



Science For A Better Life



# Detecting Treatment Emergent Adverse Events (TEAEs)

DH10

11Oct2017 / Matthias Lehrkamp / 1.0



# PhUSE 2017

## Edinburgh

- Introduction to the topic
- Interval Based Algorithm (IBA)
- Conclusion



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## Introduction to the topic

# Introduction to the topic

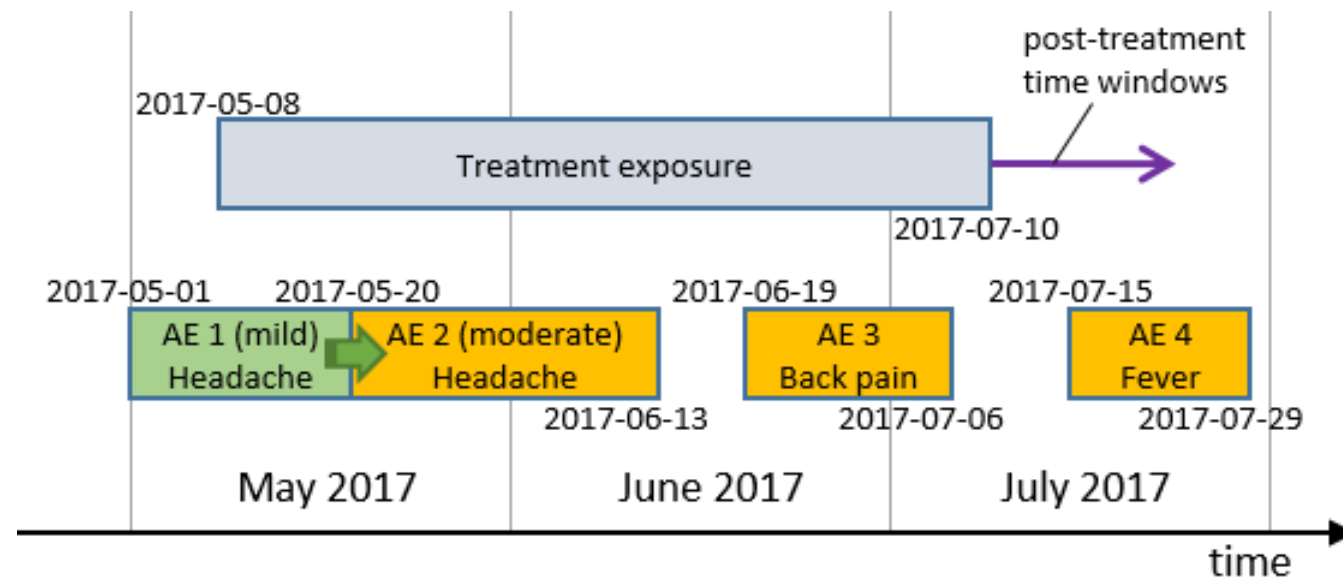
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- An algorithm was requested, based on pure SDTM variables
  - Use of SDTM date/time variables (\*DTC)
  - Handling longer treatment interruptions
  - Used for analysis TEAE flags (related to a specific treatment epoch or treatment regimen, etc.)

# Introduction to the topic

The definition of a TEAE is given in the GCP ICH E9 guideline

“An event that emerges during treatment having been absent pre-treatment, or worsens relative to the pre-treatment state.”



The post-treatment time window considers the time to clear the body from the drug

# Introduction to the topic

AE

| Unique Subject Identifier | Sequence Number | Group ID | Reported Term for the Adverse Event | Severity/ Intensity | Serious Event | Causality        | Outcome of Adverse Event   | Start Date/Time of Adverse Event | End Date/Time of Adverse Event |
|---------------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| USUBJID                   | AESEQ           | AEGRPID  | AETERM                              | AESEV               | AESER         | AEREL            | AEOUT                      | AESTDTC                          | AEENDTC                        |
| ABC-1001                  | 1               | 1        | Headache                            | MODERATE            | N             | NOT RELATED      | NOT RECOVERED/NOT RESOLVED | 2017-05                          | 2017-05-11                     |
| ABC-1001                  | 2               | 1        | Headache                            | MILD                | N             | UNLIKELY RELATED | RECOVERED/RESOLVED         | 2017-05-11                       | 2017-05-22                     |
| ABC-1001                  | 3               |          | Fever                               | MODERATE            | N             | POSSIBLY RELATED | RECOVERED/RESOLVED         | 2017-06-11                       | 2017-06                        |
| ABC-1001                  | 4               |          | Bone pain                           | MODERATE            | N             | POSSIBLY RELATED | RECOVERED/RESOLVED         | 2017-07                          | 2017-08-10                     |
| ABC-1001                  | 5               |          | Cold                                | MILD                | N             | POSSIBLY RELATED | RECOVERED/RESOLVED         | 2017-08-15                       | 2017-09-13                     |
| ABC-1001                  | 6               | 2        | Back pain                           | MODERATE            | N             | POSSIBLY RELATED | NOT RECOVERED/NOT RESOLVED | 2017-05                          | 2017-08-03                     |
| ABC-1001                  | 7               | 2        | Back pain                           | MILD                | N             | UNLIKELY RELATED | NOT RECOVERED/NOT RESOLVED | 2017-08-03                       |                                |

Example data is from one subject only.

Adverse event (AE) data with 2 grouped AEs and 3 single AE records.

# Introduction to the topic

## AE

| Unique Subject Identifier | Sequence Number | Group ID | Reported Term for the Adverse Event | Severity/ Intensity | Serious Event | Causality        | Outcome of Adverse Event   | Start Date/Time of Adverse Event | End Date/Time of Adverse Event |
|---------------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| USUBJID                   | AESEQ           | AEGRPID  | AETERM                              | AESEV               | AESER         | AEREL            | AEOUT                      | AESTDTC                          | AEENDTC                        |
| ABC-1001                  | 1               | 1        | Headache                            | MODERATE            | N             | NOT RELATED      | NOT RECOVERED/NOT RESOLVED | 2017-05                          | 2017-05-11                     |
| ABC-1001                  | 2               | 1        | Headache                            | MILD                | N             | UNLIKELY RELATED | RECOVERED/RESOLVED         | 2017-05-11                       | 2017-05-22                     |
| ABC-1001                  | 3               |          | Fever                               | MODERATE            | N             | POSSIBLY RELATED | RECOVERED/RESOLVED         | 2017-06-11                       | 2017-06                        |
| ABC-1001                  | 4               |          | Bone pain                           | MODERATE            | N             | POSSIBLY RELATED | RECOVERED/RESOLVED         | 2017-07                          | 2017-08-10                     |
| ABC-1001                  | 5               |          | Cold                                | MILD                | N             | POSSIBLY RELATED | RECOVERED/RESOLVED         | 2017-08-15                       | 2017-09-13                     |
| ABC-1001                  | 6               | 2        | Back pain                           | MODERATE            | N             | POSSIBLY RELATED | NOT RECOVERED/NOT RESOLVED | 2017-05                          | 2017-08-03                     |
| ABC-1001                  | 7               | 2        | Back pain                           | MILD                | N             | UNLIKELY RELATED | NOT RECOVERED/NOT RESOLVED | 2017-08-03                       |                                |

