



SI04

Optimization of the traceability when applying an ADaM Parallel Conversion Method

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 Business & Decision
Life Sciences


CONNECT SHARE ADVANCE

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KAP Europa
Frankfurt, Germany

EU 2018

The Clinical Data
Science Conference





ADaM Conversion Process



%LIB_QC_contents_html



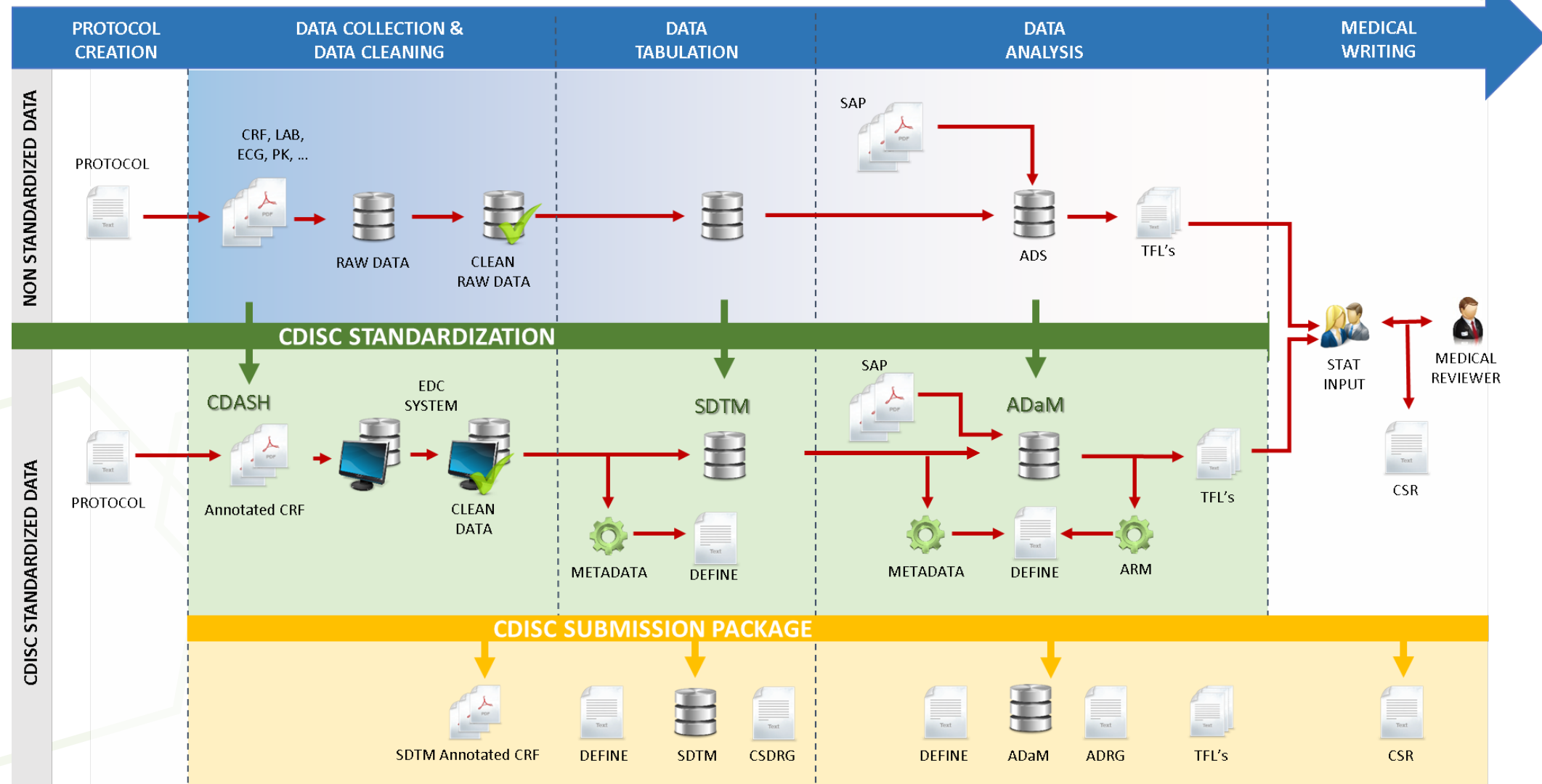
%adam_sdtm_compa



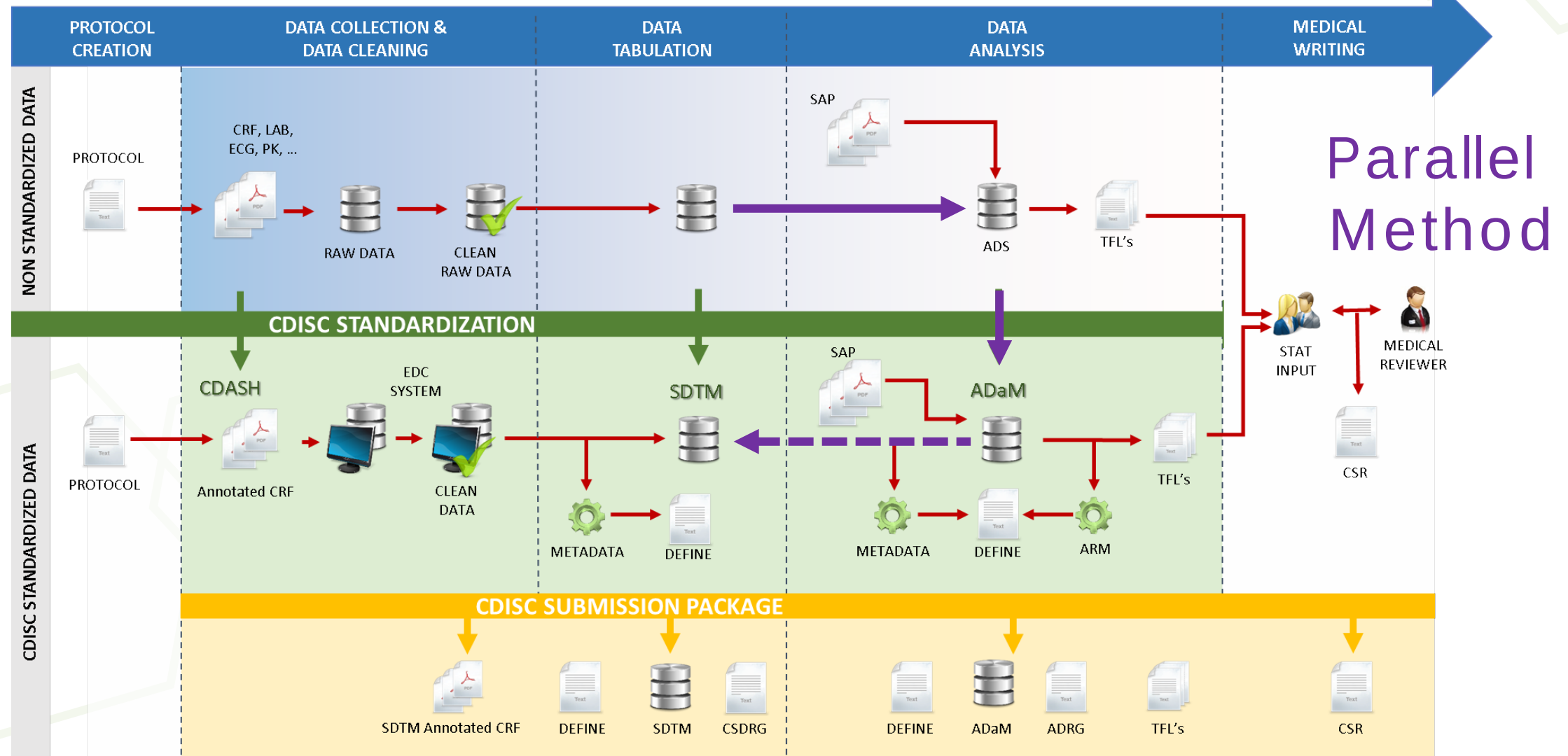
Conclusion



ADaM Conversion Process



ADaM Conversion Process



ADaM Conversion Process

■ Why traceability ?

- *Understand the analysis datasets structure*
- *Identify the data collected and algorithms used to derive variables*
- *Understand how analysis was performed*
- *Relate counts from CSR's TFL to the underlying data*



“Based on reviewer experience, establishing traceability is one of the most problematic issues associated with any data conversion”

