

Data-driven Software Testing for Agile Development

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Agenda

- Key Issues in Conventional Automated Testing
- Approach
- Concept
- Test Repository
- Test Repository Walkthrough
- Test Repository Advantages
- Workbench
- Advantages
- Implementation

Key Issues in Conventional Automated Testing

1. Software being stable is a mandatory requirement
2. Scripts tend to be hard-coded, making maintenance a non-trivial and sometimes complex task
3. Object names tend to be long and unreadable. For instance, it may be difficult to see which control has the following name:

```
Sys.Process('notepad').Window('#32770', 'Font', 1).Window('ComboBox',  
'', 3).Window('Edit', '', 1)).
```

4. Object name depends on object properties that may not be persistent
5. Operating System (OS) compatibility
6. Differences in coding styles of different testers
7. Tester needs to be fairly good at programming with the test script

Approach

ANOVA: One-way

Design Parameters Anova Parameters [Add to Favorites](#)

Design Name:

Type - 1 Error (α):

Power (1- β): *

Sample Size (n):

Effect Size ($\Delta = \sigma_m^2 / \sigma^2$):

* Value to be Computed: Power

Number of Groups (R):

Common Std. Dev. (σ):

Variance of Means (σ_m^2):

Boundary Family:

Lower Efficacy Boundary

Spending Function:

Parameter:

Lower α :

Upper Efficacy Boundary

Spending Function:

Parameter:

Upper α :

Total Type I Error (α): 0.05

Look #	Info. Fraction	Lower Alpha	Upper Alpha
1	0.5000	0.002	0.002
2	1.0000	0.025	0.025

Grid

Plots

Error Spending Function

Concept

Focus is on Control handling

Action

Value

Control

```
Set txtbox = Sys.Process("Architect").FindChild("Name", "Type1Error")  
If txtbox.Exists = True Then  
    txtbox.Set_Text("0.05")  
Else  
    Log.Error "Type 1 Error textbox was not found."  
End If
```

Test Repository



Design Parameters **Look Settings**

Error Rates

Trial: Superiority **Input Method:** Difference of Means

Side: 2-Sided

Type I Error (α): 0.05 **Difference in Means ($\mu_t - \mu_c$):** 0.3 **Std. Deviation (σ):** 1

Power ($1-\beta$): 0.9 ☐

Sample Size (N): Compute ☒

Allocation Ratio (N_t / N_c): 1

Compute

Test Repository



Design Parameters

Look Settings

Error Rates

Trial:

Superiority

Side:

2-Sided

Type I Error (α):

0.05

Power ($1-\beta$):

0.9

☐

Sample Size (N):

Compute

☒

Allocation Ratio (N_t/N_c):

1

Input Method:

Difference of Means

Difference in Means ($\mu_t - \mu_c$):

0.3

Std. Deviation (σ):

1

Compute

Test Repository



1. Click on Design Parameter tab
2. Trial dropdown list, select “Superiority”
3. Specify Power = 0.9
4. Click on Compute button
5. Verify results

Test Case Step 1				Test Case Step 2			
Control	Action	Value	Property Validation	Control	Action	Value	Property Validation
Design Parameter Tab	Click	NA	NA	Trial	Select Item	Superiority	Superiority

Test Repository



Detail Scenario Flow					
Scenario ID	Modules	Control Actions & Test Data			Comment
		On Sheet Name	Execute From row	Upto row	
1	Menu bar	Menu Bar	10	10	Insert Design - Difference of Means for Independent Data
	Design Parameter	Design Parameter	15	37	Test Cases for Single Field Validation type of Testing
2	Menu bar	Menu Bar	10	10	Insert Design - Difference of Means for Independent Data
	Design Parameter	Design Parameter	40	65	Test cases for Combination of Fields Validation Testing
3	Menu bar	Menu Bar	10	10	Insert Design - Difference of Means for Independent Data
	Look Settings	Look Settings	15	20	Test Cases for Single Field Validation type of Testing
4	Menu bar	Menu Bar	10	10	Insert Design - Difference of Means for Independent Data
	Look Settings	Look Settings	25	30	Test Cases for Combination of Fields Validation Testing
5	Menu bar	Menu Bar	10	10	Insert Design - Difference of Means for Independent Data
	Design Parameter	Design Parameter	70	83	Test Cases for Dialog Navigation Testing
	Look Settings	Look Settings	35	50	

Test Repository Walkthrough

Detail Scenario Flow				
Scenario ID	Modules	Control Actions & Test Data		
		On Sheet Name	Execute From row	Upto row
1	Difference of Means for Independent Data Testing			
	Menu bar	Menu Bar	11	11
	Design Parameter	Design Parameter	15	37