## EX

| Unique Subject Identifier | Sequence Number | Name of Treatment | Dosing Frequency per Interval | Start Date/Time of Treatment | End Date/Time of Treatment |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| USUBJID                   | EXSEQ           | EXTRT             | EXDOSFRQ                      | EXSTDTC                      | EXENDTC                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 1               | A                 | OD                            | 2017-05-08T08:20             | 2017-05                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 2               | A                 | OD                            | 2017-06-15                   | 2017-07-07                 |
| ABC-1001                  | 3               | B                 | OD                            | 2017-07-21                   | 2017-08                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 4               | B                 | OD                            | 2017-08                      | 2017-09-21                 |

Exposure data (EX) includes 4 exposure intervals, 2 oral doses for each treatment (A & B)

# Introduction to the topic

## AE

| Unique Subject Identifier | Sequence Number | Group ID | Reported Term for the Adverse Event | Severity/ Intensity | Serious Event | Causality        | Outcome of Adverse Event   | Start Date/Time of Adverse Event | End Date/Time of Adverse Event |
|---------------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| USUBJID                   | AESEQ           | AEGRPID  | AETERM                              | AESEV               | AESER         | AEREL            | AEOUT                      | AESTDTC                          | AEENDTC                        |
| ABC-1001                  | 1               | 1        | Headache                            | MODERATE            | N             | NOT RELATED      | NOT RECOVERED/NOT RESOLVED | 2017-05                          | 2017-05-11                     |
| ABC-1001                  | 2               | 1        | Headache                            | MILD                | N             | UNLIKELY RELATED | RECOVERED/RESOLVED         | 2017-05-11                       | 2017-05-22                     |
| ABC-1001                  | 3               |          | Fever                               | MODERATE            | N             | POSSIBLY RELATED | RECOVERED/RESOLVED         | 2017-06-11                       | 2017-06                        |
| ABC-1001                  | 4               |          | Bone pain                           | MODERATE            | N             | POSSIBLY RELATED | RECOVERED/RESOLVED         | 2017-07                          | 2017-08-10                     |
| ABC-1001                  | 5               |          | Cold                                | MILD                | N             | POSSIBLY RELATED | RECOVERED/RESOLVED         | 2017-08-15                       | 2017-09-13                     |
| ABC-1001                  | 6               | 2        | Back pain                           | MODERATE            | N             | POSSIBLY RELATED | NOT RECOVERED/NOT RESOLVED | 2017-05                          | 2017-08-03                     |
| ABC-1001                  | 7               | 2        | Back pain                           | MILD                | N             | UNLIKELY RELATED | NOT RECOVERED/NOT RESOLVED | 2017-08-03                       |                                |

## EX

| Unique Subject Identifier | Sequence Number | Name of Treatment | Dosing Frequency per Interval | Start Date/Time of Treatment | End Date/Time of Treatment |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| USUBJID                   | EXSEQ           | EXTRT             | EXDOSFRQ                      | EXSTDTC                      | EXENDTC                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 1               | A                 | OD                            | 2017-05-08T08:20             | 2017-05                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 2               | A                 | OD                            | 2017-06-15                   | 2017-07-07                 |
| ABC-1001                  | 3               | B                 | OD                            | 2017-07-21                   | 2017-08                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 4               | B                 | OD                            | 2017-08                      | 2017-09-21                 |

## TS

| Trial Summary Parameter Short Name | Trial Summary Parameter    | Parameter Value |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| TSPARMCD                           | TSPARM                     | TSVAL           |
| TIMEW                              | Post-Treatment Time Window | 7               |

The post-treatment time window is stored in the trial summary domain (TS) in TSVAL where TSPARAMCD='TIMEW'



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## Interval Based Algorithm (IBA)

# Interval Based Algorithm (IBA)

**Step 1:** Built intervals of all date/times in which at least the year is present

AE01\_DT\_MINMAX

| Unique Subject Identifier | Sequence Number | Group ID | Reported Term for the Adverse Event | Start Date/Time of Adverse Event | End Date/Time of Adverse Event |                     |                     |                     |                     |
|---------------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| USUBJID                   | AESEQ           | AEGRPID  | AETERM                              | AESTDTC                          | AEENDTC                        | AESTDT_MIN          | AESTDT_MAX          | AEENDT_MIN          | AEENDT_MAX          |
| ABC-1001                  | 1               | 1        | Headache                            | 2017-05                          | 2017-05-11                     | 2017-05-01T00:00:00 | 2017-05-11T23:59:59 | 2017-05-11T00:00:00 | 2017-05-11T23:59:59 |
| ABC-1001                  | 2               | 1        | Headache                            | 2017-05-                         | 2017-05-22                     | 2017-05-01T00:00:00 | 2017-05-22T23:59:59 | 2017-05-22T00:00:00 | 2017-05-22T23:59:59 |
| ABC-1001                  | 3               |          | Fever                               | 2017-06-11                       | 2017-06                        | 2017-06-11T00:00:00 | 2017-06-30T23:59:59 | 2017-06-11T00:00:00 | 2017-06-30T23:59:59 |
| ABC-1001                  | 4               |          | Bone pain                           | 2017-07                          | 2017-08-10                     | 2017-07-01T00:00:00 | 2017-08-31T23:59:59 | 2017-08-10T00:00:00 | 2017-08-10T23:59:59 |
| ABC-1001                  | 5               |          | Cold                                | 2017-08-15                       | 2017-09-13                     | 2017-08-15T00:00:00 | 2017-08-15T23:59:59 | 2017-09-13T00:00:00 | 2017-09-13T23:59:59 |
| ABC-1001                  | 6               | 2        | Back pain                           | 2017-05                          | 2017-08-03                     | 2017-05-01T00:00:00 | 2017-05-31T23:59:59 | 2017-08-03T00:00:00 | 2017-08-03T23:59:59 |
| ABC-1001                  | 7               | 2        | Back pain                           | 2017-08-03                       |                                | 2017-08-03T00:00:00 | 2017-08-03T23:59:59 |                     |                     |