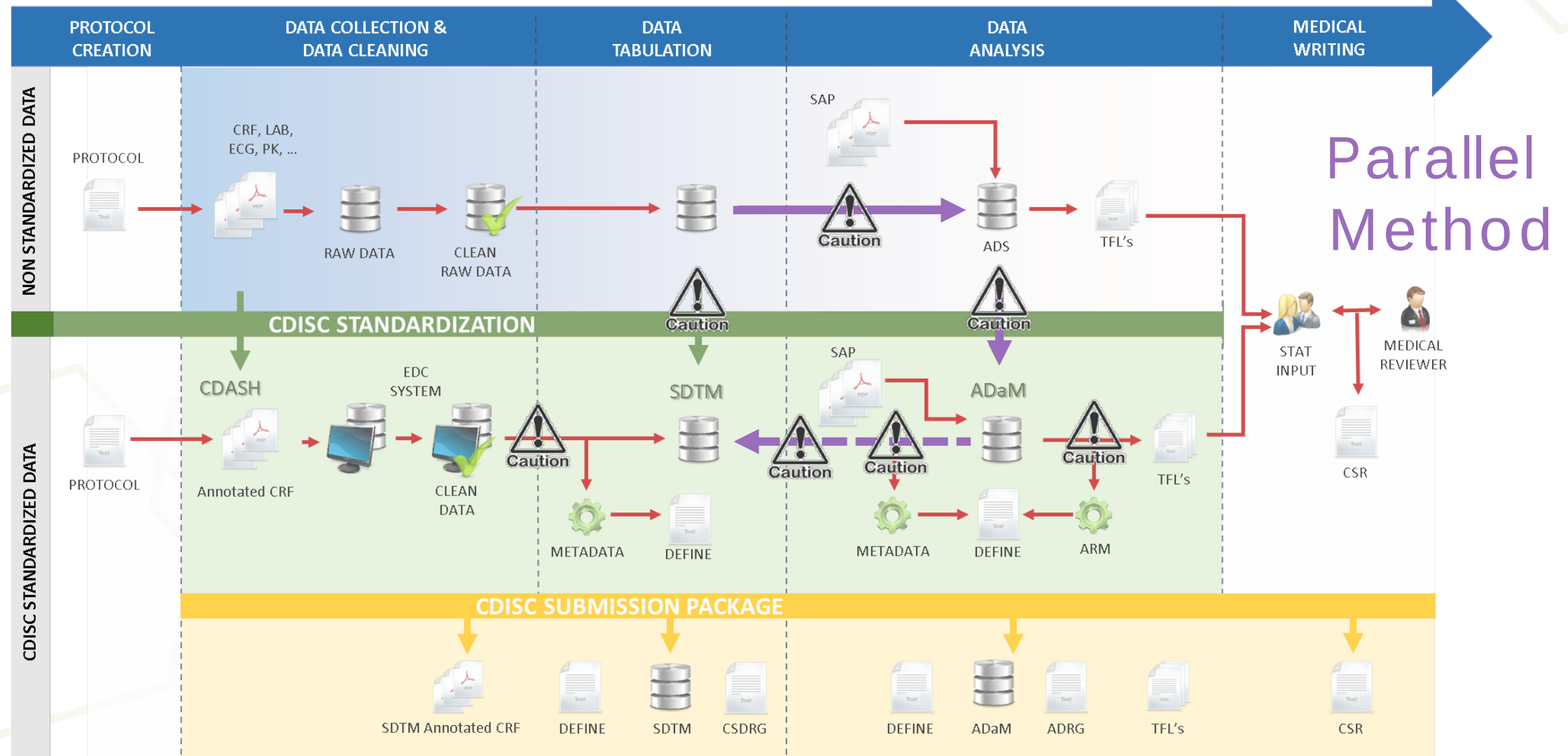


→ 8 Specific issues identified

Reference : FDA, “Technical Specifications Document: Study Data Technical Conformance Guide”, Version 4.1, Issued March 31, 2018

FDA

ADaM Conversion Process





ADaM Conversion Process



%LIB_QC_contents_html



%adam_sdtm_compa



Conclusion



%LIB_QC_contents_html

■ Characteristics

- Reads any type of libraries (CDISC compliant and Legacy)
- Report a description of each dataset and its content
- Produces a set of HTML files

■ Outputs

- Global library description
- Detailed description for each dataset
 - Main characteristics:
variable name, label, type and length
 - Content description:
N distinct, N missing, Mean, Min, Max