Single Field Validation

Combination of Field Validation

Menu Bar

Design Parameter

Look Settings

Simulation Settings

Keep In

Global Options

9	Comments	Control	Action	Value	PropMatrix	Control	Action	Value	PropMatrix
10	Test case for invoking : - Difference of Means for Independent Data Testing								
11		Menubar	ShortKey				Difference of	ShortKey	
12									

15	TabDesign	ClickTab	Number of Looks	SetValue	1	Side Type	ClickItem	1-Sided	Alpha	Keys	0.36
16	TabDesign	ClickTab	Number of Looks	SetValue	1	Side Type	ClickItem	1-Sided	Alpha	Keys	0.07
17	TabDesign	ClickTab	Number of Looks	SetValue	1	Side Type	ClickItem	1-Sided	Alpha	Keys	0.26
18	TabDesign	ClickTab	Number of Looks	SetValue	1	Side Type	ClickItem	1-Sided	Alpha	Keys	0.42
19	TabDesign	ClickTab	Number of Looks	SetValue	1	Side Type	ClickItem	1-Sided	Alpha	Keys	0.02
20	TabDesign	ClickTab	Number of Looks	SetValue	1	Side Type	ClickItem	1-Sided	Alpha	Keys	0.07
21	TabDesign	ClickTab	Number of Looks	SetValue	1	Side Type	ClickItem	1-Sided	Alpha	Keys	0.26

Test Repository Advantages

- Create test cases earlier
- Reusability of test cases within the software
- Reusability of test cases across different software
- Easy to handle the change requests

Test Repository Advantages

Requirement

Error Rates

Trial: Superiority Input Method: Difference of Means

Side:

- ☒ 1-Sided
- ☐ 2-Sided
- ☐ 2-Sided (Asymmetric)

Difference in Means ($\mu_t - \mu_c$): 0.3 Std. Deviation (σ): 1

Type I Error (α): 0.05

Power ($1-\beta$): 0.9

Change Request

Error Rates

Trial: Superiority Input Method: Difference of Means

Side:

- 1-Sided
- 1-Sided
- 2-Sided
- 2-Sided (Asymmetric)

Difference in Means ($\mu_t - \mu_c$): 0.3 Std. Deviation (σ): 1

Type I Error (α): 0.05

Power ($1-\beta$): 0.9

Sample Size (N): Compute

Allocation Ratio (N_t / N_c): 1

Test Repository Advantages

List of Controls

Control	Control Type	Name
1-Sided Radio button	RadioButton	rdbOneSided
2-Sided Radio button	RadioButton	rdbTwoSided
2-Sided (Asymmetric) Radio button	RadioButton	rdbTwoSidedAysm



Control	Control Type	Name
Side Type	Combo Box	cmdSideType

Test Repository Advantages

Test Cases

Control	Action	Value	PropMatrix
1-Sided Radio button	Click		
2-Sided Radio button	Click		
2-Sided (Asymmetric) Radio button	Click		



Find and Replace

Find Replace

Find what: 2-Sided Radio button

Replace with: Side Type

Control	Action	Value	PropMatrix
Side Type	Select Item	2-Sided	

East6	Design Parameters	\$8\$39	2-Sided Radio button
East6	Design Parameters	\$I\$46	2-Sided Radio button
East6	Design Parameters	\$O\$47	2-Sided Radio button
East6	Design Parameters	\$J\$49	2-Sided Radio button
East6	Design Parameters	\$I\$50	2-Sided Radio button
East6	Design Parameters	\$M\$51	2-Sided Radio button
East6	Design Parameters	\$I\$53	2-Sided Radio button
East6	Design Parameters	\$J\$53	2-Sided Radio button
East6	Design Parameters	\$Q\$55	2-Sided Radio button
East6	Design Parameters	\$I\$57	2-Sided Radio button
East6	Design Parameters	\$I\$68	2-Sided Radio button
East6	Design Parameters	\$Q\$68	2-Sided Radio button

22 cell(s) found

Workbench



Setting a Process

Test Repository

```
Set P = Sys.Process(AUTProcess)
```

Setting a Window Object

Test Repository

```
Set WndObject = Sys.Process(P).FindChild("Name",ControlName, 100)

If WndObject.Exists = True then
    WndObject.Activate
    Log.Message("Specified Window is exist and activated")
    :
    :
    :
Else
    Log.Error("Specified Window was not found")
End If
```

Workbench



Finding a Control within the Window

```
WndObject.Refresh  
WndObject.Activate
```