EX01\_DT\_MINMAX

| Unique Subject Identifier | Sequence Number | Name of Treatment | Start Date/Time of Treatment | End Date/Time of Treatment |                     |                     |                     |                     |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| USUBJID                   | EXSEQ           | EXTRT             | EXSTDTC                      | EXENDTC                    | EXSTDTC_MIN         | EXSTDTC_MAX         | EXENDT_MIN          | EXENDT_MAX          |
| ABC-1001                  | 1               | A                 | 2017-05-08T08:20             | 2017-05                    | 2017-05-08T08:20:00 | 2017-05-08T08:20:59 | 2017-05-08T08:20:00 | 2017-05-31T23:59:59 |
| ABC-1001                  | 2               | A                 | 2017-06-15                   | 2017-07-07                 | 2017-06-15T00:00:00 | 2017-06-15T23:59:59 | 2017-07-07T00:00:00 | 2017-07-07T23:59:59 |
| ABC-1001                  | 3               | B                 | 2017-07-21                   | 2017-08                    | 2017-07-21T00:00:00 | 2017-07-21T23:59:59 | 2017-08-01T00:00:00 | 2017-08-31T23:59:59 |
| ABC-1001                  | 4               | B                 | 2017-08                      | 2017-09-21                 | 2017-08-01T00:00:00 | 2017-08-31T23:59:59 | 2017-09-21T00:00:00 | 2017-09-21T23:59:59 |

- Straight forward imputation rules
- Each date results in an interval
- Imputation up to precision of seconds
- All time parts are numeric
- Start and end time dependencies
  - \*ENDT\_MIN >= \*STDT\_MIN
  - \*STDT\_MAX <= \*ENDT\_MAX

Replacements of missing date and time parts

|        | Earliest date/time | Last date/time                          |
|--------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Month  | 1                  | 12                                      |
| Day    | 1                  | Last day of the month in the given year |
| Hour   | 0                  | 23                                      |
| Minute | 0                  | 59                                      |
| Second | 0                  | 59                                      |

# Interval Based Algorithm (IBA)

**Step 1:** Impute all date/times where at least the year is missing

AE03\_MISSINGDT

| Unique Subject Identifier | Sequence Number | Group ID | Reported Term for the Adverse Event | Start Date/Time of Adverse Event | End Date/Time of Adverse Event |                     |                     |                     |                     |
|---------------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| USUBJID                   | AESEQ           | AEGRPID  | AETERM                              | AESTDTC                          | AEENDTC                        | AESTDT_MIN          | AESTDT_MAX          | AEENDT_MIN          | AEENDT_MAX          |
| ABC-1001                  | 1               | 1        | Headache                            | 2017-05                          | 2017-05-11                     | 2017-05-01T00:00:00 | 2017-05-11T23:59:59 | 2017-05-11T00:00:00 | 2017-05-11T23:59:59 |
| ABC-1001                  | 2               | 1        | Headache                            | 2017-05-11                       | 2017-05-22                     | 2017-05-11T00:00:00 | 2017-05-11T23:59:59 | 2017-05-22T00:00:00 | 2017-05-22T23:59:59 |
| ABC-1001                  | 3               |          | Fever                               | 2017-06-11                       | 2017-06                        | 2017-06-11T00:00:00 | 2017-06-11T23:59:59 | 2017-06-11T00:00:00 | 2017-06-30T23:59:59 |
| ABC-1001                  | 4               |          | Bone pain                           | 2017-07                          | 2017-08-10                     | 2017-07-01T00:00:00 | 2017-07-31T23:59:59 | 2017-08-10T00:00:00 | 2017-08-10T23:59:59 |
| ABC-1001                  | 5               |          | Cold                                | 2017-08-15                       | 2017-09-13                     | 2017-08-15T00:00:00 | 2017-08-15T23:59:59 | 2017-09-13T00:00:00 | 2017-09-13T23:59:59 |
| ABC-1001                  | 6               | 2        | Back pain                           | 2017-05                          | 2017-08-03                     | 2017-05-01T00:00:00 | 2017-05-31T23:59:59 | 2017-08-03T00:00:00 | 2017-08-03T23:59:59 |
| ABC-1001                  | 7               | 2        | Back pain                           | 2017-08-03                       |                                | 2017-08-03T00:00:00 | 2017-08-03T23:59:59 | 2017-08-03T00:00:00 | 2017-09-21T23:59:59 |