%LIB_QC_contents_html

[AE : Adverse Events](#)
[CE : Clinical Events](#)
[CM : Concomitant Medications](#)
[CO : Comments](#)
[CP : Compliance](#)
[DC : Pharmacodynamic Concentrations](#)
[DM : Demographics](#)
[DS : Disposition](#)
[EX : Exposure](#)
[FAAE : Findings About Adverse Events](#)
[FU : Follow-Up](#)
[HC : Health Care](#)
[IE : Inclusion/Exclusion Criteria Not Met](#)
[LB : Laboratory Tests Results](#)
[MH : Medical History](#)
[ML : Meal Data](#)
[PC : Pharmacokinetic Concentrations](#)
[PP : Pharmacokinetic Parameters](#)
[QS : Questionnaires](#)
[RELREC : Related Records](#)
[SC : Subject Characteristics](#)
[SE : Subject Elements](#)
[SU : Substance Use](#)
[SUPPAE : Supplemental Qualifiers for AE](#)
[SUPPCE : Supplemental Qualifiers for CE](#)
[SUPPCM : Supplemental Qualifiers for CM](#)
[SUPPDC : Supplemental Qualifiers for DC](#)
[SUPPDM : Supplemental Qualifiers for DM](#)
[SUPPDS : Supplemental Qualifiers for DS](#)
[SUPPHC : Supplemental Qualifiers for HC](#)
[SUPPLB : Supplemental Qualifiers for LB](#)
[SUPPMH : Supplemental Qualifiers for MH](#)

SDTM.DM - Data Set Contents - Internet Explorer

Demographics
Created: 19MAR18:17:21:28
obs : 730
Keys : STUDYID, USUBJID

SDTM.DM

#	Variable	Label	Type	Length	Contents
1	STUDYID	Study Identifier	CHAR	9	+ 1 distinct values, 0 missing values, all shown
2	DOMAIN	Domain Abbreviation	CHAR	2	+ 1 distinct values, 0 missing values, all shown
3	USUBJID	Unique Subject Identifier	CHAR	16	+ 730 distinct values, 0 missing values, subset shown
4	SUBJID	Subject Identifier for the Study	CHAR	4	+ 730 distinct values, 0 missing values, subset shown
5	RFSTDTCT	Subject Reference Start Date/Time	CHAR	10	+ 234 distinct values, 0 missing values, subset shown
6	RFENDTCT	Subject Reference End Date/Time	CHAR	10	+ 305 distinct values, 3 missing values, subset shown
7	RFXSTDTCT	Date/Time of First Study Treatment	CHAR	10	+ 234 distinct values, 0 missing values, subset shown
8	RFXENDTCT	Date/Time of Last Study Treatment	CHAR	10	+ 305 distinct values, 3 missing values, subset shown
9	RFICDTC	Date/Time of Informed Consent	CHAR	10	+ 228 distinct values, 0 missing values, subset shown
10	RFPENDTCT	Date/Time of End of Participation	CHAR	10	+ 253 distinct values, 0 missing values, subset shown
11	DTHDTC	Date/Time of Death	CHAR	10	+ 2 distinct values, 729 missing values, all shown
12	DTHFL	Subject Death Flag	CHAR	1	+ 2 distinct values, 729 missing values, all shown
13	SITEID	Study Site Identifier	CHAR	8	+ 124 distinct values, 0 missing values, subset shown
14	INVTNAM	Investigator Name	CHAR	17	+ 124 distinct values, 0 missing values, subset shown
15	BRTHDTC	Date/Time of Birth	CHAR	4	+ 59 distinct values, 0 missing values, all shown
16	AGE	Age	NUM	8	+ 59 distinct values, 0 missing values, all shown Mean: 45.049 Minimum: 18 Maximum: 77 Missing values: 0
17	AGEU	Age Units	CHAR	5	+ 1 distinct values, 0 missing values, all shown
18	SEX	Sex	CHAR	1	+ 2 distinct values, 0 missing values, all shown
19	RACE	Race	CHAR	41	+ 5 distinct values, 0 missing values, all shown
20	ETHNIC	Ethnicity	CHAR	22	+ 2 distinct values, 0 missing values, all shown
21	ARMCD	Planned Arm Code	CHAR	1	+ 3 distinct values, 0 missing values, all shown
22	ARM	Description of Planned Arm	CHAR	14	+ 3 distinct values, 0 missing values, all shown
23	ACTARMCD	Actual Arm Code	CHAR	1	+ 3 distinct values, 0 missing values, all shown
24	ACTARM	Description of Actual Arm	CHAR	14	+ 3 distinct values, 0 missing values, all shown
25	COUNTRY	Country	CHAR	3	+ 17 distinct values, 0 missing values, all shown

