demographics	Saskia	done	Review	Lea	race is missing as category, missing should be last category for all	in validation
9	t_abnormal_lab						
10							
11	Listings						
12	l_adverse_events	Saskia	in development		Lea		

Terminology



Epic: Classification of work items, which section of the report or what type of program



Product Backlog Item: Program name



Bug: Issues in the respective program that needs to be solved before it can be set to validated



Task: Additional To-Dos

Dynamic Work Items

Study1

Back to query

4 of 14 work items
0 selected

PRODUCT BACKLOG ITEM 11

11 d_adlb

Saskia Ständler

0 Comments

Add Tag

Save

Follow

State

In Validation

Area

Beecycline\Study1

Updated by Lea Zittlau: Yesterday

Reason

Moved out of state To Do

Iteration

Beecycline

Details

3

0

Description

Click to add Description.

Discussion

Add a comment. Use # to link a work item, @ to mention a person, or ! to link a pull request.

switch to Markdown editor

Details

Priority

2

Level of Validation

Double Programming

Developer

Lea Zittlau

×

Validator

Saskia Ständler

×

Item Start Date

Select a date...

Item Due Date

Select a date...

Related Work

Add link

Parent

4 Datasets

Updated Yesterday

To Do

Child

13 Baseline flag not right assigned

Updated 19m ago

To Do

14 Format for planned treatment is in...

Updated 18m ago

To Do

Dynamic Work Items

 **Study1**  

 **Back to query**

 **PRODUCT BACKLOG ITEM 11**

11 **d_adlb**

 **Saskia Ständler**

 **0 Comments** **Add Tag**

State  **In Validation**

Area **Beecycline\Study1**

Reason  **Moved out of state To Do**

Iteration **Beecycline**

Description

Details

Click to add Description.

Priority

Dynamic Work Items

Details

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2

Level of Validation
Double Programming

Developer
 Lea Zittlau

Validator
 Saskia Ständler

Item Start Date
Select a date...

Item Due Date
Select a date...

PRODUCT BACKLOG ITEM 11*

11 d_adlb

 Lea Zittlau [0 Comments](#) [Add Tag](#)

State	 In Development	Area	Beecyclene\Study1
Reason	Moved out of state In Validati	Iteration	Beecyclene\Sprint 1

Description

[Click to add Description.](#)

PRODUCT BACKLOG ITEM 11

11 d_adlb

 Saskia Ständler [0 Comments](#) [Add Tag](#)

State	 In Validation	Area	Beecyclene\Study1
Reason	 Moved out of state To Do	Iteration	Beecyclene

Description

[Click to add Description.](#)

More dynamic than a worksheet tracker

Dynamic Work Items

Updated by Lea Zittlau: Yesterday

Details   3  0

Related Work

Add link ▾

Parent

 4 **Datasets**

Updated Yesterday ● To Do

Child

  13 **Baseline flag not right assigned**
Updated 19m ago ● To Do

  14 **Format for planned treatment is in...**
Updated 18m ago ● To Do

- Parent-child assignment
- Every item is linked with other items

Discussion Feed

BUG 18

18 Baseline flag not right assigned

Lea Zittlau

1 Comment Add Tag

Save Follow Settings Refresh

State In Development

Area

Beecycle|Study1

Updated by Lea Zittlau

Reason Moved to state In Development

Iteration

Beecycle

Details

1

Description

Details

Related Work

Discussion



Add a comment. Use # to link a work item, @ to mention a person, or ! to link a pull request.

[switch to Markdown editor](#)



Lea Zittlau commented 43m ago

@Statistician there is an ongoing discussion regarding baseline assignment. Can you clarify this?

Priority

2

Developer

Lea Zittlau

Validator

Saskia Ständler

Start Date

Select a date...

Due Date

Select a date...

Add link

Parent

11 d_adlb

Updated Donnerstag In Validation

Direct documentation

Dashboard – The Interactive ToDo List

Azure DevOps chrestosgmbh / Beecyclene / Overview / Dashboards

B Beecyclene +

- Overview
- Summary
- Dashboards**
- Wiki
- Boards

Lea Zittlau - Beecyclene ▾ ☆

Work assigned to Lea Zittlau (5)

3 Product Backlog It... 1 Bug 1 Task

ID	State	Title
18	In Development	Baseline flag not right assigned
8	In Development	d_adae
23	To Do	d_adsl
9	In Validation	t_demographics
17	To Do	Clarify timelines for TLF submission

Beecyclene - Study1

Useful Links & Documents

[SAP](#) | [TLF specs](#) | [TLFs](#)