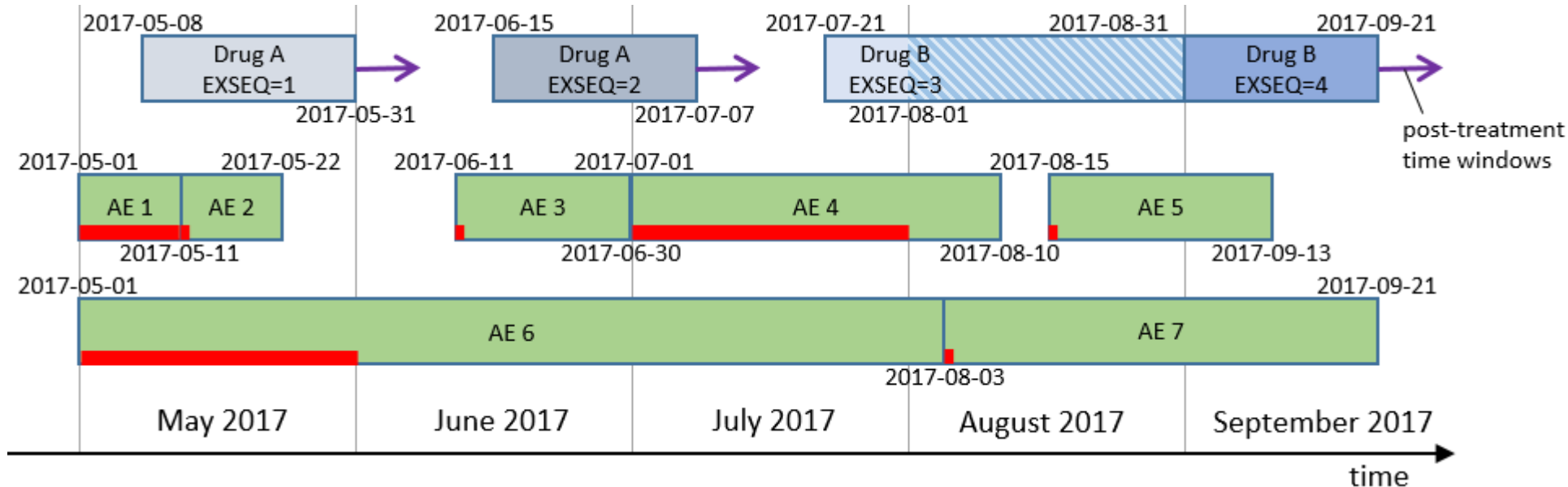
EX03\_MISSINGDT

| Unique Subject Identifier | Sequence Number | Name of Treatment | Dosing Frequency per Interval | Start Date/Time of Treatment | End Date/Time of Treatment |                     |                     |                     |                     |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| USUBJID                   | EXSEQ           | EXTRT             | EXDOSFRQ                      | EXSTDTC                      | EXENDTC                    | EXSTDTC_MIN         | EXSTDTC_MAX         | EXENDT_MIN          | EXENDT_MAX          |
| ABC-1001                  | 1               | A                 | OD                            | 2017-05-                     | 2017-05                    | 2017-05-08T08:20:00 | 2017-05-08T08:20:59 | 2017-05-08T08:20:00 | 2017-05-31T23:59:59 |
| ABC-1001                  | 2               | A                 | OD                            | 2017-06-15                   | 2017-07-07                 | 2017-06-15T00:00:00 | 2017-06-15T23:59:59 | 2017-07-07T00:00:00 | 2017-07-07T23:59:59 |
| ABC-1001                  | 3               | B                 | OD                            | 2017-07-21                   | 2017-08                    | 2017-07-21T00:00:00 | 2017-07-21T23:59:59 | 2017-08-01T00:00:00 | 2017-08-31T23:59:59 |
| ABC-1001                  | 4               | B                 | OD                            | 2017-08                      | 2017-09-21                 | 2017-08-01T00:00:00 | 2017-08-31T23:59:59 | 2017-09-21T00:00:00 | 2017-09-21T23:59:59 |

- Date/times are considered as completely missing
- Interval is build by all imputed values from step 1
- Subjects with only missing date/time values are excluded from further processing.  
→ All AE are counted as TEAE

# Interval Based Algorithm (IBA)

Step : Join the AE and the exposure data and determine treatment emergent for each single AE

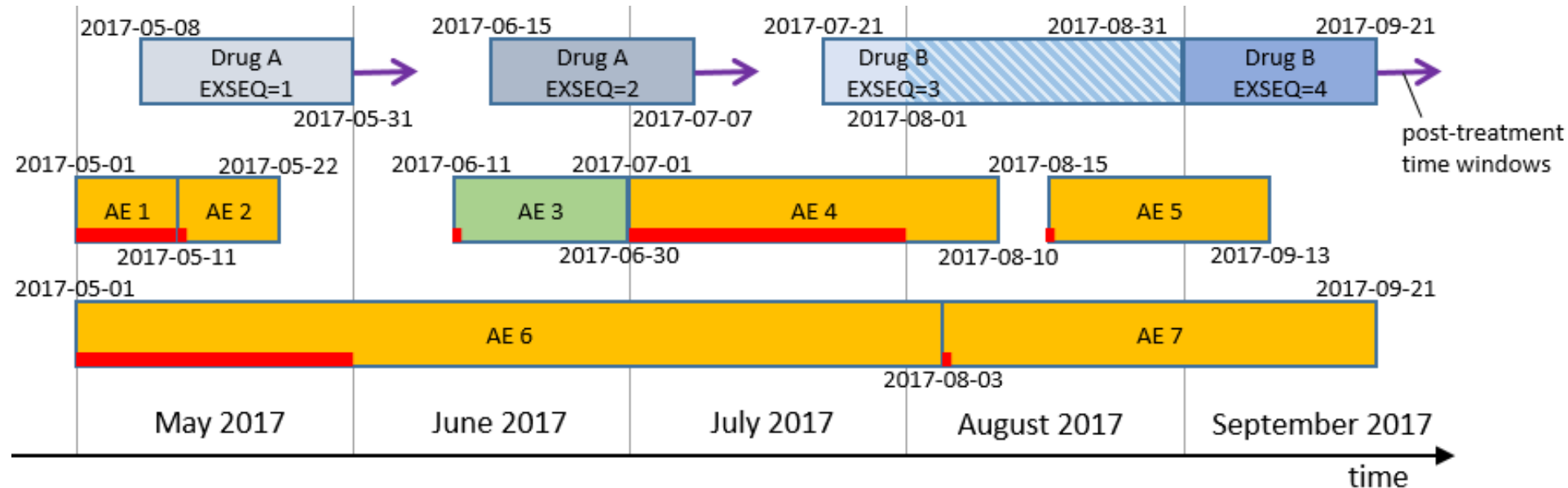


Boxes: time from \*STDT\_MIN to \*ENDT\_MAX

Red line: AE start interval (AESTDT\_MIN to AESTDT\_MAX)

# Interval Based Algorithm (IBA)

Step : Join the AE and the exposure data and determine treatment emergent for each single AE



Boxes: time from \*STDT\_MIN to \*ENDT\_MAX

Red line: AE start interval (AESTDT\_MIN to AESTDT\_MAX)

TEAE: an AE start interval (red line) overlaps any exposure interval

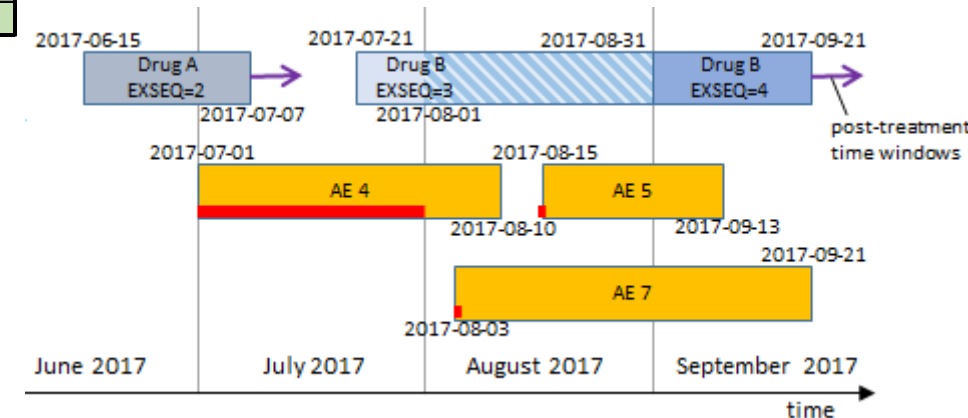
$aestdt\_min \leq exend\_max + timew * 24 * 60 * 60$  AND  $aestdt\_max \geq exstdt\_min$