Test Repository

```
Set Control = WndObject.FindChild("Name", ControlName , 100)  
If Control.Exists = True Then  
Control.Refresh  
Control.Activate  
:  
:
```

Workbench

Search the
Window

Search the
Control

Perform
Action

Property
Validation

Test
Result

GUI Control Handling

```
If Control.Exists = True Then
  Select Case Action
    Case "Click"
      Control.Click

    Case "SelectItem"
      Control.ClickItem(ControlValue)
      :
      :

  End Select
Else
  Log.Error("Control does not exist:" & ControlName)
End If
```

Workbench

Search the
Window

Search the
Control

Perform
Action

Property
Validation

Test
Result

Before Performing Action

Control	Property	Expected Value
Side		
Lower Label		
Upper Label		
Lower Type 1		
Upper Type 1		
Lower Type 1		
Upper Type 1		
Type 1 Error	visibleonscreen	FALSE

Side: 2-Sided

Type I Error (α): 0.05

After Performing Action Property validation

Side: 2-Sided (Asymmetric)

Lower 0.025 **Upper** 0.025

Type I Error (α):

```

If Actual
  Log.Error("Property Validation failed")
Else
  Log.Error("Property Validation failed")
End If
    
```

Workbench

Search the
Window

Search the
Control

Perform
Action

Property
Validation

Test
Result

Workbench

Test Repository

Test Log

Log Tree

Te

Process Name	East
Executed on Build	01-Apr-11

Test Scenarios List					
Scenario ID	Description	Detail Scenario Flow		Execute	Pass/ Fail
		From Row	To row		
1	Single field validation of "Design Parameter" Tab	17	18	Yes	Pass
2	Combination of Field validation of "Design Parameter" tab	20	21	No	
3	Single field validation of "Look Settings" Tab	23	24	Yes	Fail
4	Combination of Field validation of "Look Settings" tab	26	27	No	
5	Dialog Navigation Testing	29	31	No	
6	Application Flow Testing	33	58	No	

Workbench Advantages

- Develop Test Cases, Scripts, Reports

- Minimized Maintenance

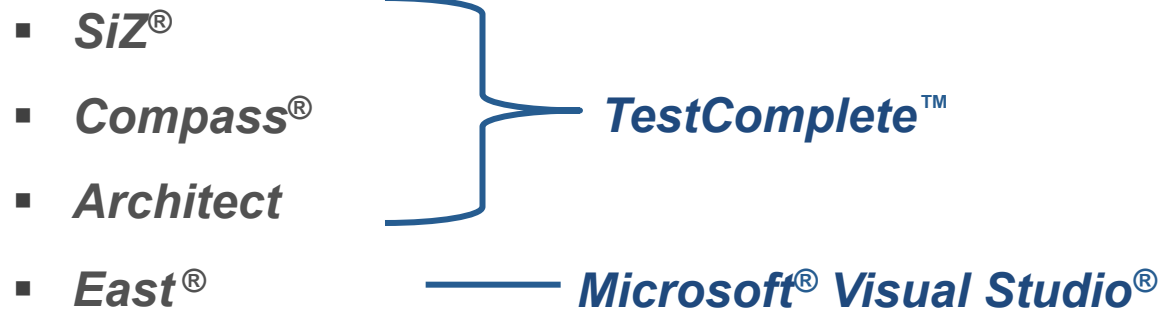


Control	Control Type	TestComplete	Visual Studio 2010
Design Parameters Tab			
Trial	Combo Box	WinFormsObject("cmbTrial")	cmbTrial
Input Method	Combo Box	WinFormsObject("cmbInputMethod")	cmbInputMethod
Side	Combo Box	WinFormsObject("cmbSideType")	cmbSideType
Type I Error	Textbox	WinFormsObject("txtType1Error")	txtType1Error
Power	Textbox	WinFormsObject("txtPower")	txtPower
Sample Size	Textbox	WinFormsObject("txtSampleSize")	txtSampleSize
Allocation Ratio	Textbox	WinFormsObject("txtAllocationRatio")	txtAllocationRatio
Difference in Means	Textbox	WinFormsObject("txtDiffinMeans")	txtDiffinMeans
Std Deviation	Textbox	WinFormsObject("txtStdDev")	txtStdDev
Compute Power	RadioButton	WinFormsObject("rbPower")	rbPower
Compute Sample Size	RadioButton	WinFormsObject("rbSampleSize")	rbSampleSize
Compute	Button	WinFormsObject("btnCompute")	btnCompute

No Tool Expertise Needed to Create Test Cases

Drastic Reduction in Testing Time and Effort

Implementation



Questions



Contact

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