Timelines

11.08.25 planned datatransfer

26.09.25 first draft

Beecyclene Team

Sprint 1
18. August - 25. August

1 day remaining



Sprint

Beecycline Team

+ New Work Item

View as Board

Column Options

Backlog

Analytics

Filter by keyword

Types

Assigned to

States

Study1

Iteration

Tags

	Order	Work Item Type	Title	State	Ef...	Value Area	Iteration Path
Epic		👑 Datasets		In Development		Business	Beecycline
Product Backlog Item		d_adae		In Development		Business	Beecycline\Sprint 1
Product Backlog Item		d_adlb		In Validation		Business	Beecycline\Sprint 1
Bug		🚩 Baseline flag not right assigned		In Development		Business	Beecycline\Sprint 1
Bug		🚩 Format for planned treatment is incorrect		Done		Business	Beecycline\Sprint 1
Epic		👑 Tables & Figures		In Development		Business	Beecycline
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Bug		🚩 Missing should be last category for all		To Do		Business	Beecycline
Product Backlog Item		t_abnormal_lab		To Do		Business	Beecycline
Epic		👑 Listings		In Development		Business	Beecycline
Product Backlog Item		l_adverse_events		In Development		Business	Beecycline

Planning

Drag and drop work items to include them in a sprint.

Beecycline Team backlog

[Sprint 1](#) 18.08.2025 - 25.08.2025
Planned Effort: 0 6 working days
2 2

[Sprint 2](#)
No work scheduled yet

[Sprint 3](#)
No work scheduled yet

[Sprint 4](#)
No work scheduled yet

Kanban Board

Azure DevOps chrestosgmbh / Beecycline / Boards / Boards

Search

Beecycline

Overview

Boards

Work items

Boards

Backlogs

Sprints

Queries

Delivery Plans

As a stakeholder, you can access the backlog, task and Kanban boards, work items and manage approvals for Releases. [Learn more](#)

Beecycline Team

Board Analytics

View as backlog

Backlog items

To Do

In Development 2

Development done 0

Output Review 0

In Validation 2

Done

+ New item

10 t_abnormal_lab

To Do

8 d_adae

In Development

Lea Zittlau

0/0

12 t_adverse_events

In Development

Saskia Ständler

9 t_demographics

In Validation

Lea Zittlau

0/2

+ Add Bug

Race is missing as ca...

Missing should be las...

11 d_adlb

In Validation

Saskia Ständler

0/2

+ Add Bug

Baseline flag not righ...

Format for planned tr...

7 d_adsl

Done

Kanban Board

Azure DevOps chrestosgmbh / Beecycleline / Boards / Boards

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Beecycleline +

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Saskia Ständler

8 d_adae

In Development

Lea Zittlau

0/0

12 l_adverse_events

In Development

Saskia Ständler

9 t_demographics

In Validation

Lea Zittlau

0/2

11 d_adlb

In Validation

Saskia Ständler

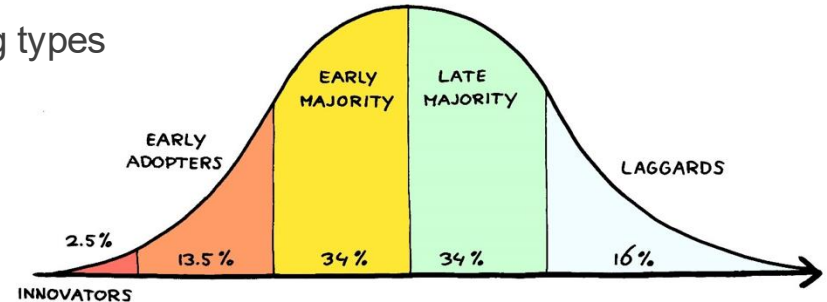
0/2

7 d_adsl

Done

Motivation and Training of Team Members

- Give a clear vision about the why, the what and the how – stay committed as the leader
- Clarity that it's for a long-term process on both sides
 - Frequent communication; feedback for process optimization
- Invest resources for workshops and mentoring
- Be aware of different engagement levels and working types



https://www.asacenter.org/resources/articles/an_plus/2017/september/rethinking-the-change-adoption-curve

Take Home Message

Agile tools...

- Are more dynamic
- Provide better visualization
- Can have everything in one place
- Allow effective communication
- Eliminate the need for additional documentation

Agile tools don't redefine the wheel.
They offer a more efficient way to
work in today's fast-paced industry.

Bees have been agile for a long time ...



... so why not get started today?



Thanks for your
attention!