# Interval Based Algorithm (IBA)

Step : Clean up duplicate AE records within the same treatment epoch

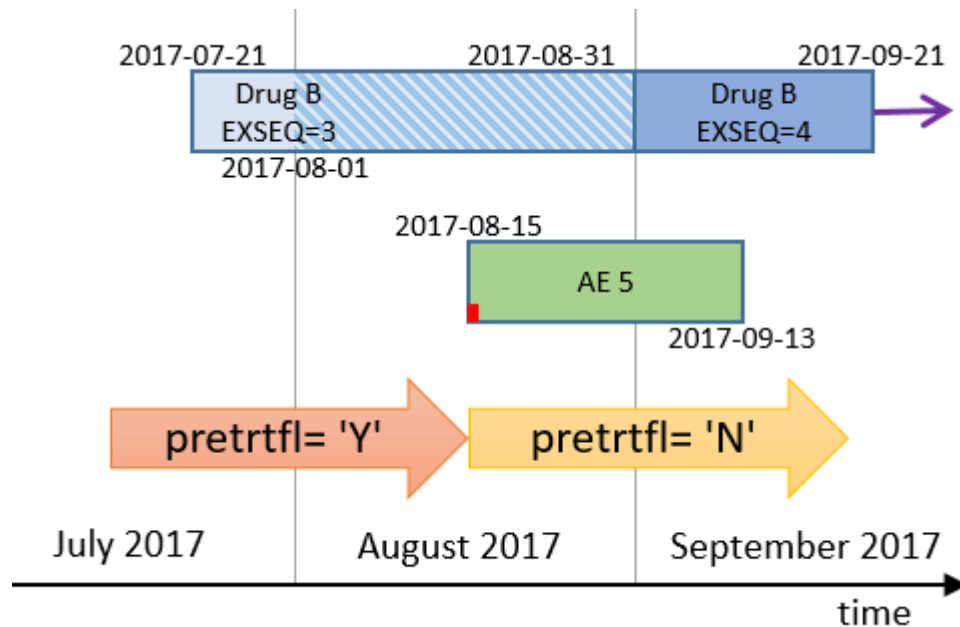
| AE data                   |                 |          |                                     |                                  |                                |                                  | EX data         |                   |                              |                            |
|---------------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Unique Subject Identifier | Sequence Number | Group ID | Reported Term for the Adverse Event | Start Date/Time of Adverse Event | End Date/Time of Adverse Event | Treatment Emergent Analysis Flag | Sequence Number | Name of Treatment | Start Date/Time of Treatment | End Date/Time of Treatment |
| USUBJID                   | AESEQ           | AEGRPID  | AETERM                              | AESTDTC                          | AEENDTC                        | TRTEMFL                          | EXSEQ           | EXTRT             | EXSTDTC                      | EXENDTC                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 1               | 1        | Headache                            | 2017-05                          | 2017-05-11                     | Y                                | 1               | A                 | 2017-05-08T08:20             | 2017-05                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 2               | 1        | Headache                            | 2017-05-11                       | 2017-05-22                     | Y                                | 1               | A                 | 2017-05-08T08:20             | 2017-05                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 3               |          | Fever                               | 2017-06-11                       | 2017-06                        | N                                | .               |                   |                              |                            |
| ABC-1001                  | 4               |          | Bone pain                           | 2017-07                          | 2017-08-10                     | Y                                | 2               | A                 | 2017-06-15                   | 2017-07-07                 |
| ABC-1001                  | 4               |          | Bone pain                           | 2017-07                          | 2017-08-10                     | Y                                | 3               | B                 | 2017-07-21                   | 2017-08                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 5               |          | Cold                                | 2017-08-15                       | 2017-09-13                     | Y                                | 3               | B                 | 2017-07-21                   | 2017-08                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 5               |          | Cold                                | 2017-08-15                       | 2017-09-13                     | Y                                | 4               | B                 | 2017-08                      | 2017-09-21                 |
| ABC-1001                  | 6               | 2        | Back pain                           | 2017-05                          | 2017-08-03                     | Y                                | 1               | A                 | 2017-05-08T08:20             | 2017-05                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 7               | 2        | Back pain                           | 2017-08-03                       |                                | Y                                | 3               | B                 | 2017-07-21                   | 2017-08                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 7               | 2        | Back pain                           | 2017-08-03                       |                                | Y                                | 4               | B                 | 2017-08                      | 2017-09-21                 |

- AEs may be present in multiple lines (see AESEQ in 4, 5, and 7)
- Different treatments must be kept (AESEQ=4)
- Same treatments must be cleaned (AESEQ=5 and 7)  
(closest exposure start to the AE start, exposure before AE start has priority)



# Interval Based Algorithm (IBA)

Step : Clean up duplicate AE records within the same treatment epoch



```

/* Selection of one exposure observation by aseq and extrt */
DATA teae06_cleaned;
  SET teae05_sorted;
  BY usubjid aseq extrt pretrtfl exstdt_min exseq;
  * indicator if a record is already selected;
  RETAIN teaselectedfl;
  LENGTH teaselectedfl $1;
  IF FIRST.extrt THEN teaselectedfl='N';
  /* select the last exposure interval before AE start */
  IF teaselectedfl='N'
    AND pretrtfl='Y' AND LAST.pretrtfl THEN DO;
    teaselectedfl= 'Y';
    OUTPUT;
  END;
  /* select the first exposure interval after AE start */
  ELSE IF teaselectedfl='N'
    AND pretrtfl='N' AND FIRST.pretrtfl THEN DO;
    teaselectedfl= 'Y';
    OUTPUT;
  END;
RUN;

```

# Interval Based Algorithm (IBA)

Step : Check grouped AEs and correct the TEAE flag for AEs that have not worsened