%LIB_QC_contents_html

■ Categorical Variables

18	SEX	Sex	CHAR	1	- 2 distinct values, 0 missing values, all shown "F" (389x) "M" (341x)
19	RACE	Race	CHAR	41	- 5 distinct values, 0 missing values, all shown "ASIAN" (23x) "BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN" (17x) "MULTIPLE" (2x) "NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER" (1x) "WHITE" (687x)

■ Discrete Variables

11	REGION1	Region Cat1	CHAR	40	- 4 distinct values, 0 missing values, all shown "Asia" (17x) "Europe" (399x) "North America" (282x) "Pacific" (32x)
12	REGION1N	Region Cat1 (N)	NUM	8	- 4 distinct values, 0 missing values, all shown Mean: 1.632 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5 Missing values: 0 1 (399x) 2 (282x) 4 (17x) 5 (32x)

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■ Continuous Variables

38	DIAGT	Time since diagnosis	NUM	8	- 709 distinct values, 0 missing values, subset shown Mean: 22.507 Minimum: 1.1362080767 Maximum: 67.071868583 Missing values: 0
					1.1362080767 1.1553730322 1.28678987 1.5331964408
					1.6783025325 1.8535249829 1.8973305955 2.3572895277
					2.3819301848 2.4640657084 2.7707049966 2.8501026694
					2.8692676249 3.1567419576 3.2114989733
					...
					50.611909651 51.23340178 51.707049966 52.232717317
					52.706365503 53.11430527 54.015058179 54.828199863
					54.904859685 55.263518138 55.619438741 56.539356605
					60.613278576 63.646817248 67.071868583

■ Empty variable

25	AESCONG	Congenital Anomaly or Birth Defect	CHAR	1	- All values are missing
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%LIB_QC_contents_html

■ Practical Example 2

According to the ADaM IG, population flags shouldn't have a missing value and should be always equal to "Y" or "N".

94	SAFFL	Safety Population Flag	CHAR	1	- 1 distinct values, 23 missing values, all shown
					MISSING (23x)
					"Y" (700x)
					"N" (7x)
94	SAFFL	Safety Population Flag	CHAR	2	- 3 distinct values, 0 missing values, all shown
					"Y" (700x)
					"N" (7x)
					"NA" (23x)

%LIB_QC_contents_html

■ *Advantages*

*Easy to produce,
Easy to share,*

*Easy to integrate,
Easy to open,*

Easy to read

■ *How to call it*

```
%LIB_QC_contents_html(SDTM);
```

```
%LIB_QC_contents_html(W:\PROJECT-X\STUDY-0001\SDTM);
```

```
Option(s): %LIB_QC_contents_html(SDTM, select=DM AE);
```

```
%LIB_QC_contents_html(SDTM, APPLY_FORMATS=Yes);
```

➔ *Options can be combined*

%LIB_QC_contents_html

■ Limitations

- *No possible “filter” or “subset by”*
- *Free text variables*
- *No annotations possible*

■ Improvements

- *Develop new options for*
 - Selection
 - Display
 - Output format
- *Compare collected values with expected values*



ADaM Conversion Process



%LIB_QC_contents_html



%adam_sdtm_compa



Conclusion



%adam_sdtm_compa

■ **Characteristics**

- *Compare SDTM vs. ADaM data and metadata*
- *Based on 8 major CDISC principles*

■ **Outputs**

- *Reports a description of all findings*
- *Produces one XML workbook*
 - Summary
 - SDTM Overview
 - ADaM Overview
 - Exception Metadata
 - Exception Data
 - Log Overview



%adam_sdtm_compa

■ 8 major CDISC principles

- **Check #101:** *A variable present in ADaM is indicated as a copy of a variable present in SDTM but the variables do not have identical metadata attributes*
- **Check #102:** *A variable present in ADaM is indicated as a copy of a SDTM variable but the SDTM variable does not exist in SDTM variable metadata*
- **Check #103:** *A variable present in ADaM is indicated as a derived variable but the same SDTM variable name exist in SDTM variable metadata*

%adam_sdtm_compa

■ 8 major CDISC principles

- **Check #104:** *SDTM.EX is present and neither ADSL.TRTSDT or ADSL.TRTSDTM are present*
- **Check #105:** *The variable referenced in the computational algorithm of the ADaM variable does not exist in SDTM or ADaM variable metadata*

%adam_sdtm_compa

■ 8 major CDISC principles

- **Check #201:** *A variable present in ADaM is indicated as a copy of a variable present in SDTM but the values are not identical*
- **Check #202:** *The values of USUBJID are not present in SDTM.DM*
- **Check #203:** *SRCDOM has a value that is not a SDTM dataset, an ADaM dataset name or null*