TEAE09\_SORTED

| AE data                   |                 |          |                                     |                    |                                  |                                |                                  | EX data         |                   |                              |                            |
|---------------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Unique Subject Identifier | Sequence Number | Group ID | Reported Term for the Adverse Event | Severity/Intensity | Start Date/Time of Adverse Event | End Date/Time of Adverse Event | Treatment Emergent Analysis Flag | Sequence Number | Name of Treatment | Start Date/Time of Treatment | End Date/Time of Treatment |
| USUBJID                   | AESEQ           | AEGRPID  | AETERM                              |                    | AESTDTC                          | AEENDTC                        | TRTEMFL                          | EXSEQ           | EXTRT             | EXSTDTC                      | EXENDTC                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 1               | 1        | Headache                            | MODERATE           | 2017-05                          | 2017-05-11                     | Y                                | 1               | A                 | 2017-05-08T08:20             | 2017-05                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 2               | 1        | Headache                            | MILD               | 2017-05-11                       | 2017-05-22                     | Y                                | 1               | A                 | 2017-05-08T08:20             | 2017-05                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 3               |          | Fever                               | MODERATE           | 2017-06-11                       | 2017-06                        | N                                | .               |                   |                              |                            |
| ABC-1001                  | 4               |          | Bone pain                           | MODERATE           | 2017-07                          | 2017-08-10                     | Y                                | 2               | A                 | 2017-06-15                   | 2017-07-07                 |
| ABC-1001                  | 4               |          | Bone pain                           | MODERATE           | 2017-07                          | 2017-08-10                     | Y                                | 3               | B                 | 2017-07-21                   | 2017-08                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 5               |          | Cold                                | MILD               | 2017-08-15                       | 2017-09-13                     | Y                                | 4               | B                 | 2017-08                      | 2017-09-21                 |
| ABC-1001                  | 6               | 2        | Back pain                           | MODERATE           | 2017-05                          | 2017-08-03                     | Y                                | 1               | A                 | 2017-05-08T08:20             | 2017-05                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 7               | 2        | Back pain                           | MILD               | 2017-08-03                       |                                | N                                | 4               | B                 | 2017-08                      | 2017-09-21                 |

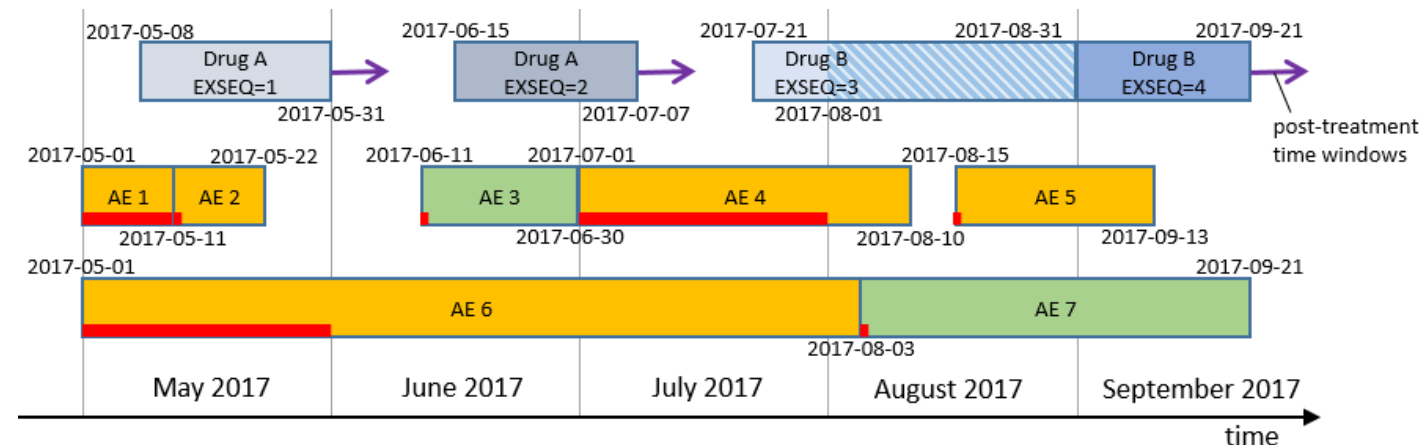
# Interval Based Algorithm (IBA)

## Step : Check grouped AEs and correct the TEAE flag for AEs that have not worsened

```

* Check that grouped AE have the same AETERM;
IF last_aeterm ~= aeterm THEN PUT 'WARNING: Found grouped AEs with different AE terms! ' _ALL_;
* Check if AEOUT condition is fulfilled;
IF last_aeout NOT IN('RECOVERING/RESOLVING' 'NOT RECOVERED/NOT RESOLVED')
  THEN PUT 'WARNING: AE records belongs together but the previous one has no outcome '
    'with 'RECOVERING/RESOLVING' or 'NOT RECOVERED/NOT RESOLVED'.'. '
    usubjid= aegrpid= aeterm= last_aeout= aeout=;
* Update TEAE to non-TEAE when all of the following conditions are meet;
  /* previous related AE is non-treatment emergent or the treatment has changed */
IF ( trtemfl = 'N' OR last_extrt ~= extrt )
  /* intensity/grade not worsened */
  AND last_aesev >= aesev > ' '
  /* not changed to a serious event */
  AND ( last_aeser = aeser OR aeser = 'N' )
  /* AE is not drug-related */
  AND aere1 IN('N' 'NOT RELATED'
    'UNLIKELY RELATED') THEN DO;
  trtemfl= 'N';
END;

```



# Interval Based Algorithm (IBA)

## Step : Check grouped AEs and correct the TEAE flag for AEs that have not worsened

\* Check that grouped AE have the same AETERM;

IF last\_aeterm ~= aeterm THEN PUT 'WARNING: Found grouped AEs with different AE terms! ' \_ALL\_;

\* Check if AEOUT condition is fulfilled;

IF last\_aeout NOT IN('RECOVERING/RESOLVING' 'NOT RECOVERED/NOT RESOLVED')

THEN PUT 'WARNING: AE records belongs together but the previous one has no outcome '  
'with 'RECOVERING/RESOLVING' or 'NOT RECOVERED/NOT RESOLVED''. '

usubjid= aegrpid= aeterm= last\_aeout= aeout=;

\* Update TEAE to non-TEAE when all of the following conditions are meet;

/\* previous related AE is non-treatment emergent or the treatment has changed \*/

IF ( trtemfl = 'N' OR last\_extrt ~= extrt )

/\* intensity/grade not worsened \*/

AND last\_aesev >= aesev > ' '

/\* not changed to a serious event \*/

AND ( last\_aeser = aeser OR aeser = 'N' )

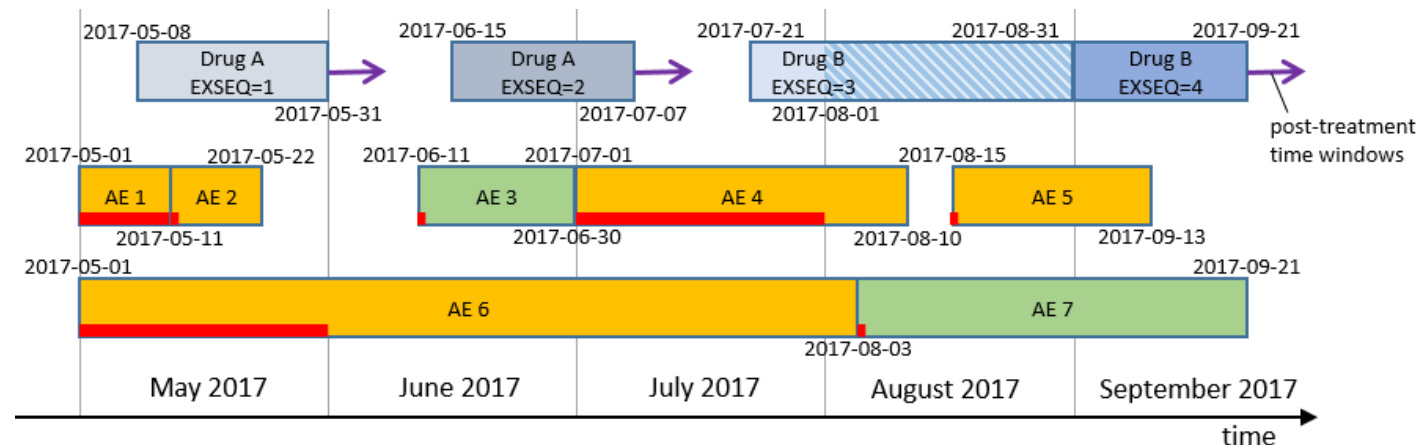
/\* AE is not drug-related \*/

AND aere1 IN('N' 'NOT RELATED'

'UNLIKELY RELATED') THEN DO;

trtemfl= 'N';

END;



# Interval Based Algorithm (IBA)

## Step : Check grouped AEs and correct the TEAE flag for AEs that have not worsened

\* Check that grouped AE have the same AETERM;

IF last\_aeterm ~= aeterm THEN PUT 'WARNING: Found grouped AEs with different AE terms! ' \_ALL\_;

\* Check if AEOUT condition is fulfilled;

IF last\_aeout NOT IN('RECOVERING/RESOLVING' 'NOT RECOVERED/NOT RESOLVED')

THEN PUT 'WARNING: AE records belongs together but the previous one has no outcome '  
'with 'RECOVERING/RESOLVING' or 'NOT RECOVERED/NOT RESOLVED'.'. '

usubjid= aegrpid= aeterm= last\_aeout= aeout=;

\* Update TEAE to non-TEAE when all of the following conditions are meet;

/\* previous related AE is non-treatment emergent or the treatment has changed \*/

IF ( trtemfl = 'N' OR last\_extrt ~= extrt )

/\* intensity/grade not worsened \*/

AND last\_aesev >= aesev > ' '

/\* not changed to a serious event \*/

AND ( last\_aeser = aeser OR aeser = 'N' )

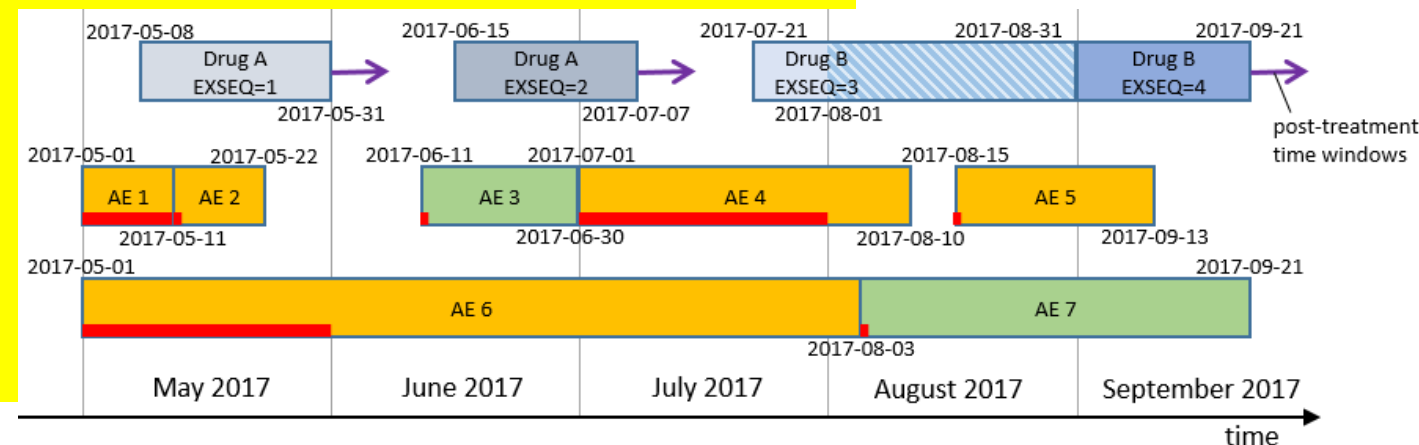
/\* AE is not drug-related \*/

AND aere1 IN('N' 'NOT RELATED'

'UNLIKELY RELATED') THEN DO;

trtemfl= 'N';

END;



# Interval Based Algorithm (IBA)

Step : Store all necessary data in ADAE

ADAE01\_TAE

| AE data                   |                 |          |                                     |                     |                                  |                                | TEAE09_SORTED                    |                 |                   |                              |                            |
|---------------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Unique Subject Identifier | Sequence Number | Group ID | Reported Term for the Adverse Event | Severity/ Intensity | Start Date/Time of Adverse Event | End Date/Time of Adverse Event | Treatment Emergent Analysis Flag | Sequence Number | Name of Treatment | Start Date/Time of Treatment | End Date/Time of Treatment |
| USUBJID                   | AESEQ           | AEGRPID  | AETERM                              |                     | AESTDTC                          | AEENDTC                        | TRTEMFL                          | EXSEQ           | EXTRT             | EXSTDTC                      | EXENDTC                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 1               | 1        | Headache                            | MODERATE            | 2017-05                          | 2017-05-11                     | Y                                | 1               | A                 | 2017-05-08T08:20             | 2017-05                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 2               | 1        | Headache                            | MILD                | 2017-05-11                       | 2017-05-22                     | Y                                | 1               | A                 | 2017-05-08T08:20             | 2017-05                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 3               |          | Fever                               | MODERATE            | 2017-06-11                       | 2017-06                        | N                                | .               |                   |                              |                            |
| ABC-1001                  | 4               |          | Bone pain                           | MODERATE            | 2017-07                          | 2017-08-10                     | Y                                | 2               | A                 | 2017-06-15                   | 2017-07-07                 |
| ABC-1001                  | 4               |          | Bone pain                           | MODERATE            | 2017-07                          | 2017-08-10                     | Y                                | 3               | B                 | 2017-07-21                   | 2017-08                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 5               |          | Cold                                | MILD                | 2017-08-15                       | 2017-09-13                     | Y                                | 4               | B                 | 2017-08                      | 2017-09-21                 |
| ABC-1001                  | 6               | 2        | Back pain                           | MODERATE            | 2017-05                          | 2017-08-03                     | Y                                | 1               | A                 | 2017-05-08T08:20             | 2017-05                    |
| ABC-1001                  | 7               | 2        | Back pain                           | MILD                | 2017-08-03                       |                                | N                                | 4               | B                 | 2017-08                      | 2017-09-21                 |