%adam_sdtm_compa

■ Advantages

*Easy to produce,
Easy to share,*

*Easy to integrate,
Easy to open,*

*Easy to archive
Easy to read*

■ How to call it

```
%adam_sdtm_compa (  
    studyid= STUDY-0001,  
    sdtm_path= W:\PROJECT-X\STUDY-0001\SDTM\Metadata,  
    sdtm_data= W:\PROJECT-X\STUDY-0001\SDTM,  
    adam_path= W:\PROJECT-X\STUDY-0001\ADAM\Metadata,  
    adam_data= W:\PROJECT-X\STUDY-0001\ADAM  
);
```

%adam_sdtm_compa

■ Limitations

- *False positive (#101, #105)*
- *Executable only on BDLS's conversion*

■ Improvements

- *Refinement of existing checks*
- *Addition of new checks*
- *Develop the macro to extract metadata from the Define.xml*



ADaM Conversion Process



%LIB_QC_contents_html



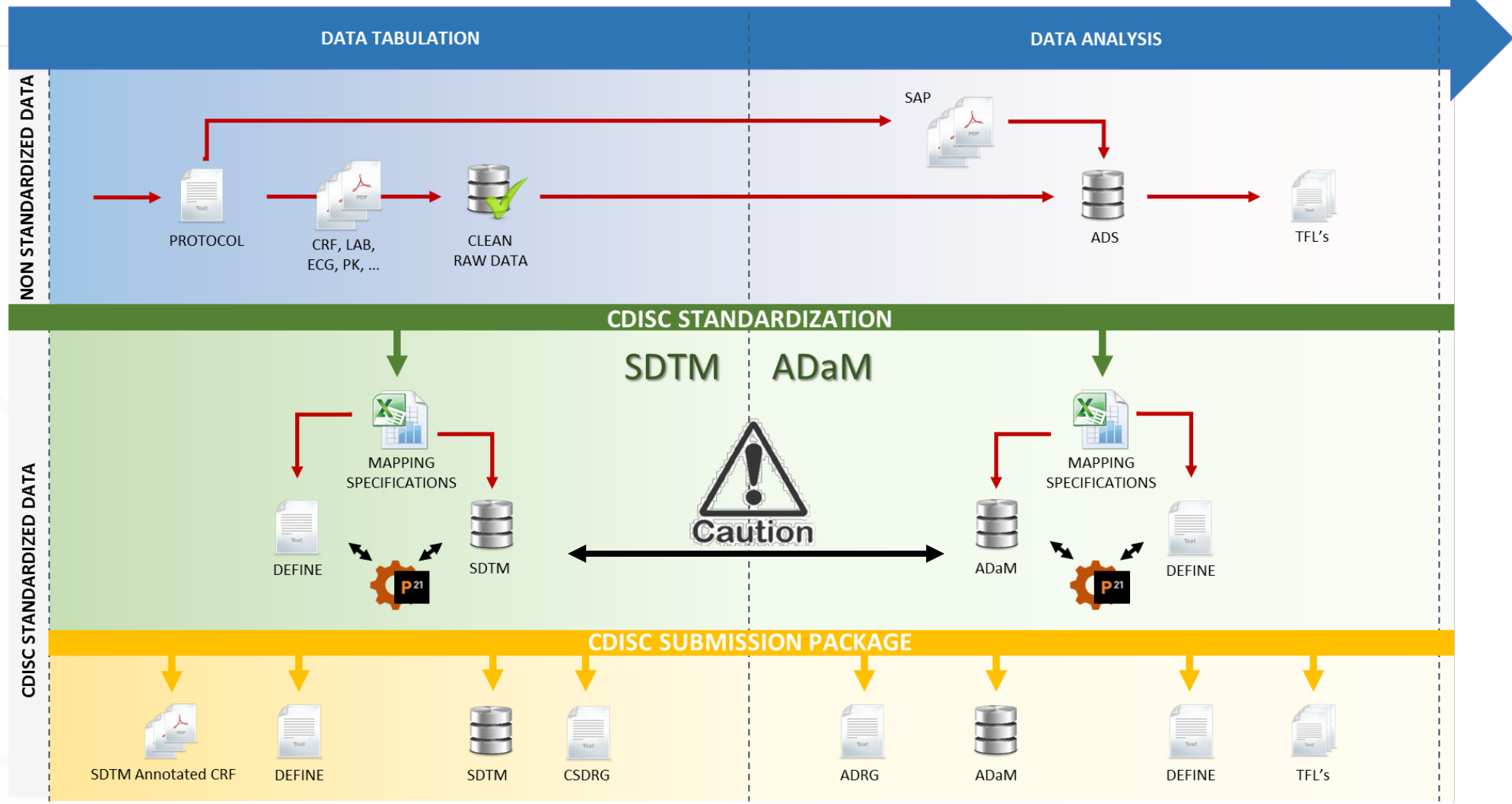
%adam_sdtm_compa



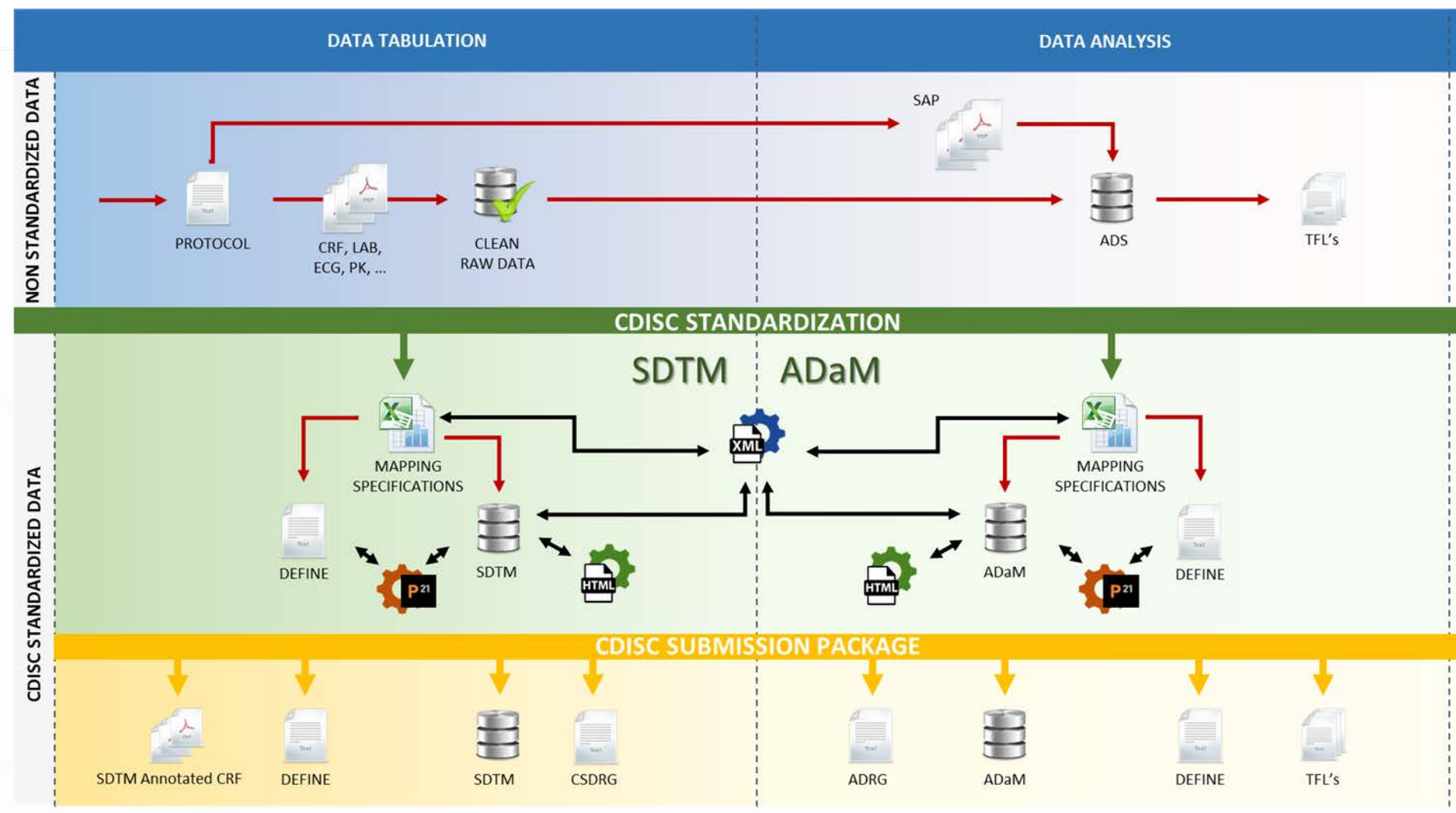
Conclusion



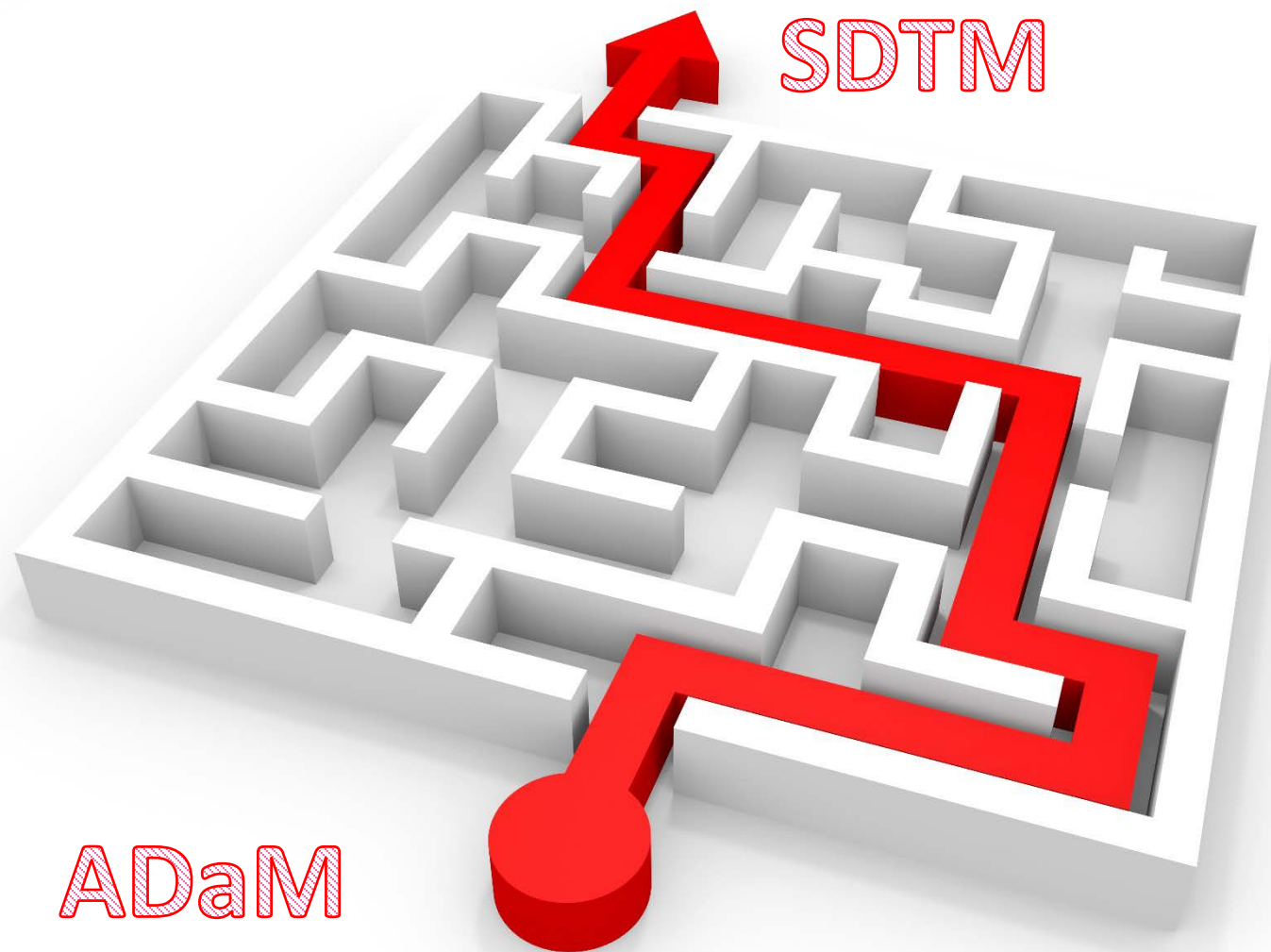
ADaM Conversion Process



Optimized ADaM Conversion Process



Optimized ADaM Conversion Process



ADaM

SDTM

Optimized ADaM Conversion Process

■ Added Value ?

- *Traceability is one of the main goals of ADaM generation*
- *Identified by FDA as one of the most problematic issues during submission*
- *Optimization is possible with automated checks (SAS Macro)*
- *Can be included into actual SOP*

➔ *Undoubtedly a return on investment*



ROI²
return on investment
through
return on information



Come to meet us at Phuse Booth #36

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