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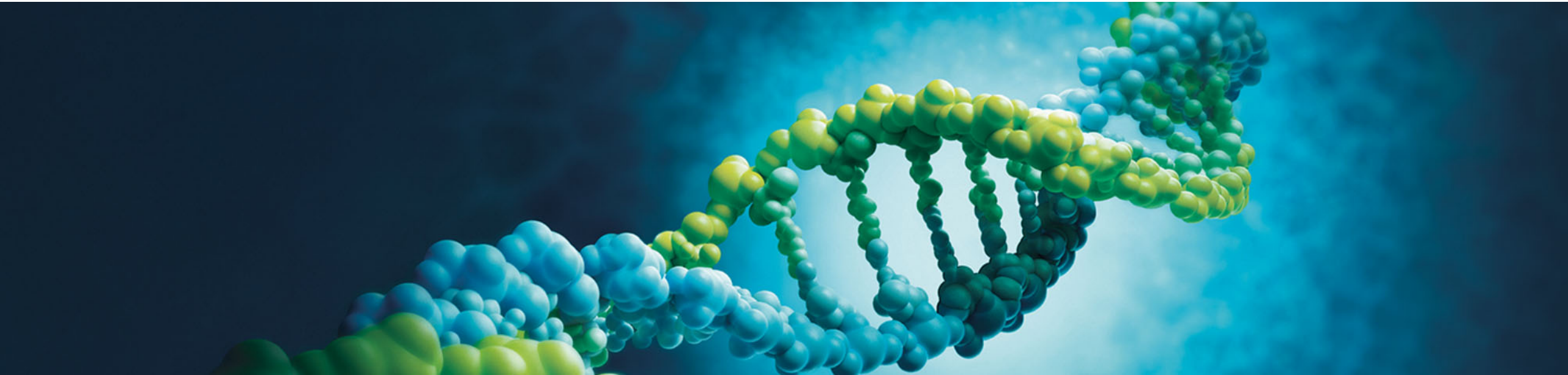
## Conclusion

# Conclusion

- The IBA is a stable straightforward algorithm to detect TEAEs
  - imputation of date/time values are done without dependencies between different datasets
  - based on pure SDTM
- The algorithm provides the ability to deal with longer treatment interruptions
- It is a good practice to discuss all special cases with the study team on a regular basis
  - AEs which persists while the treatment is changed
  - complete missing dates
  - AEs leading to death
  - data issues related to AE and exposure data



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Thank you!

Hopefully the TEAE detection runs more stable than ever before

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# Get the last day of a month

Replacements of missing date and time parts

|        | Earliest date/time | Last date/time                          |
|--------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Month  | 1                  | 12                                      |
| Day    | 1                  | Last day of the month in the given year |
| Hour   | 0                  | 23                                      |
| Minute | 0                  | 59                                      |
| Second | 0                  | 59                                      |

```

* Last day of the month in the given year;
aestdt_max_day= day(intnx('month', input(cats(put(aestdt_year,z4.)\
                                                    , '- ',put(aestdt_max_month,z2.)\
                                                    , '-01')
                                                    , is8601da.)
                                                    , 0, 'E')));

```

Imputed year and month

Interval function to get the last day of the month

# Interval Based Algorithm (IBA)

## How to parse an IS8601 formatted date?

Date/time example: 2017-03-21T15:35:51

```
DATA ae01_dt_minmax;
  SET sdtm.ae;
  * set regular expression ID for is8601dt format;
  prxid= prxparse('/^(\d{4}|-) (-(\d{2}|-) (-(\d{2}|-) (T(\d{2}|-) (:(\d{2}|-) (:(\d{2}))?)?)?)?)? *$/' );
  *** impute the start date/time ***;
  * check that date/time value is not missing;
  IF NOT missing(aestdtc) THEN DO;
    * extract the date/time parts;
    IF prxmatch(prxid,aestdtc) THEN DO;
      aestdt_year= input(prxposn(prxid,1,aestdtc),?? 4.);
      aestdt_min_month= input(prxposn(prxid,3,aestdtc),?? 2.);
      aestdt_min_day= input(prxposn(prxid,5,aestdtc),?? 2.);
      aestdt_min_hour= input(prxposn(prxid,7,aestdtc),?? 2.);
      aestdt_min_minute= input(prxposn(prxid,9,aestdtc),?? 2.);
      aestdt_min_second= input(prxposn(prxid,11,aestdtc),?? 2.);
    END;
    ...
  END;
```

# Interval Based Algorithm (IBA)

## How to parse an IS8601 formatted date?

Date/time example: 2017-03-21T15:35:51

```
DATA ae01_dt_minmax;  
  SET sdtm.ae;  
  * set regular expression ID for is8601dt format;  
  prxid= prxparse('/^(\d{4}|-) (-(\d{2}|-) (-(\d{2}|-) (T(\d{2}|-) (:(\d{2}|-) (:(\d{2}))?)?)?)?)? *$/' );  
  *** impute the start date/time ***;  
  * check that date/time value is not missing;  
  IF NOT missing(aestdtc) THEN DO;  
    * extract the date/time parts;  
    IF prxmatch(prxid,aestdtc) THEN DO;  
      aestdt_year= input(prxposn(prxid,1,aestdtc),?? 4.);  
      aestdt_min_month= input(prxposn(prxid,3,aestdtc),?? 2.);  
      aestdt_min_day= input(prxposn(prxid,5,aestdtc),?? 2.);  
      aestdt_min_hour= input(prxposn(prxid,7,aestdtc),?? 2.);  
      aestdt_min_minute= input(prxposn(prxid,9,aestdtc),?? 2.);  
      aestdt_min_second= input(prxposn(prxid,11,aestdtc),?? 2.);  
    END;  
    ...
```